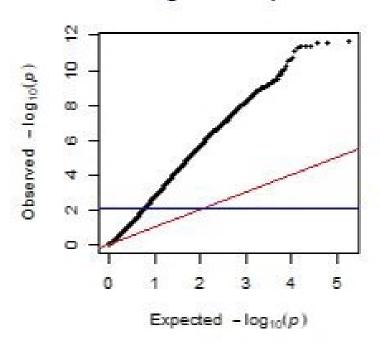
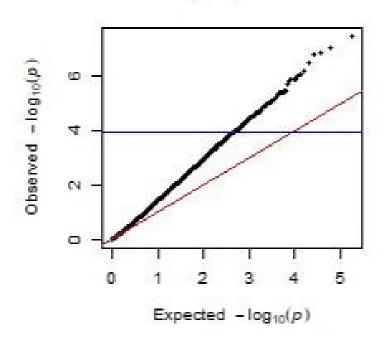
Figure S3: Q-Q plots of p-values from GWAS for all available traits accounting for neither structure nor kinship, only for structure, only for kinship or for both kinship and structure.

Q-Q plots of p-values from GWAS (Genome-Wide-Association-Study) for all available traits (one page for each trait) accounting for neither structure nor kinship (top-left), accounting only for structure (top-right), accounting only for kinship (bottom-left) or accounting for both kinship and structure (bottom-right). The blue horizontal line indicates the 10% q-value threshold, if absent the q-value is greater than 10% for all markers. The identity line is in red. A full description of the traits is available in File S1.

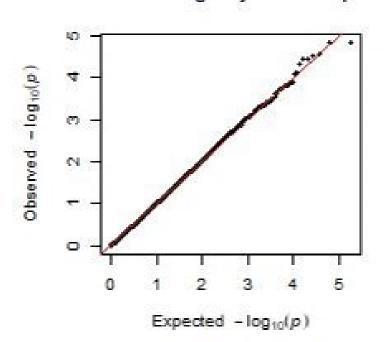
trait: ADF_04_me17
No accounting for kinship or structure

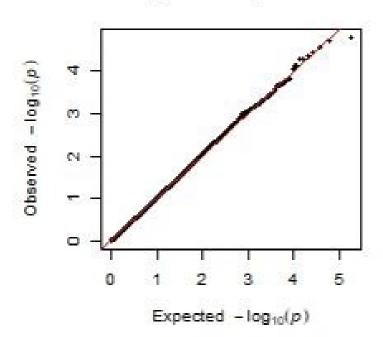




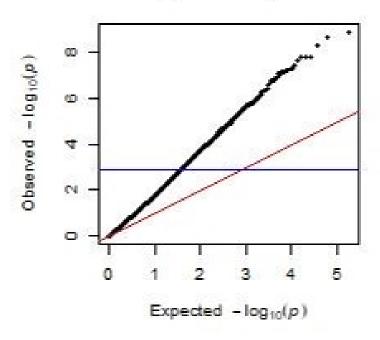
Accounting only for kinship

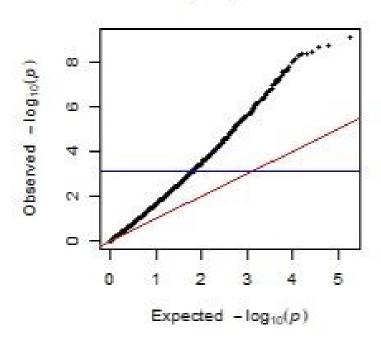
Accounting for kinship and structure





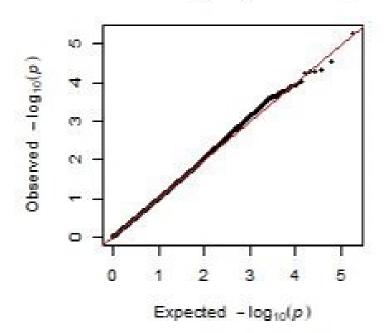
trait: ADF_10_me17
No accounting for kinship or structure

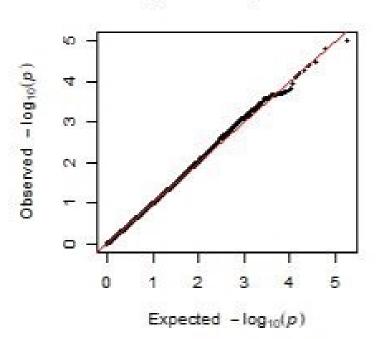




Accounting only for kinship

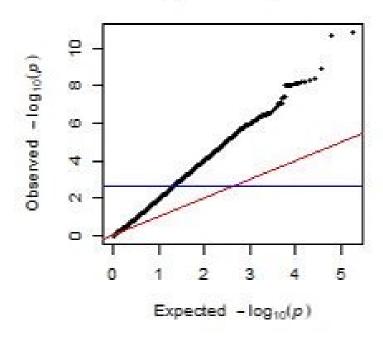
Accounting for kinship and structure

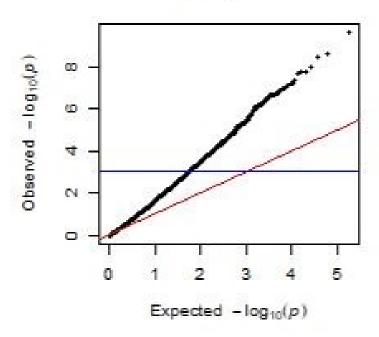




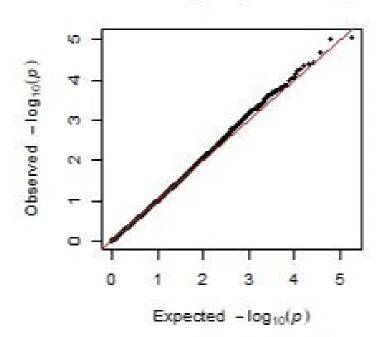
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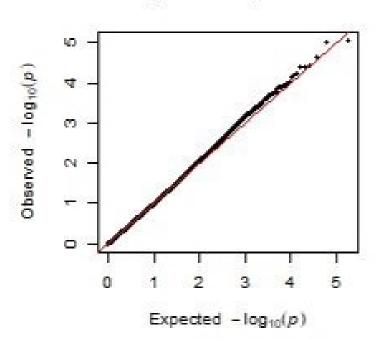
Accounting only for structure



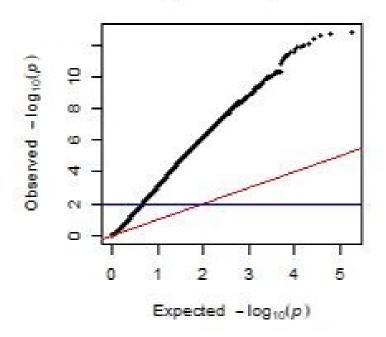


Accounting for kinship and structure

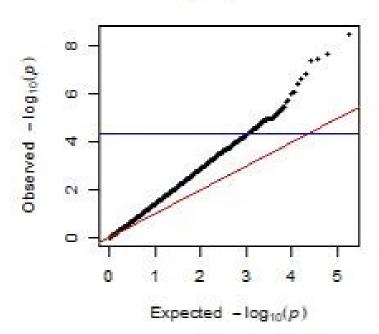




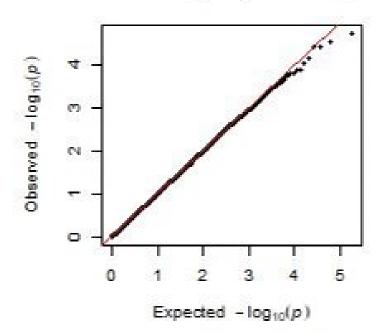
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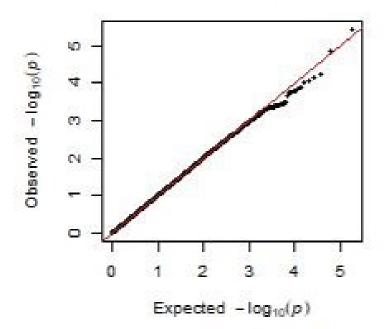
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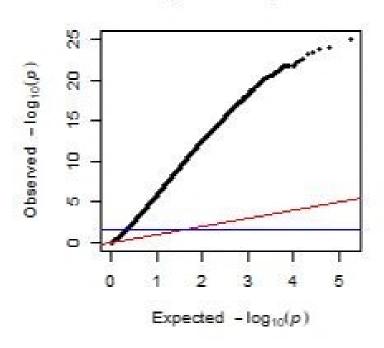
Accounting only for kinship

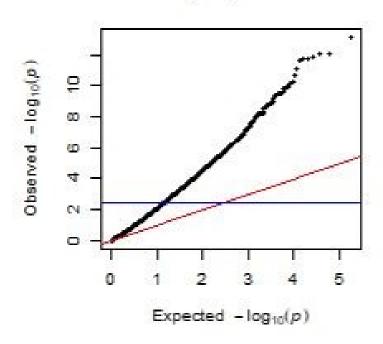


Accounting for kinship and structure



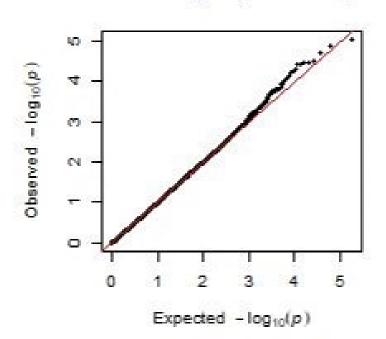
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No accounting for kinship or structure

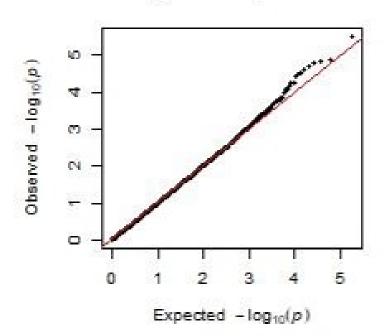




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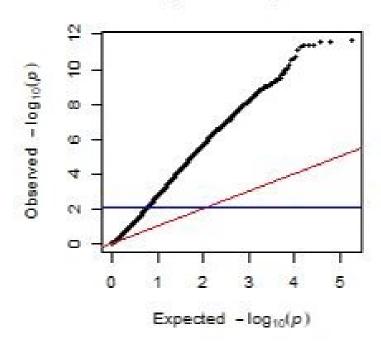
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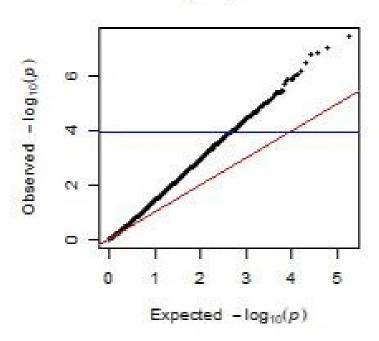




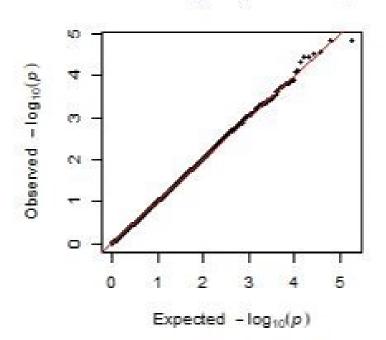
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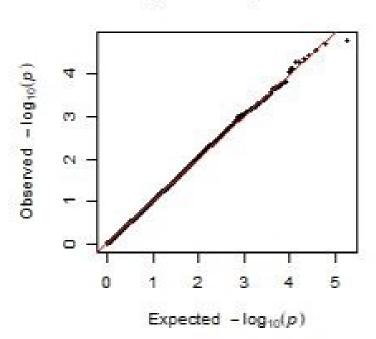
Accounting only for structure





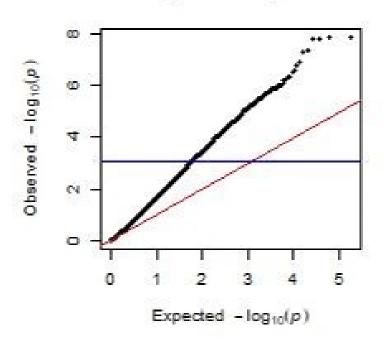
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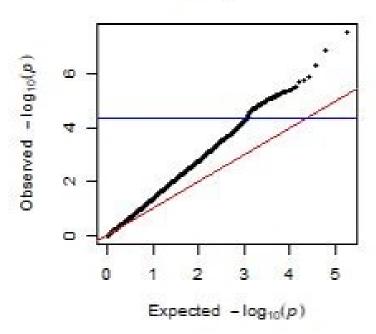




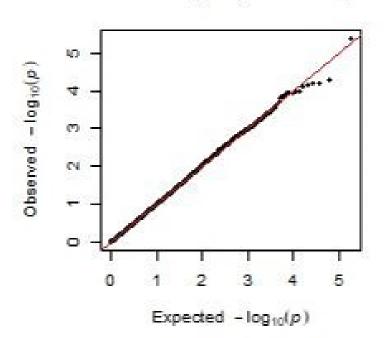
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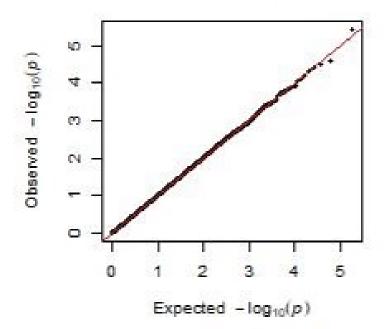
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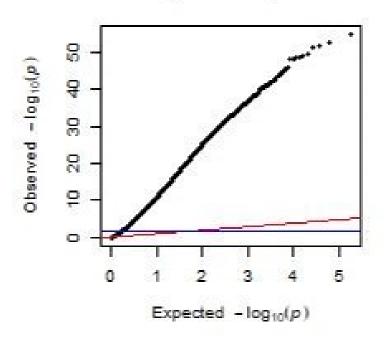
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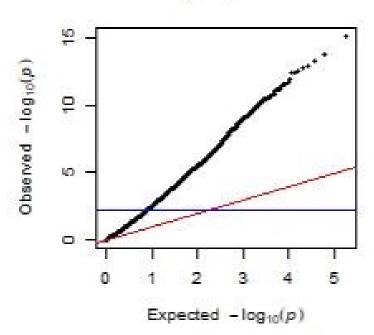




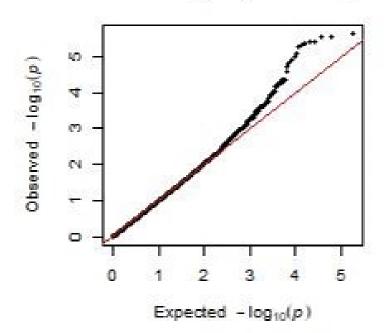
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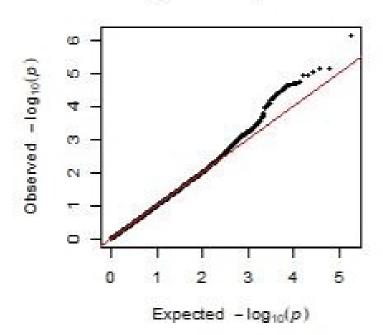






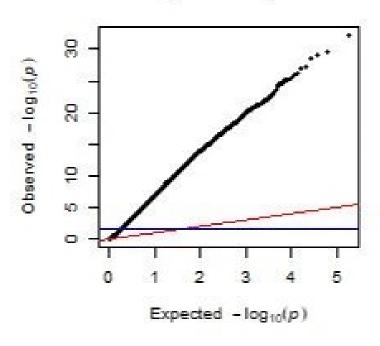
Accounting only for kinship

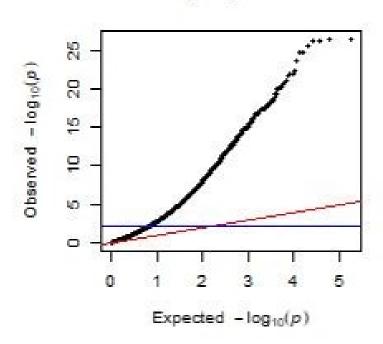




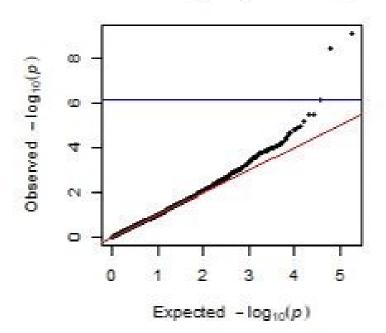
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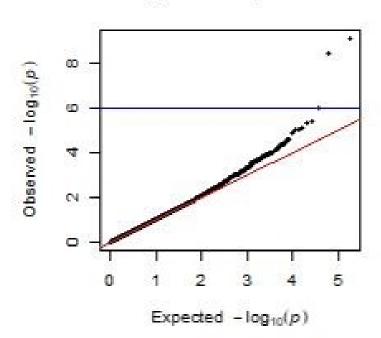
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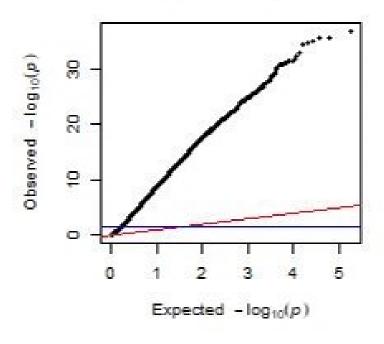
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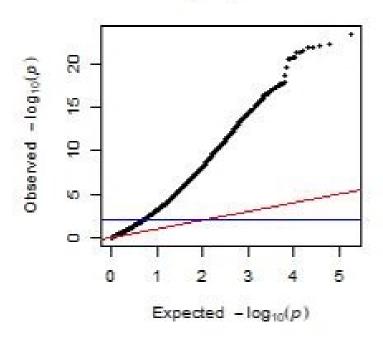




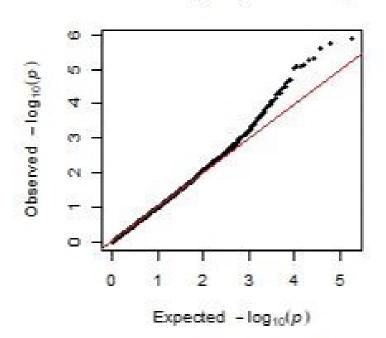
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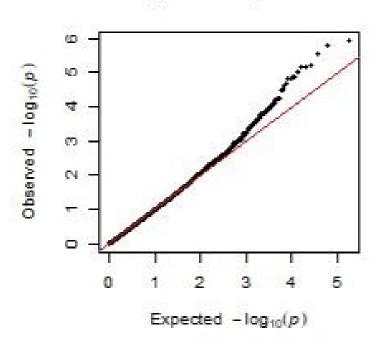






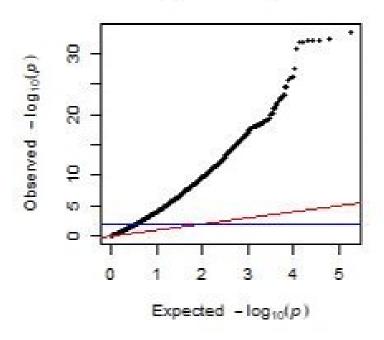
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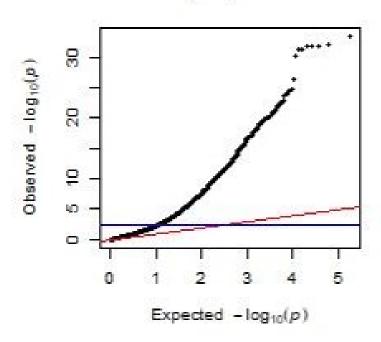




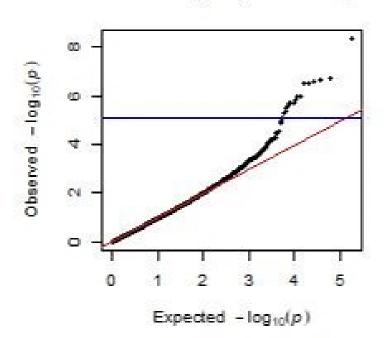
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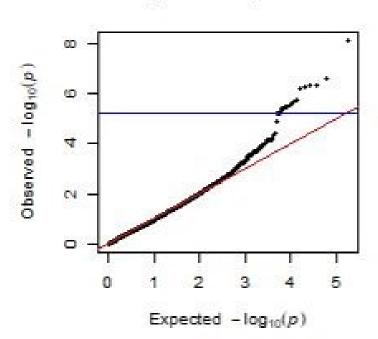






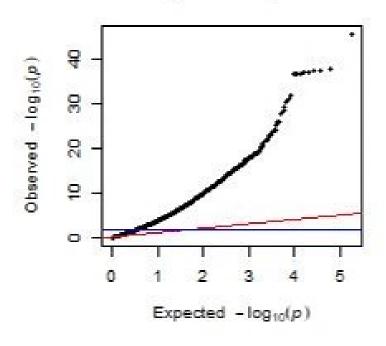
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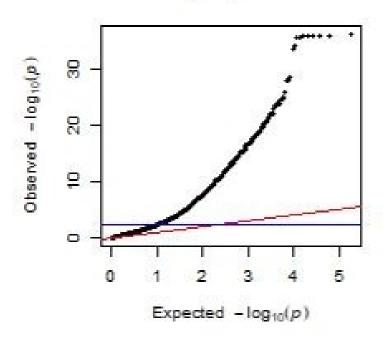




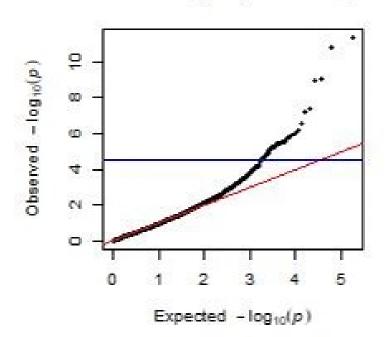
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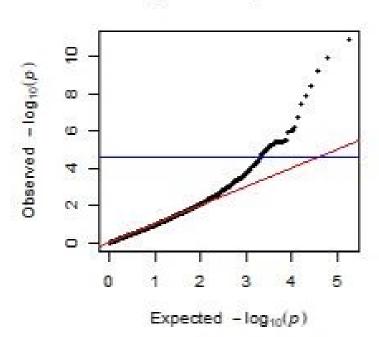
Accounting only for structure





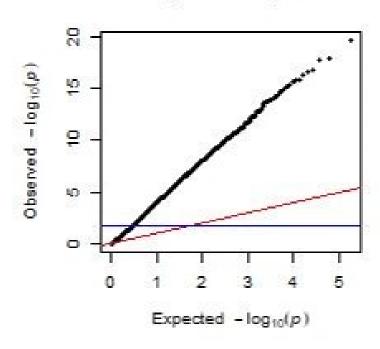
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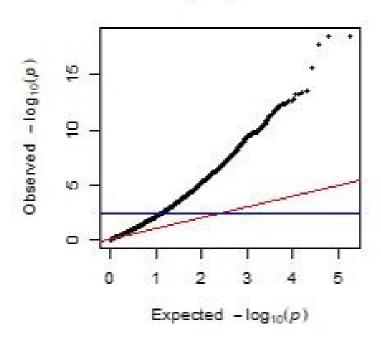




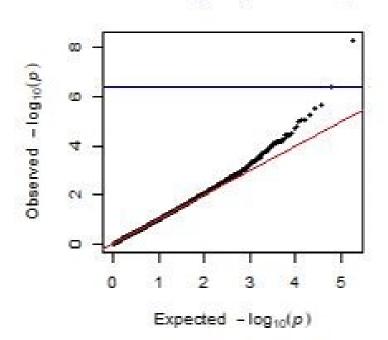
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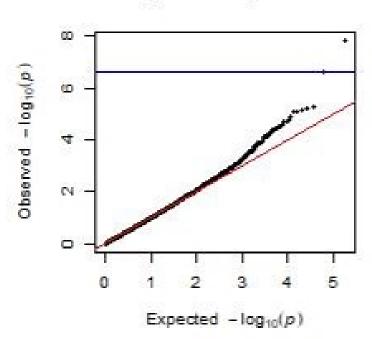
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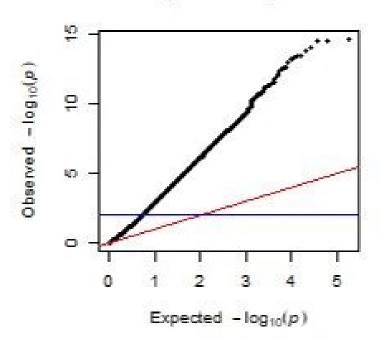
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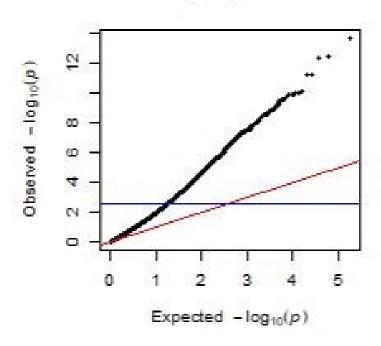




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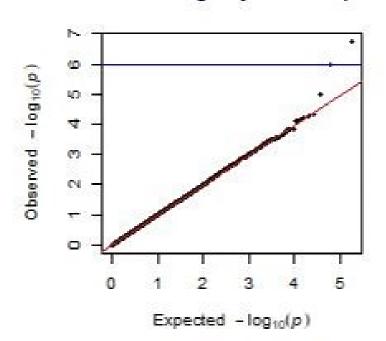


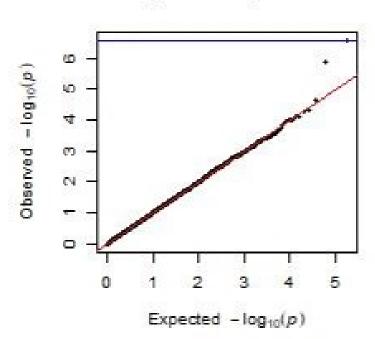




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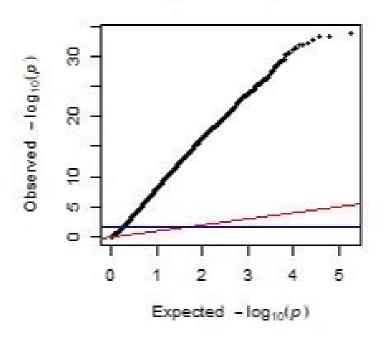
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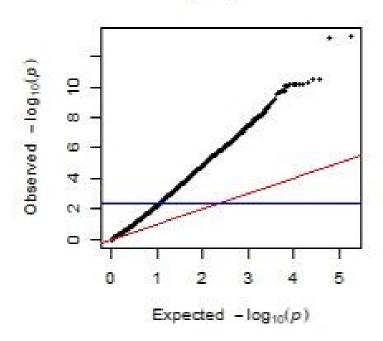




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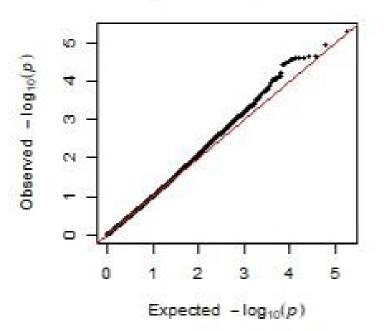




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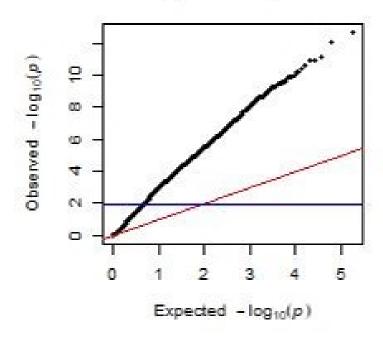
9 - (d)oliol - pervedo 0 1 2 3 4 5

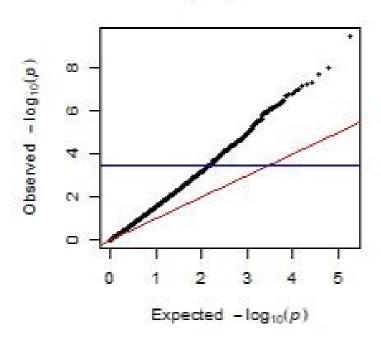
Expected - log₁₀(p)



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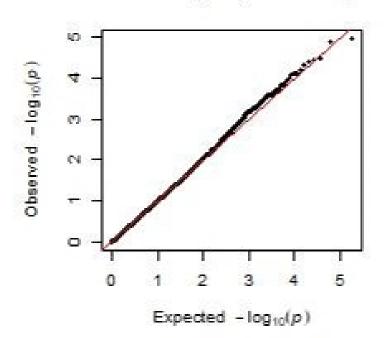
Accounting only for structure

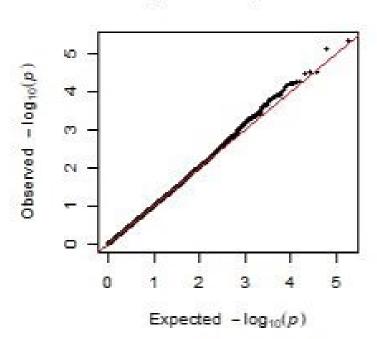




Accounting only for kinship

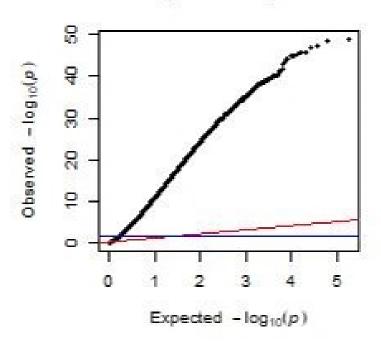
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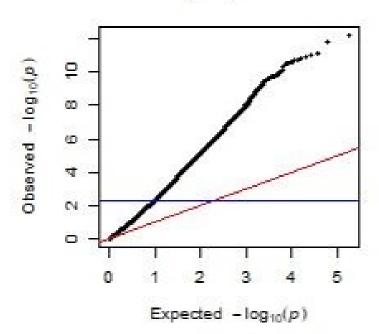




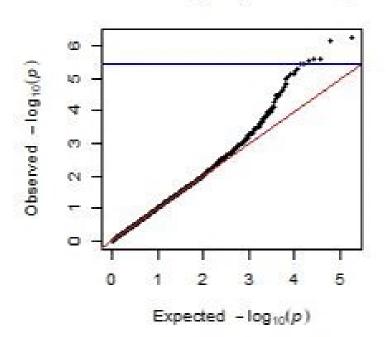
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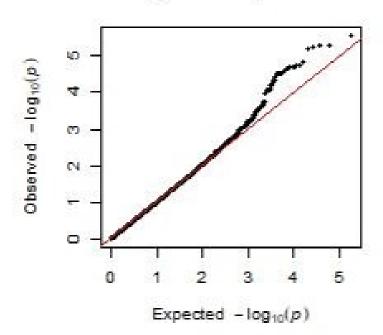




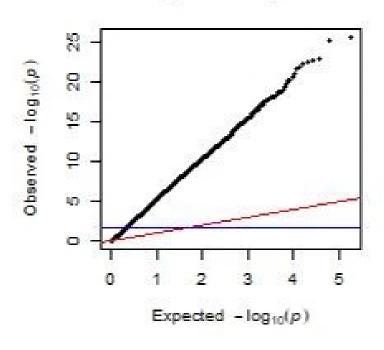
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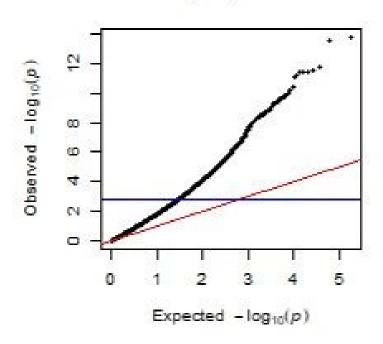


Accounting for kinship and structure



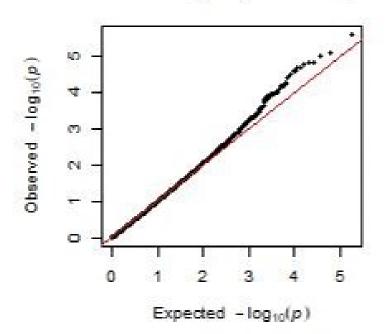
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No accounting for kinship or structure

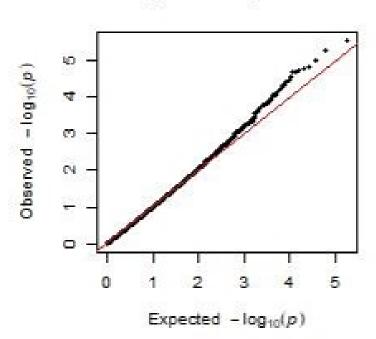




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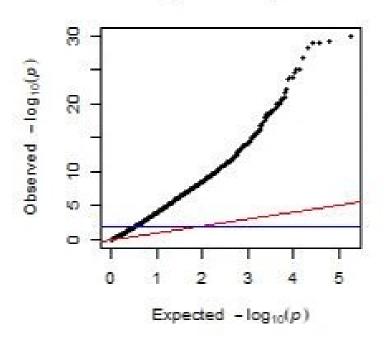
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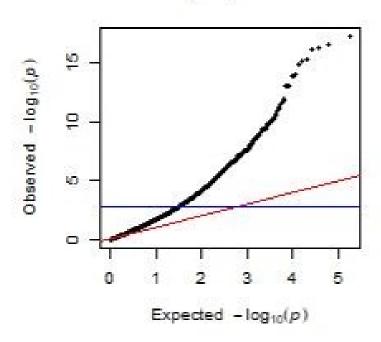




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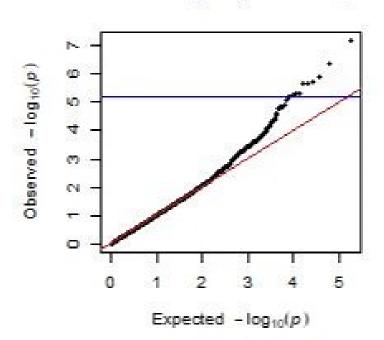
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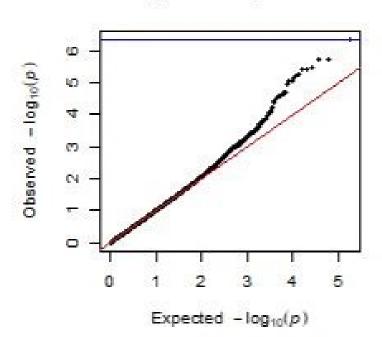




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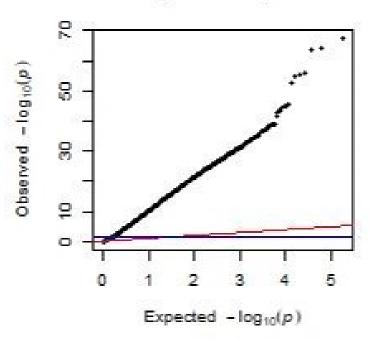
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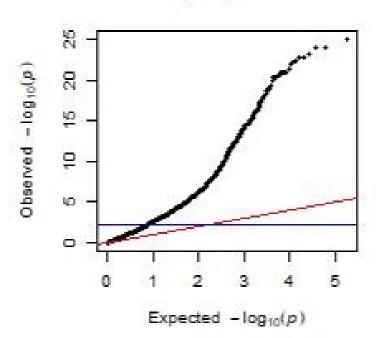




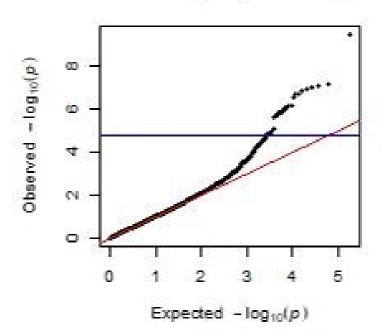
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No accounting for kinship or structure

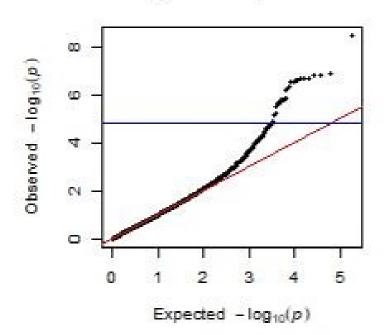




Accounting only for kinship

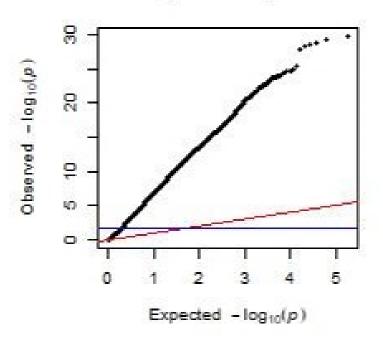


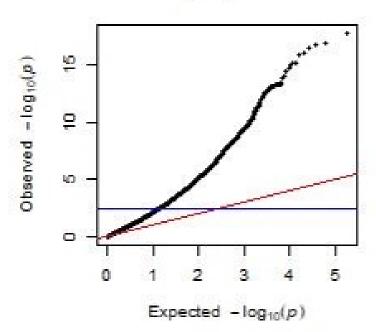
Accounting for kinship and structure



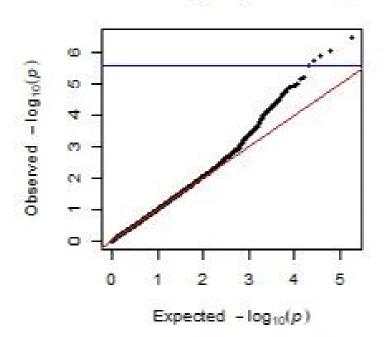
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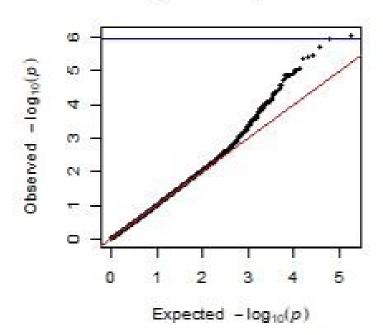
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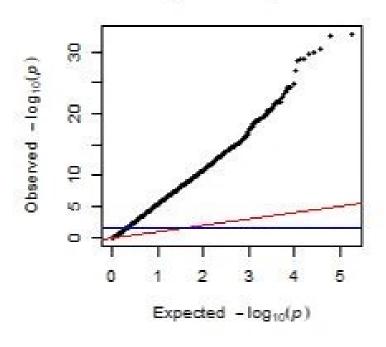


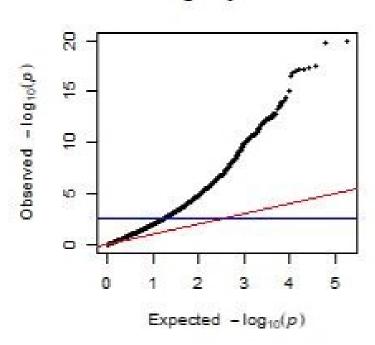
Accounting only for kinship





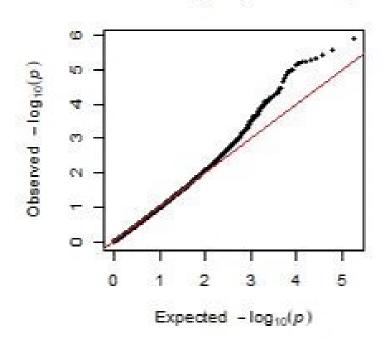
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No accounting for kinship or structure

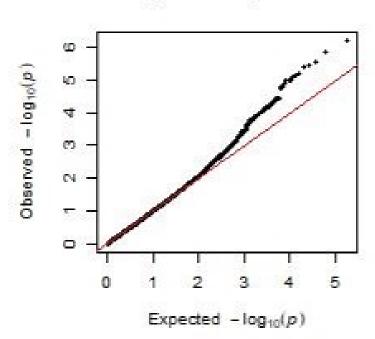




Accounting only for kinship

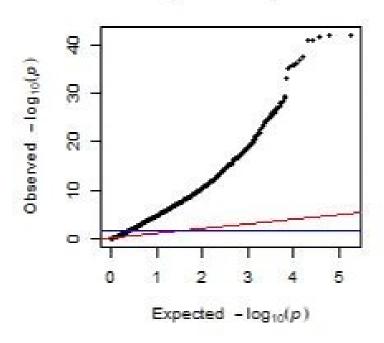
Accounting for kinship and structure

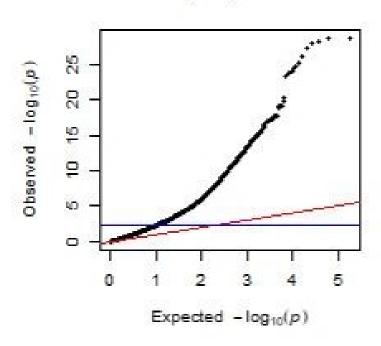




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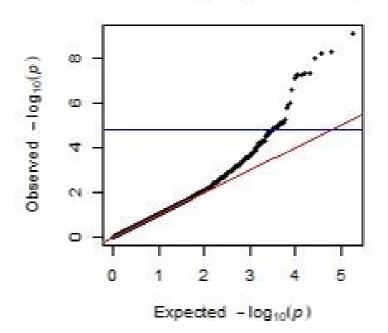
Accounting only for structure

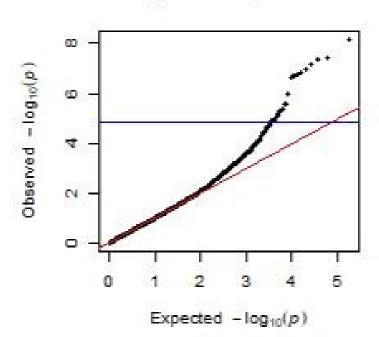




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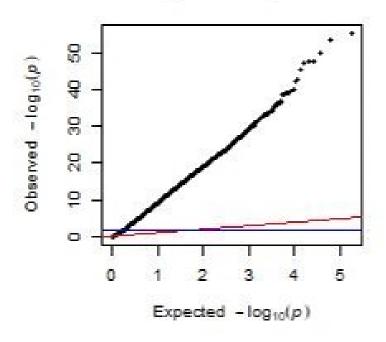
Accounting for kinship and structure

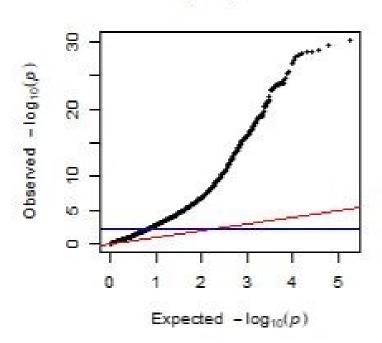




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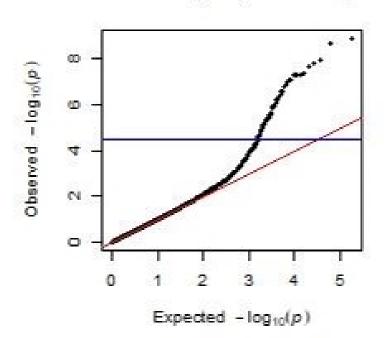
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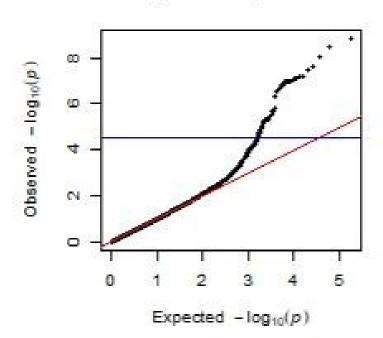




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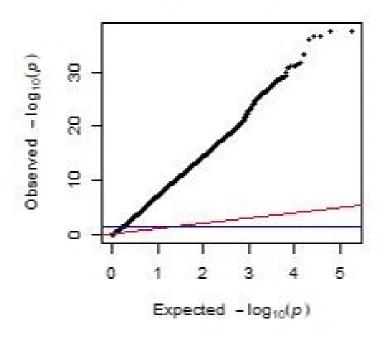
Accounting for kinship and structure

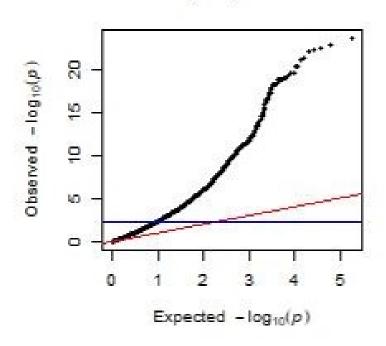




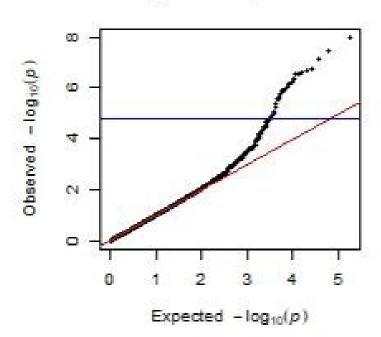
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Accounting only for structure

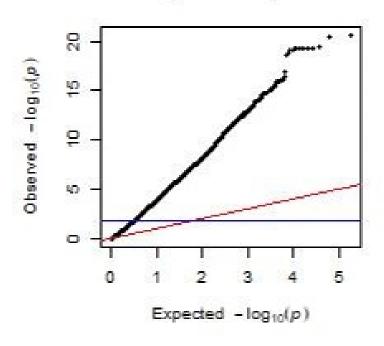


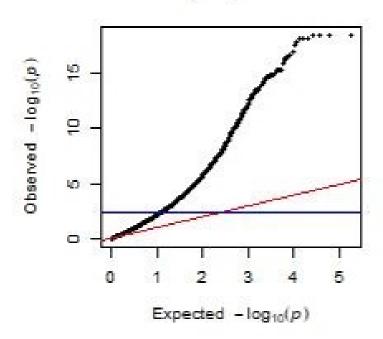


Accounting only for kinship

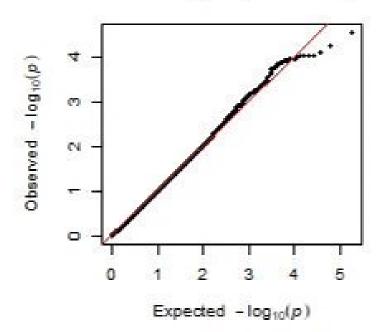


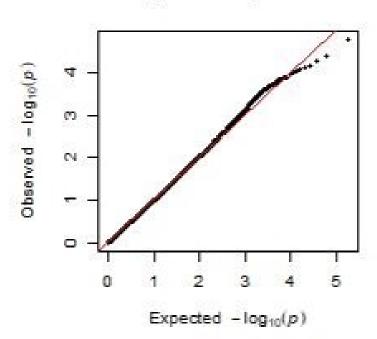
trait: CHs300_lu16
No accounting for kinship or structure





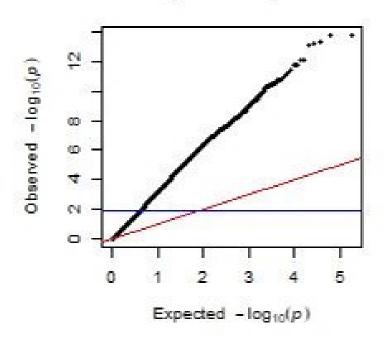
Accounting for kinship and structure

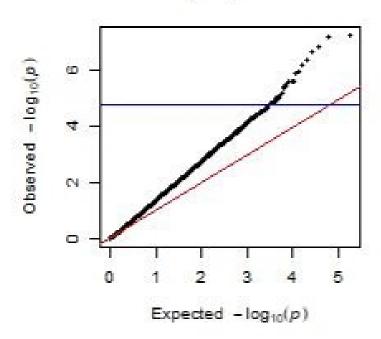




trait: CHs300_lu17
No accounting for kinship or structure

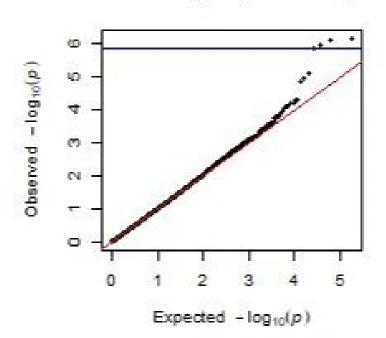
Accounting only for structure

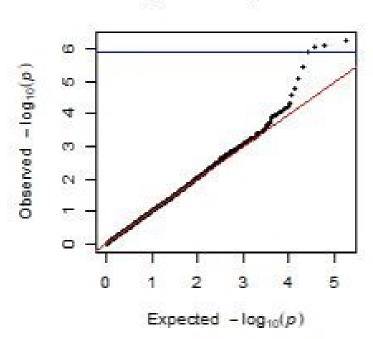




Accounting only for kinship

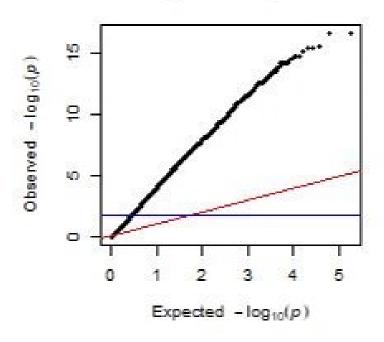
Accounting for kinship and structure

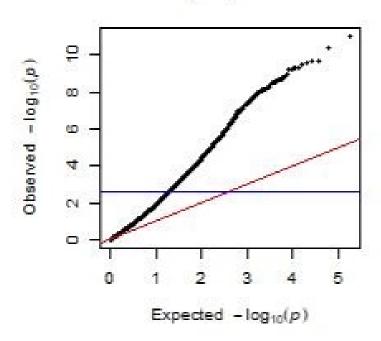




trait: CHs300_me16

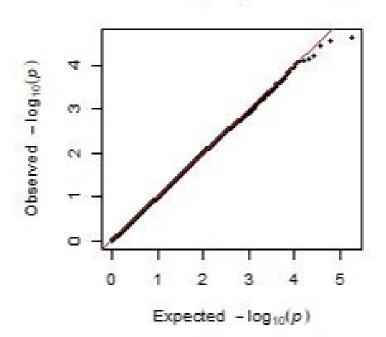
Accounting only for structure

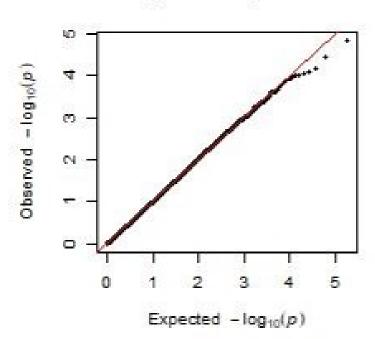




Accounting only for kinship

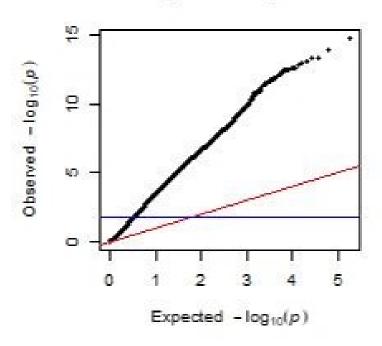
Accounting for kinship and structure



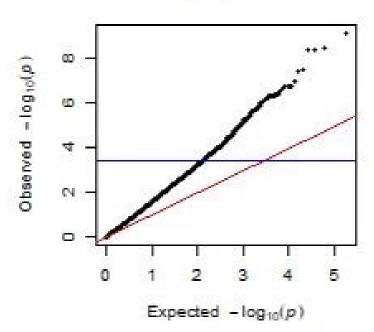


trait: CHs300_me17

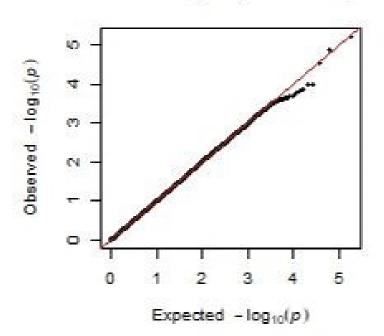
No accounting for kinship or structure



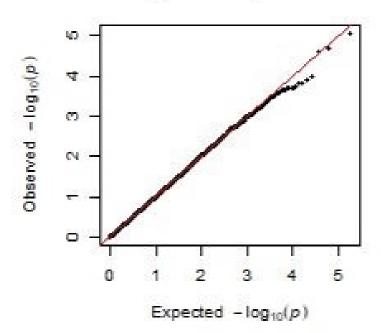
Accounting only for structure



Accounting only for kinship

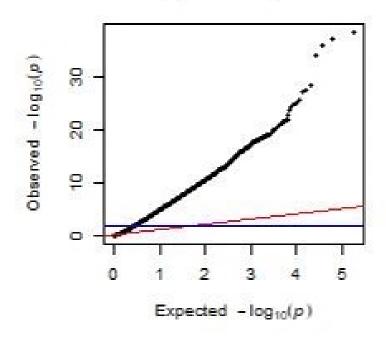


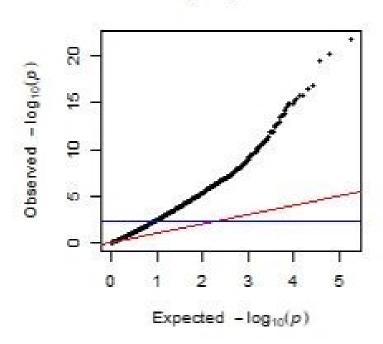
Accounting for kinship and structure



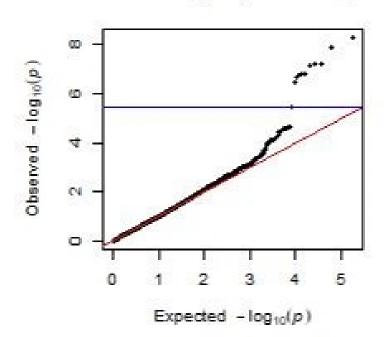
trait: CHs300_po16

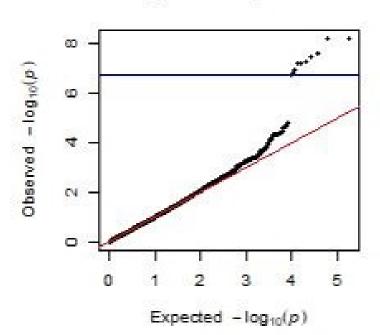
Accounting only for structure





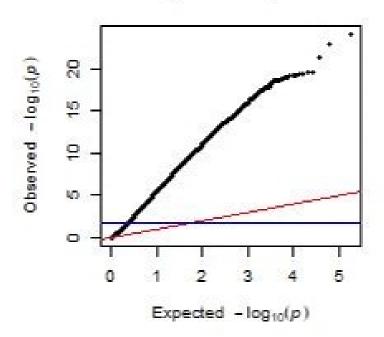
Accounting for kinship and structure

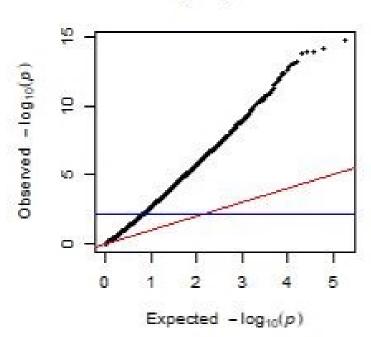




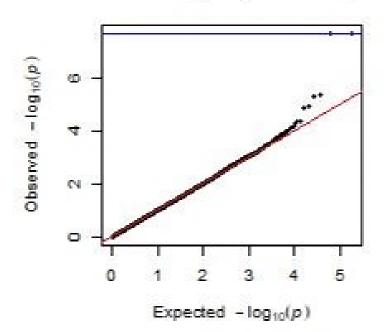
trait: CHs300_po17

No accounting for kinship or structure

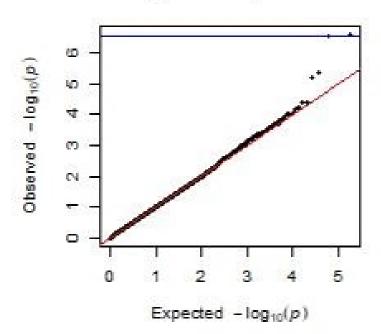




Accounting only for kinship

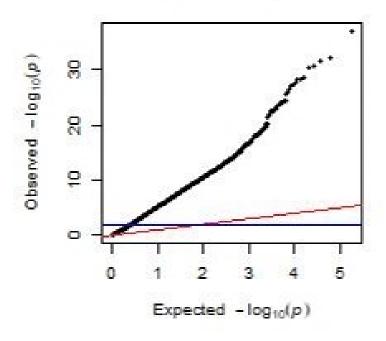


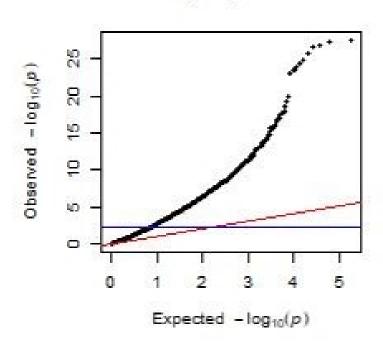
Accounting for kinship and structure



trait: CHs500_lu16

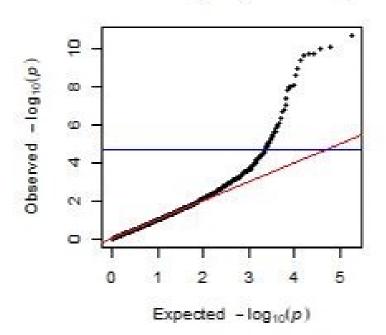
Accounting only for structure

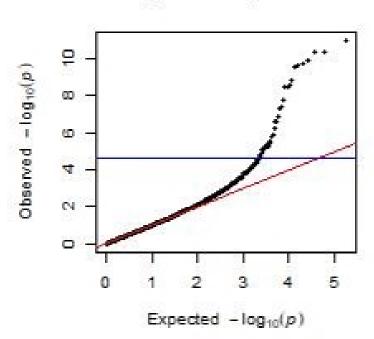




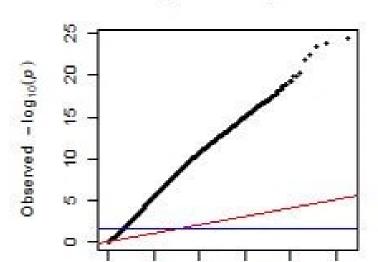
Accounting only for kinship

Accounting for kinship and structure



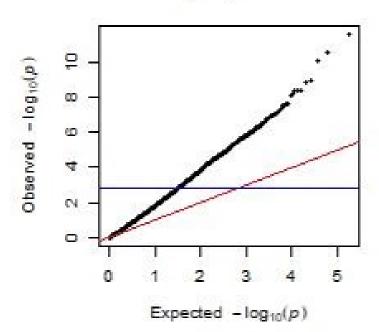


trait: CHs500_lu17



0

Accounting only for structure

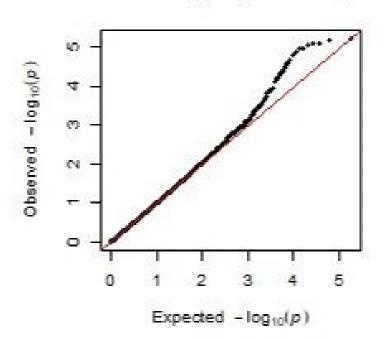


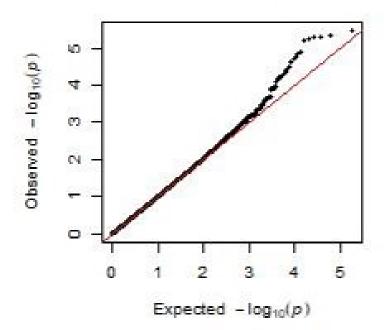
Accounting only for kinship

Expected - log₁₀(p)

3

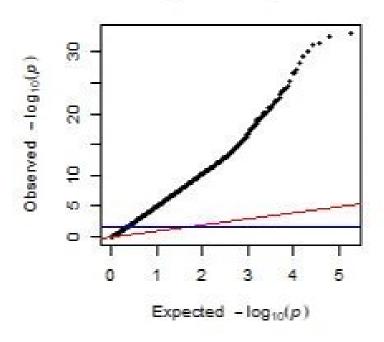
5

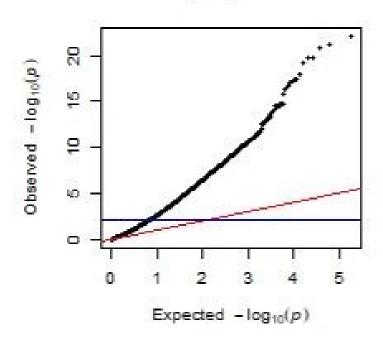




trait: CHs500_me16

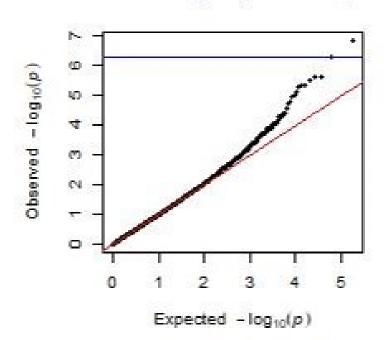
Accounting only for structure

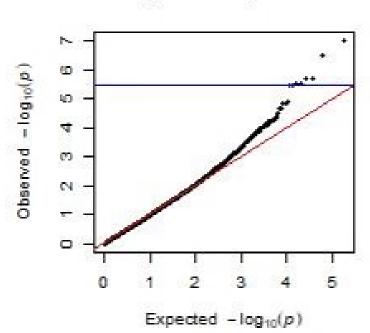




Accounting only for kinship

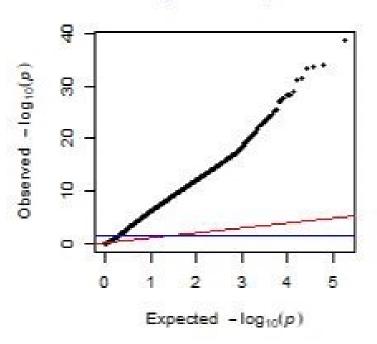
Accounting for kinship and structure

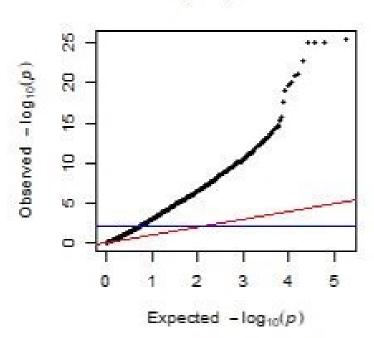




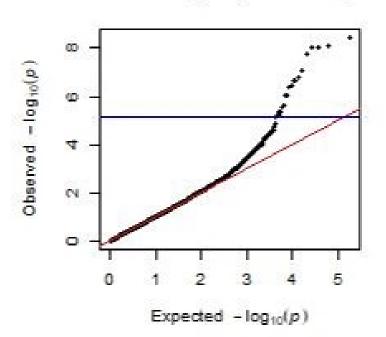
trait: CHs500_me17

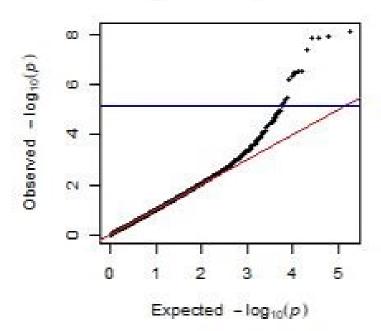
No accounting for kinship or structure





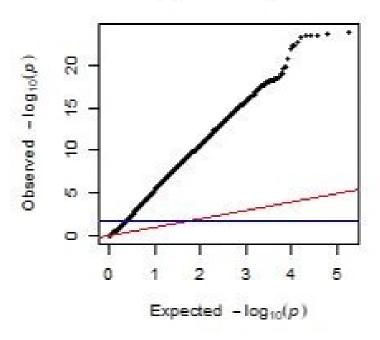
Accounting only for kinship

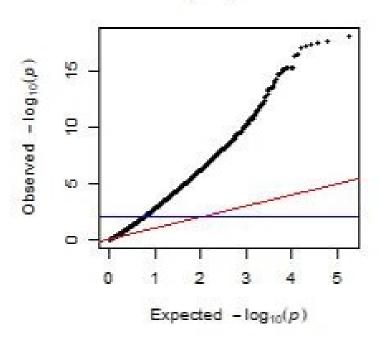




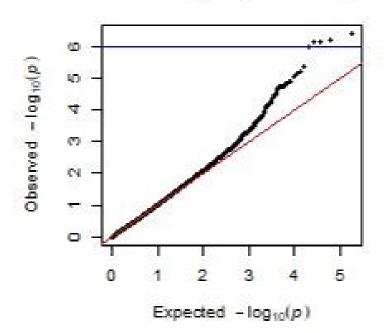
trait: CHs500_po17

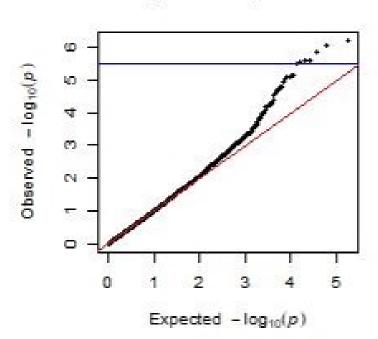
Accounting only for structure





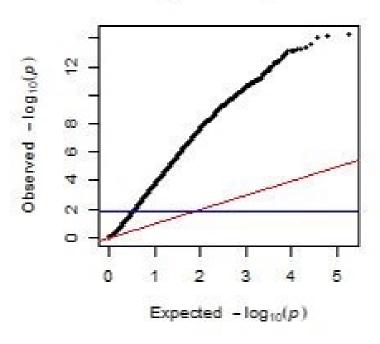
Accounting for kinship and structure

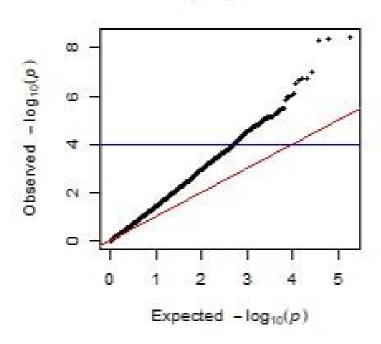




trait: DES_po15

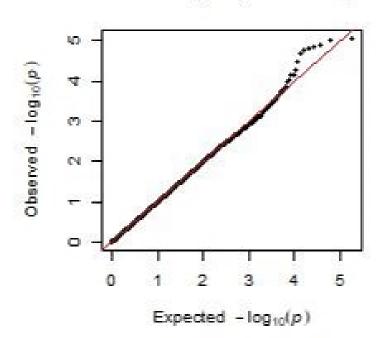


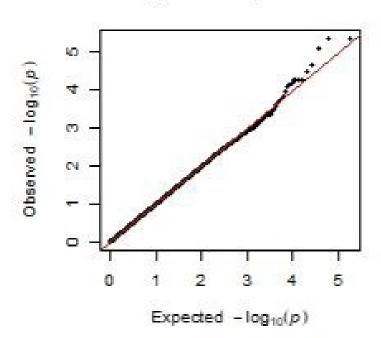




Accounting only for kinship

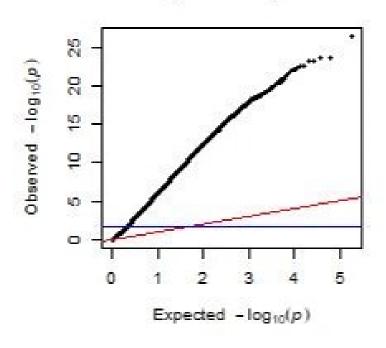
Accounting for kinship and structure

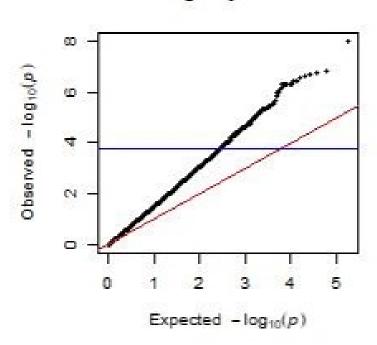




trait: DHE_01_lu17
No accounting for kinship or structure

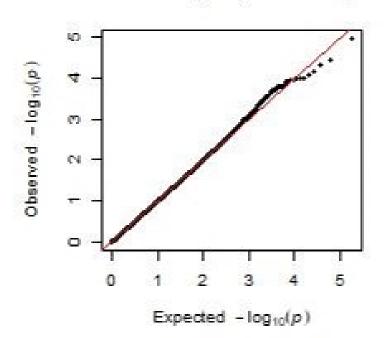
Accounting only for structure

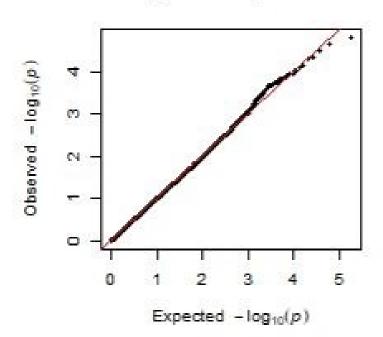




Accounting only for kinship

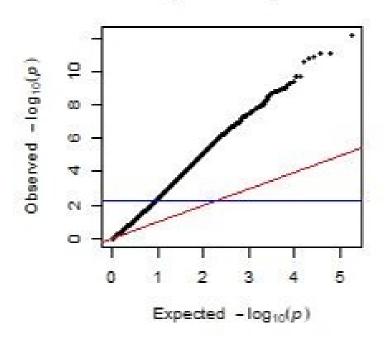
Accounting for kinship and structure

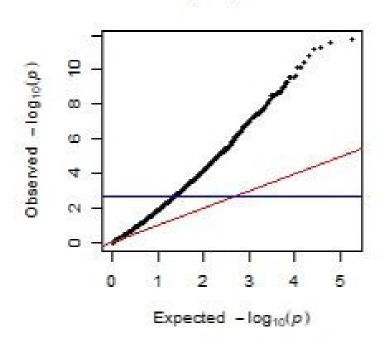




trait: DHE_04_lu17
No accounting for kinship or structure

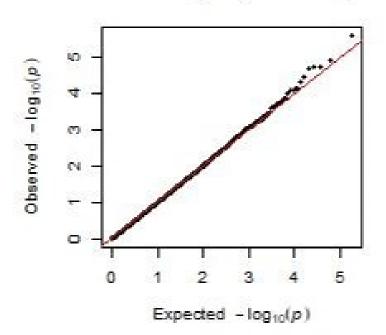
Accounting only for structure

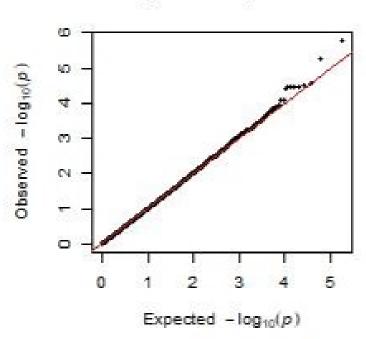




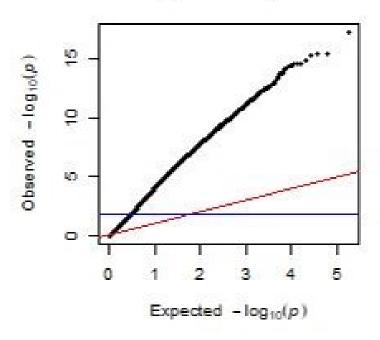
Accounting only for kinship

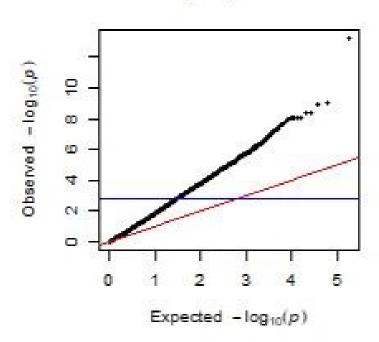
Accounting for kinship and structure



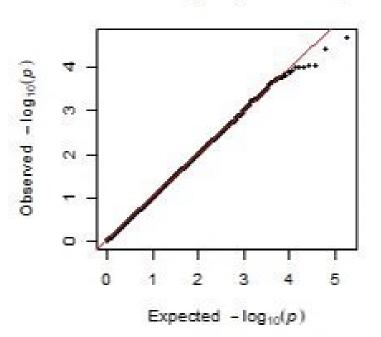


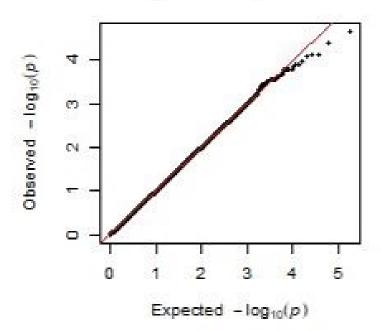
trait: DHE_07_lu16





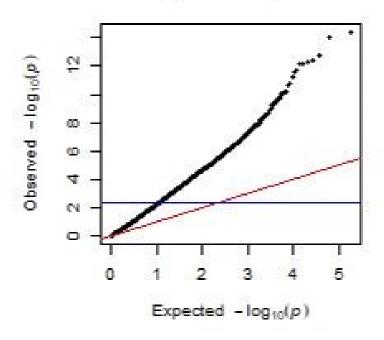
Accounting only for kinship

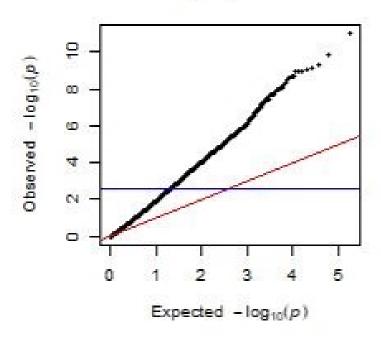




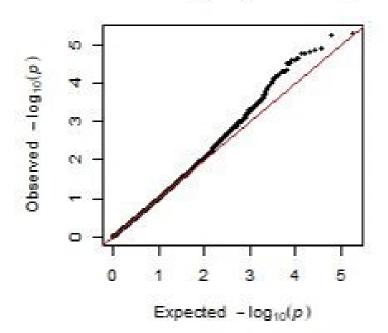
trait: DIS_avg

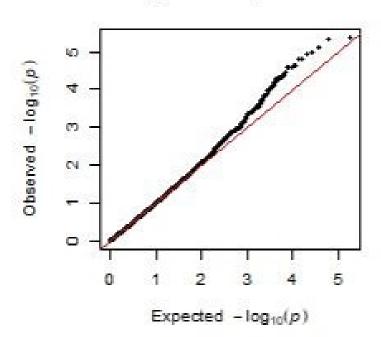






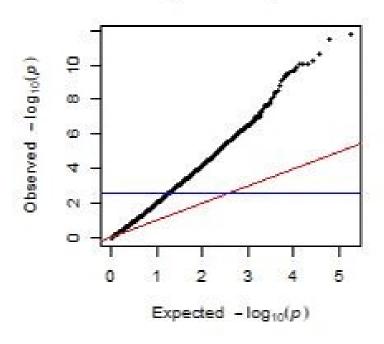
Accounting for kinship and structure

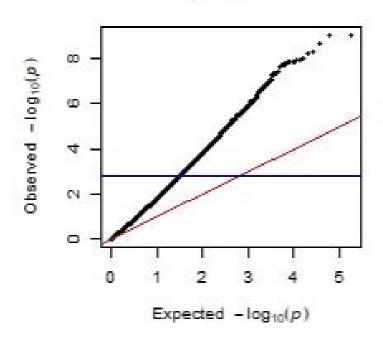




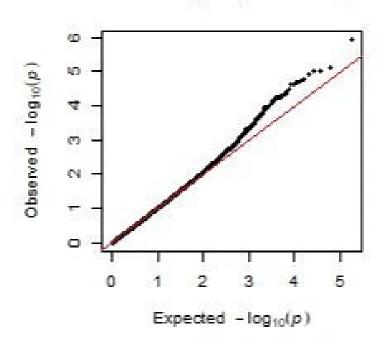
trait: DIS_lu15

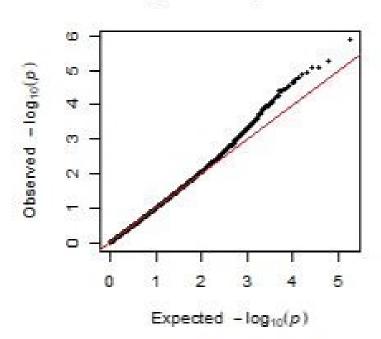






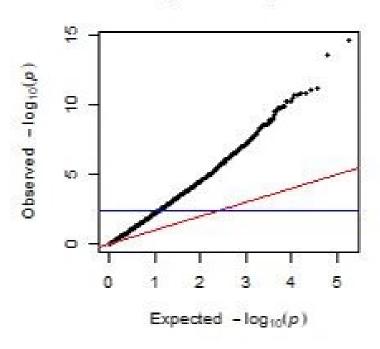
Accounting for kinship and structure

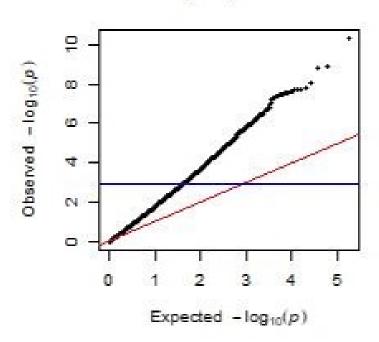




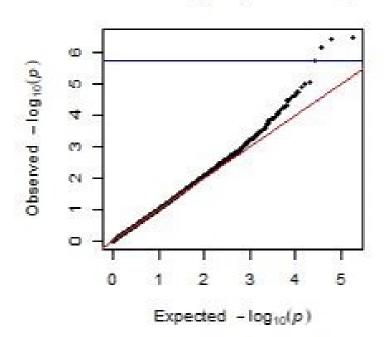
trait: DIS_lu16

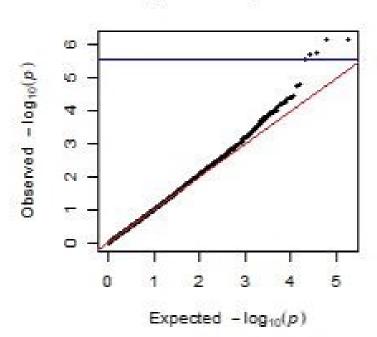
Accounting only for structure





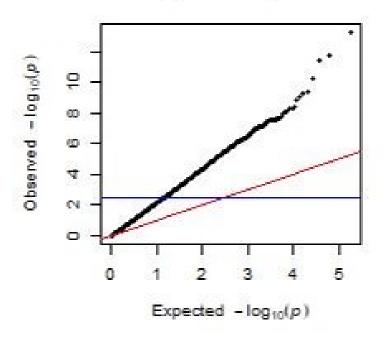
Accounting for kinship and structure

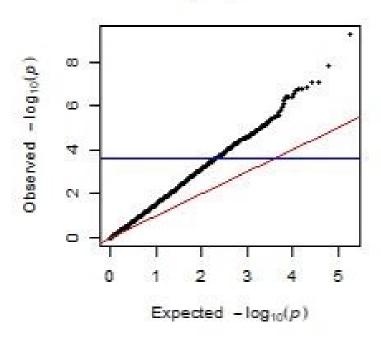




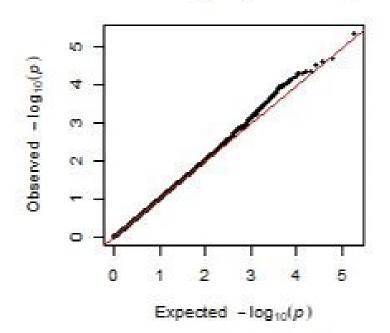
trait: DIS_lu17

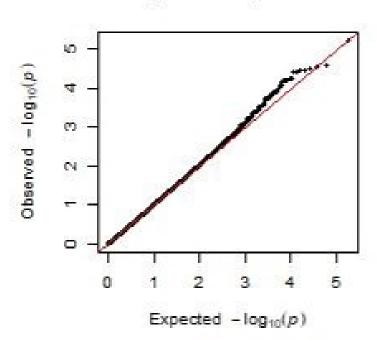
Accounting only for structure





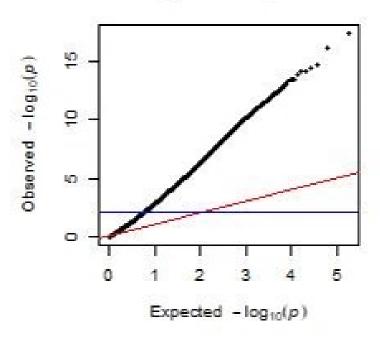
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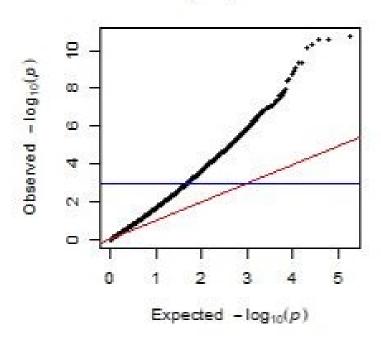




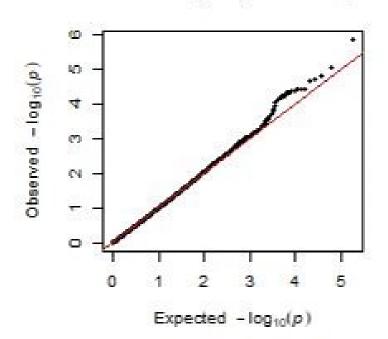
trait: DIS_me16

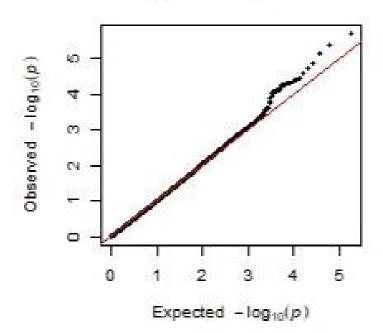
Accounting only for structure



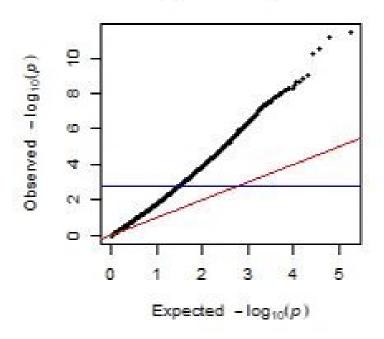


Accounting for kinship and structure

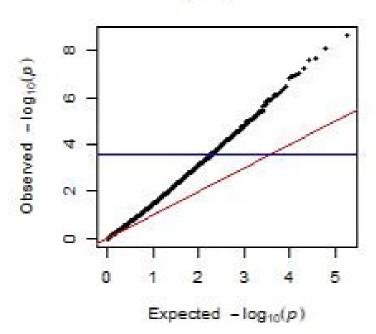




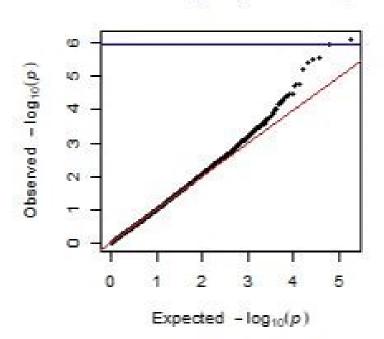
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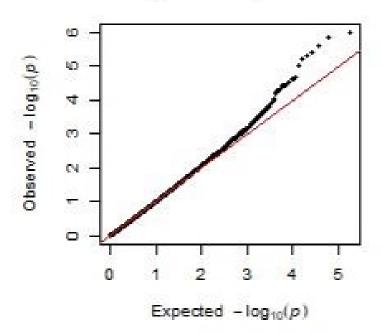


Accounting only for structure



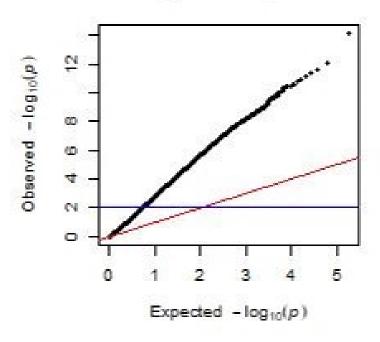
Accounting only for kinship

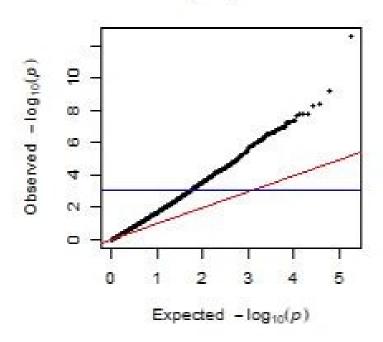




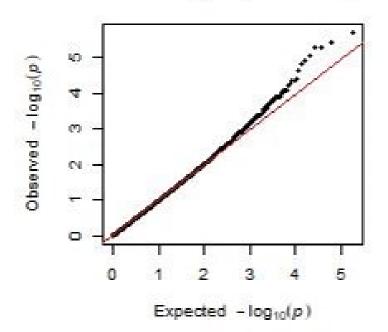
trait: DIS_po15

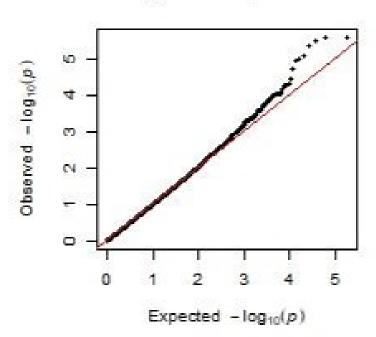






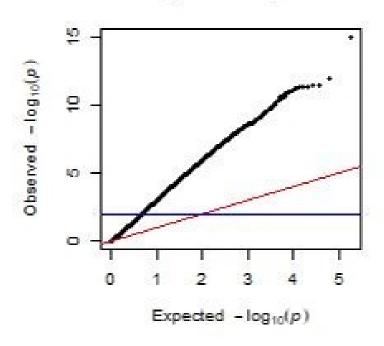
Accounting for kinship and structure

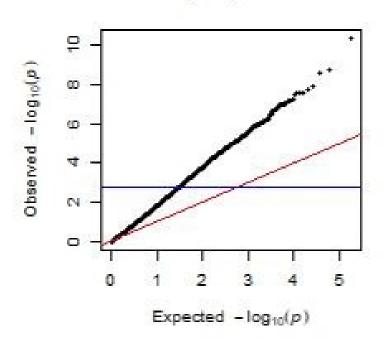




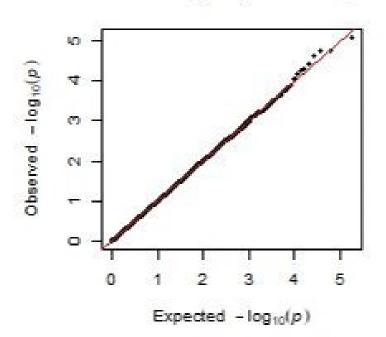
trait: DIS_po17

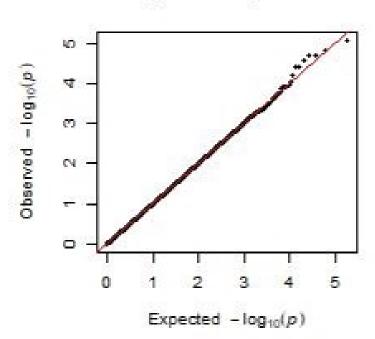






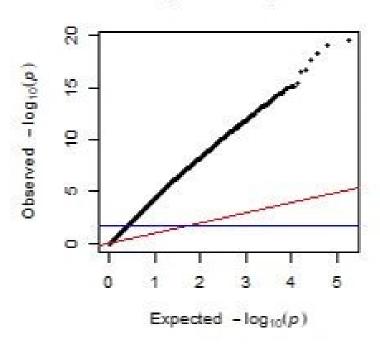
Accounting for kinship and structure

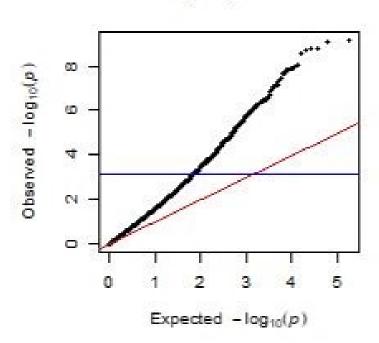




trait: DNDF_04_me17

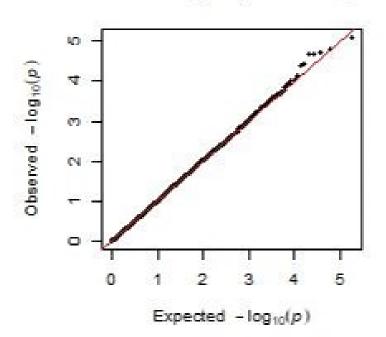
Accounting only for structure

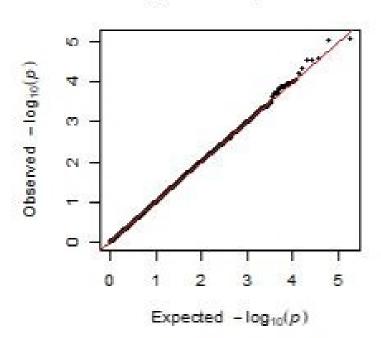




Accounting only for kinship

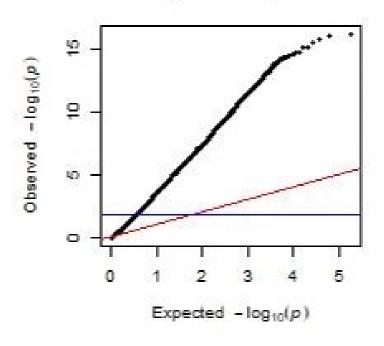
Accounting for kinship and structure

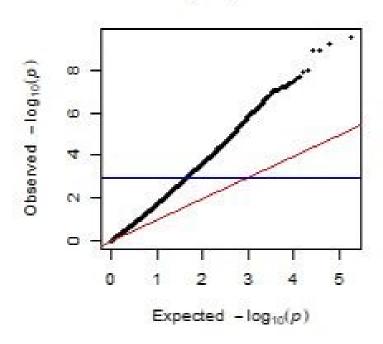




trait: DNDF_10_me17

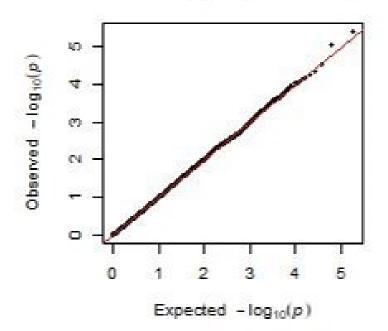
Accounting only for structure

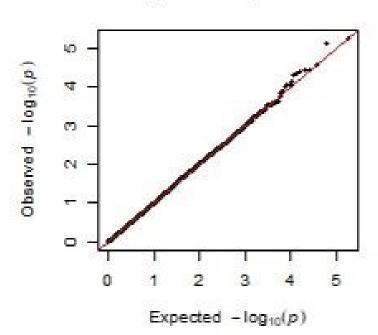




Accounting only for kinship

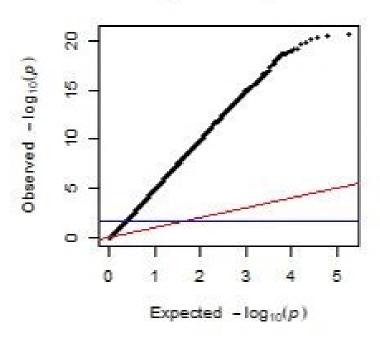
Accounting for kinship and structure

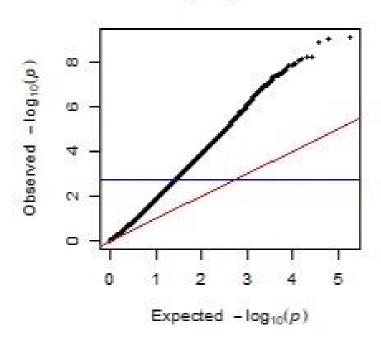




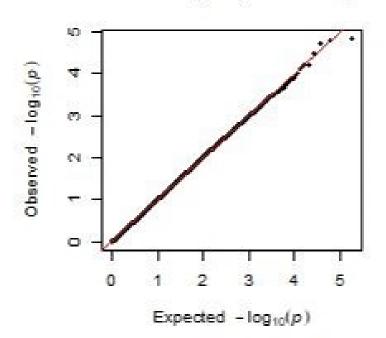
trait: DNDF_avg

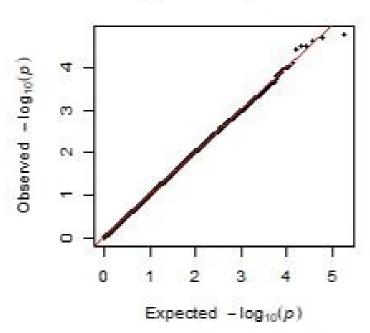






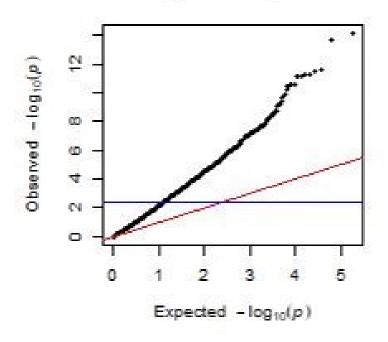
Accounting only for kinship

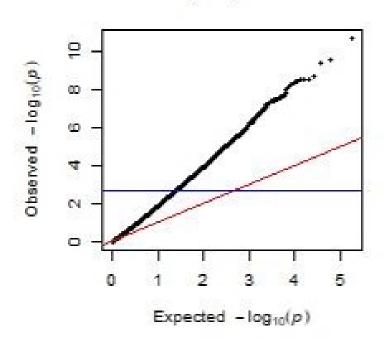




trait: DRB_lu1516

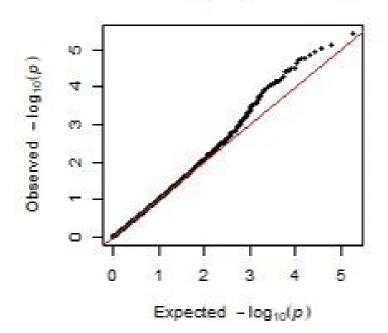
Accounting only for structure

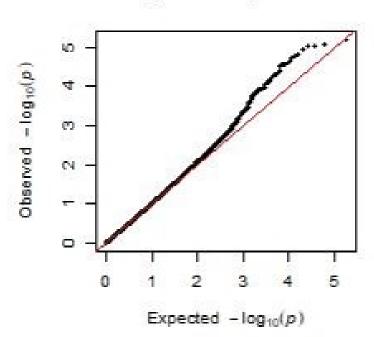




Accounting only for kinship

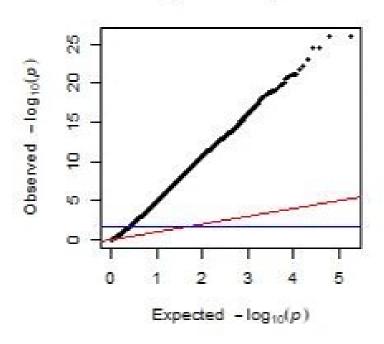
Accounting for kinship and structure



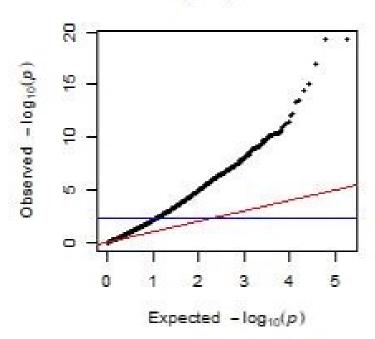


trait: DRO_avg

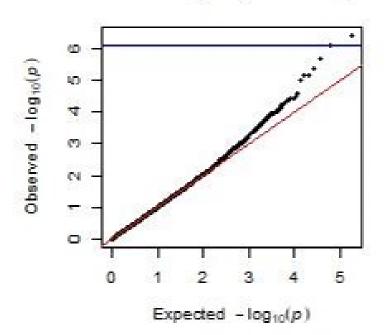
No accounting for kinship or structure

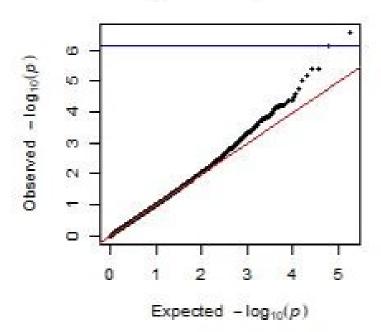


Accounting only for structure



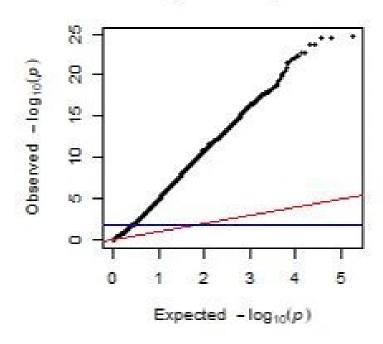
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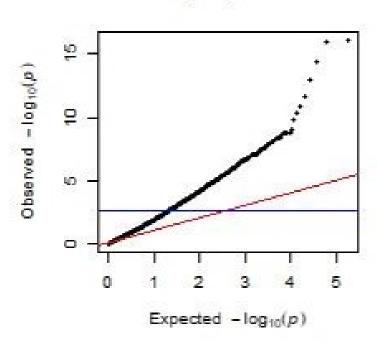




trait: DRO_lu16

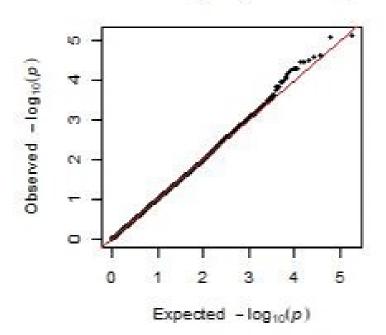
ire Accounting only for structure

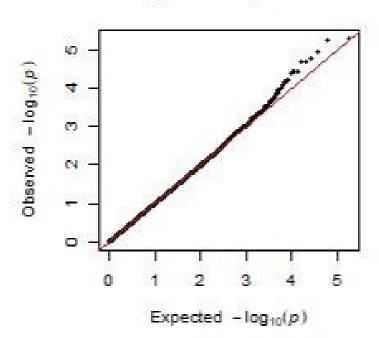




Accounting only for kinship

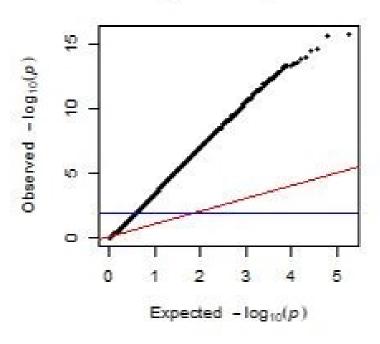
Accounting for kinship and structure

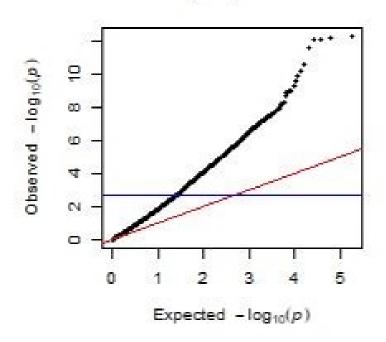




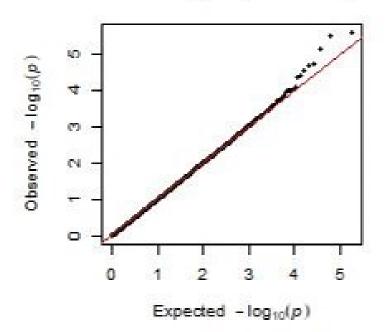
trait: DRO_po16

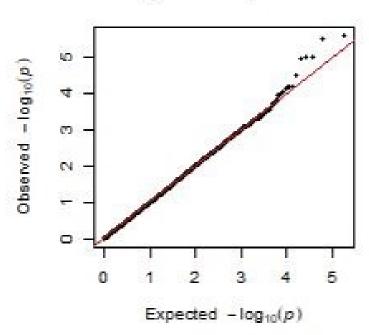






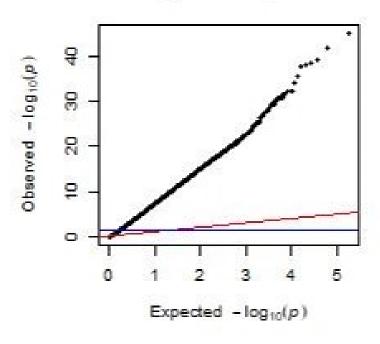
Accounting only for kinship

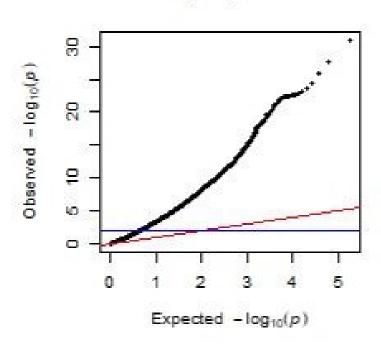




trait: DST_avg

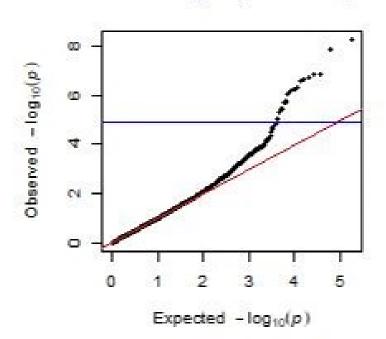
Accounting only for structure

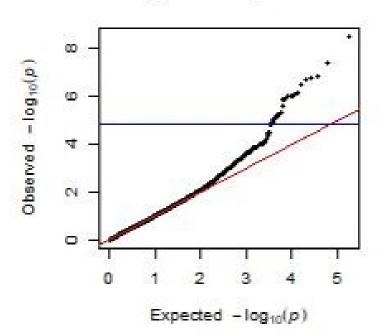




Accounting only for kinship

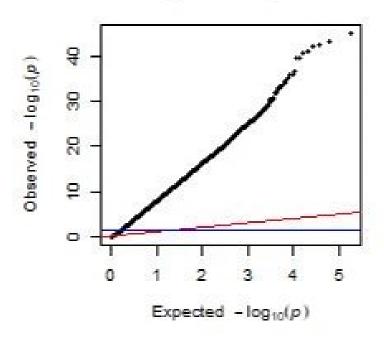
Accounting for kinship and structure

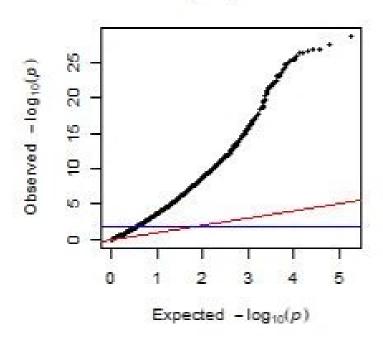




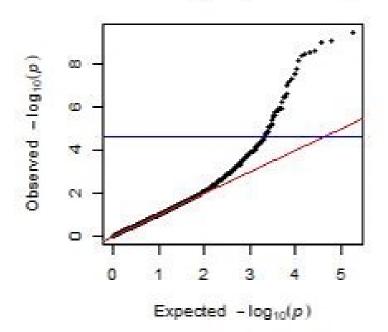
trait: DST_lu17

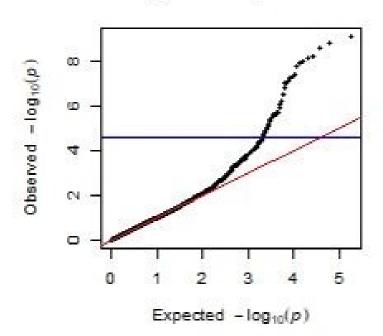






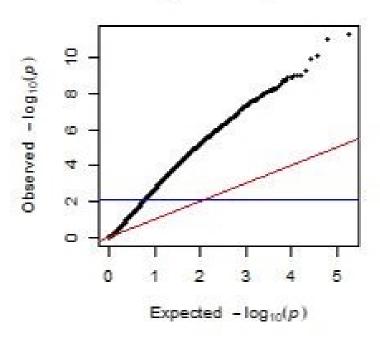
Accounting for kinship and structure

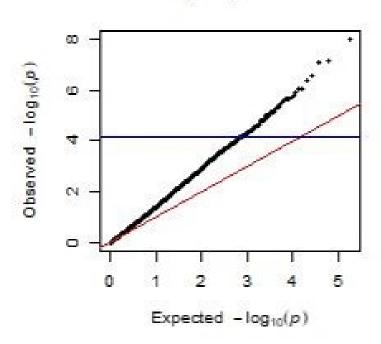




trait: DST_po17

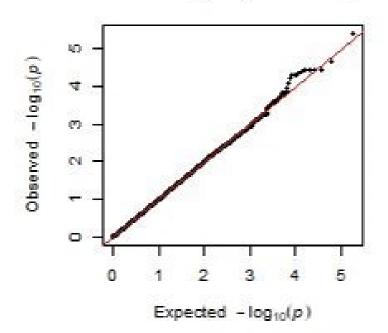


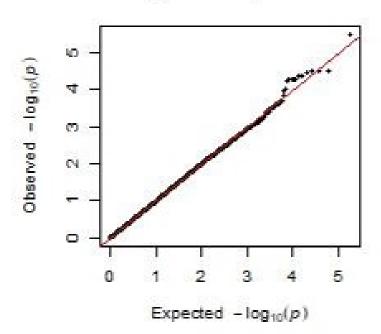




Accounting only for kinship

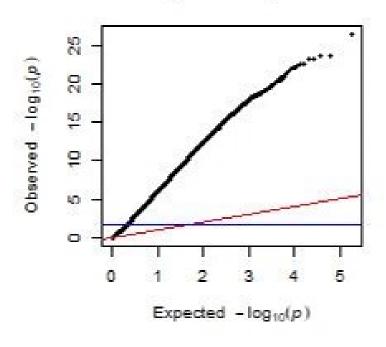
Accounting for kinship and structure

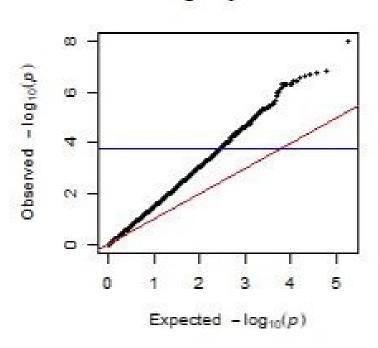




trait: DVG_04_lu17
No accounting for kinship or structure

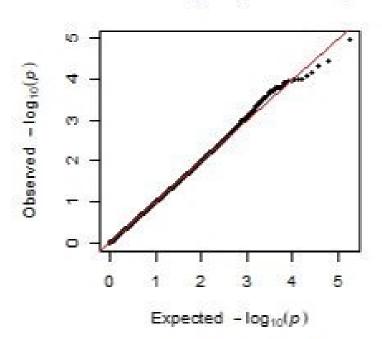
Accounting only for structure

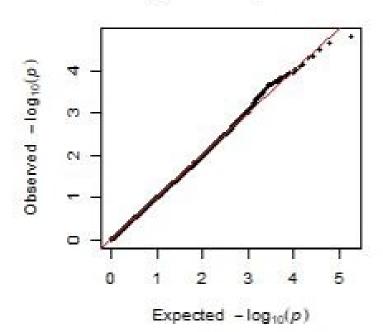




Accounting only for kinship

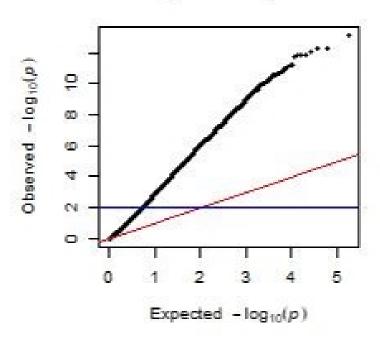
Accounting for kinship and structure

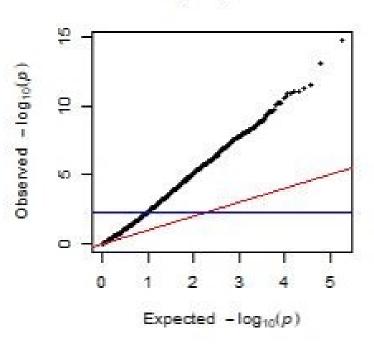




trait: GRH_avg

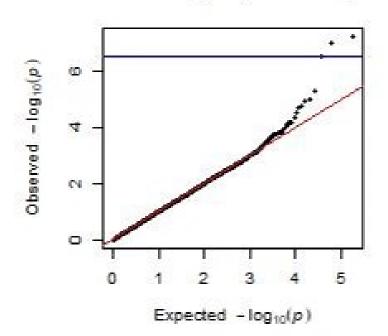
Accounting only for structure

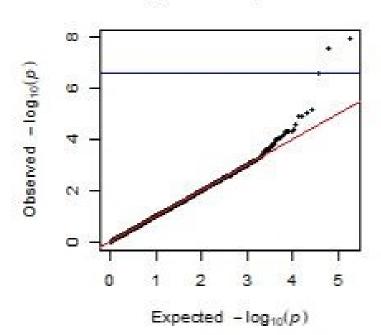




Accounting only for kinship

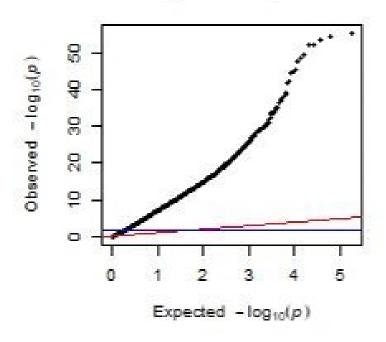
Accounting for kinship and structure

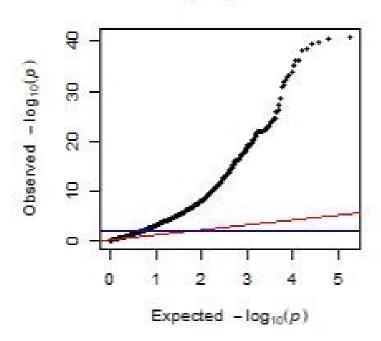




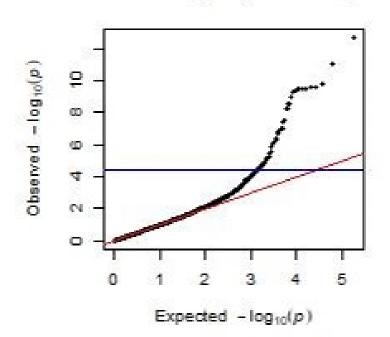
trait: HEA_avg

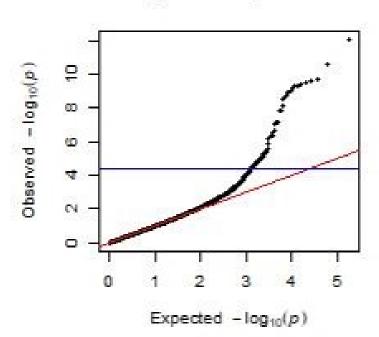




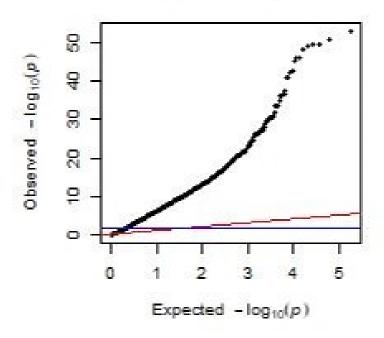


Accounting for kinship and structure

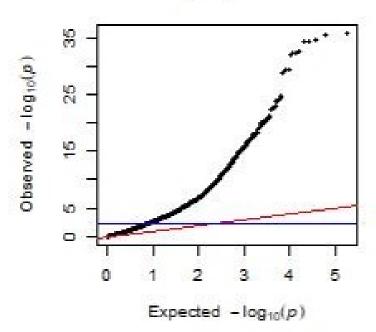




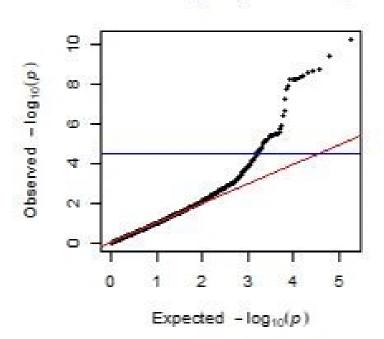
trait: HEA_lu16



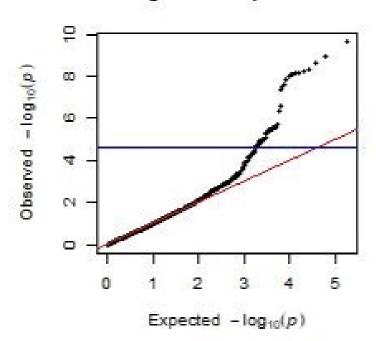
Accounting only for structure



Accounting only for kinship

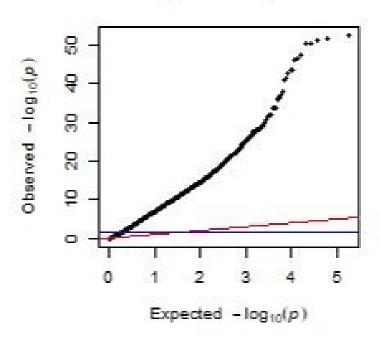


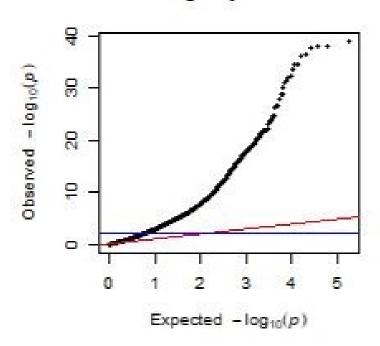
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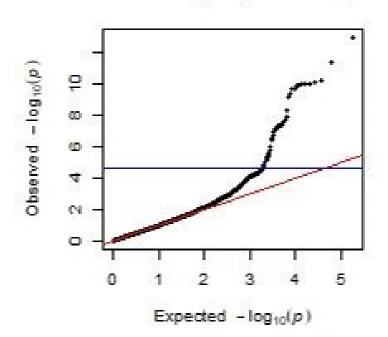
trait: HEA_lu17

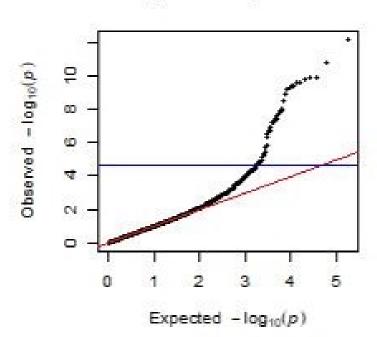
Accounting only for structure





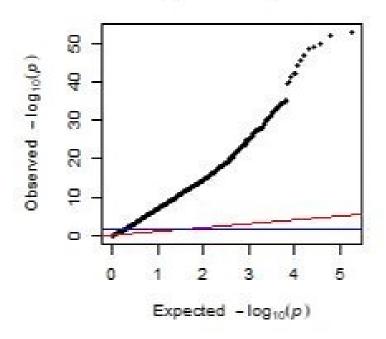
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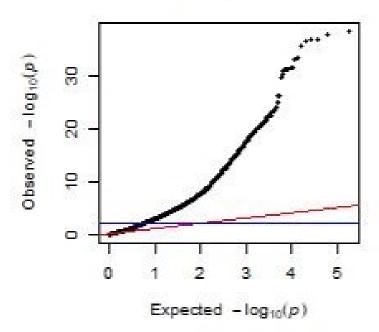


trait: HEA_po16

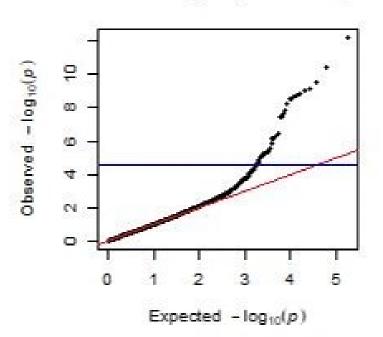


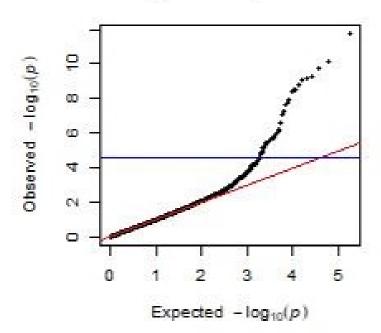


Accounting only for structure



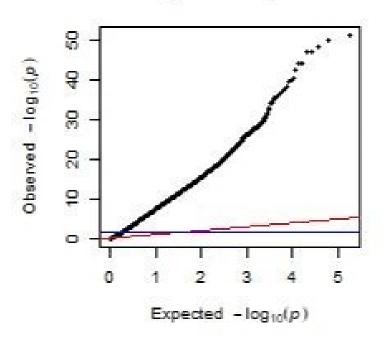
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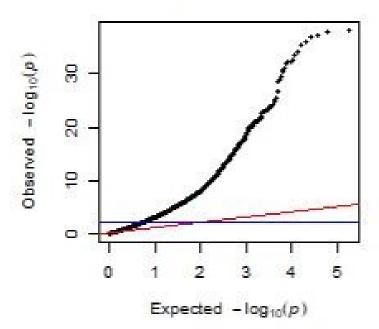


trait: HEA_po17

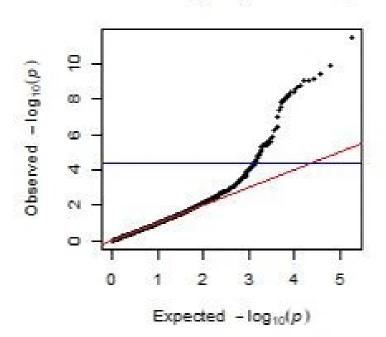


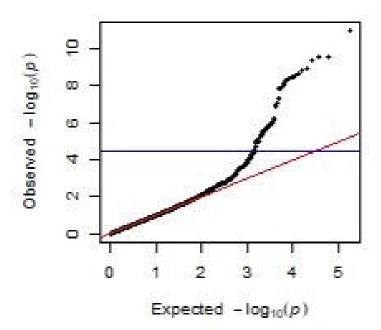


Accounting only for structure



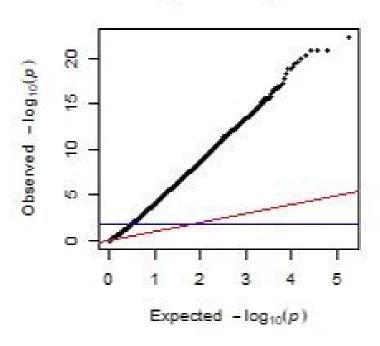
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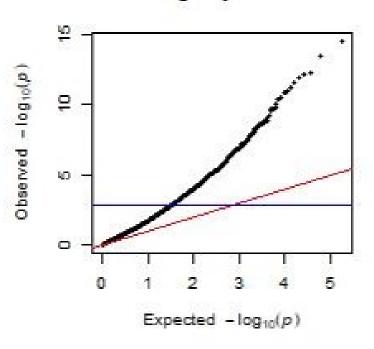




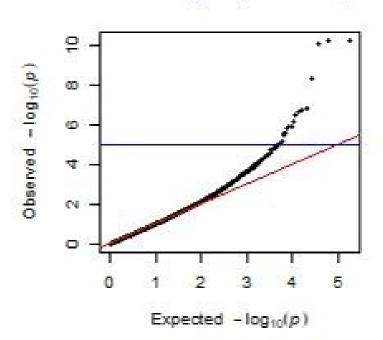
trait: HFY_avg

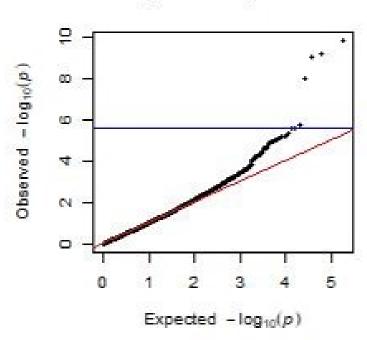
Accounting only for structure





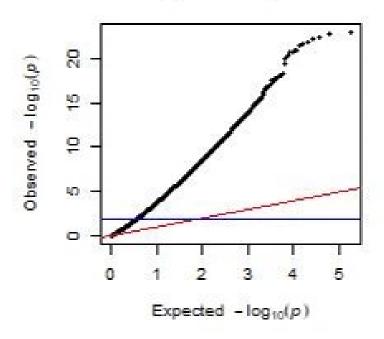
Accounting for kinship and structure

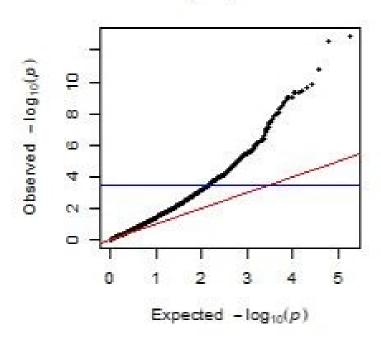




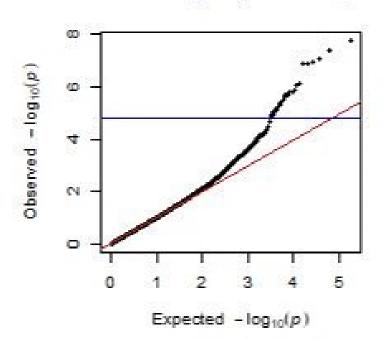
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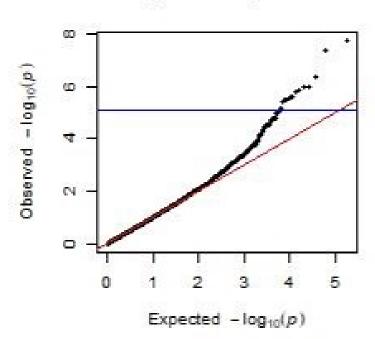






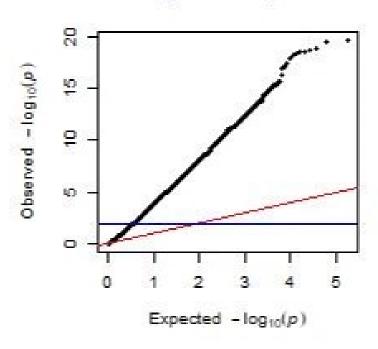
Accounting for kinship and structure

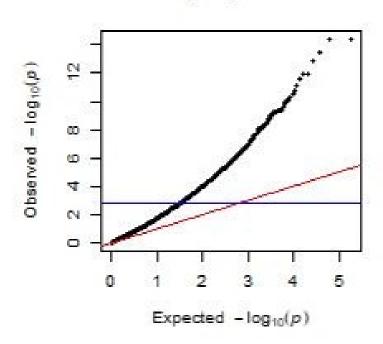




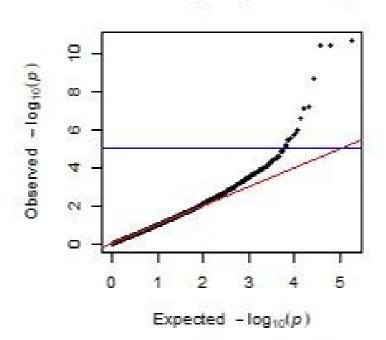
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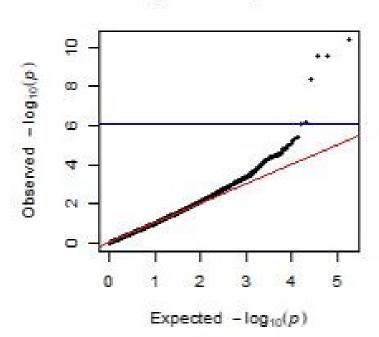
Accounting only for structure





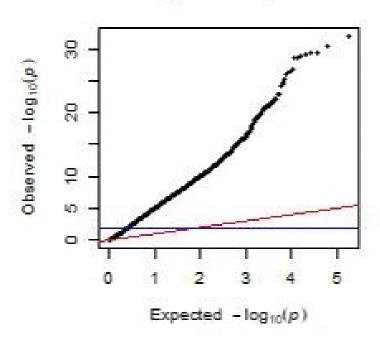
Accounting for kinship and structure

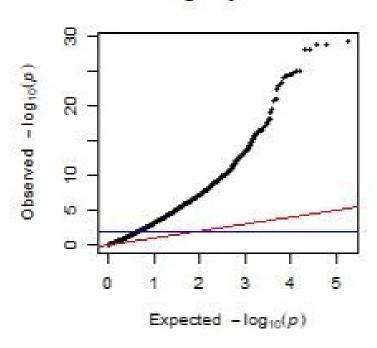




trait: HST_lu17

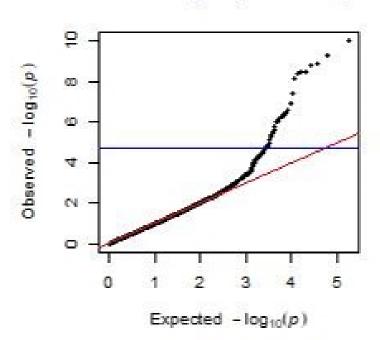
Accounting only for structure

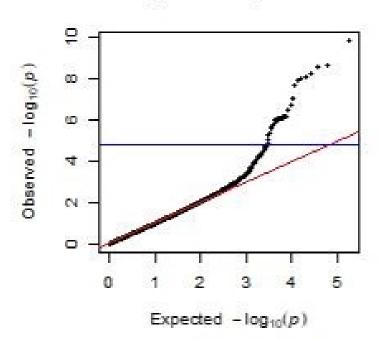




Accounting only for kinship

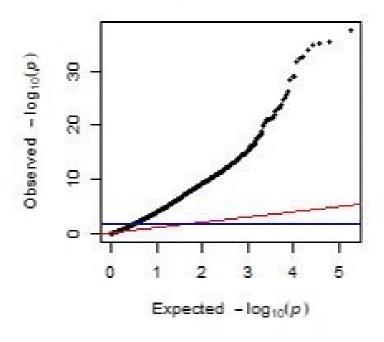
Accounting for kinship and structure

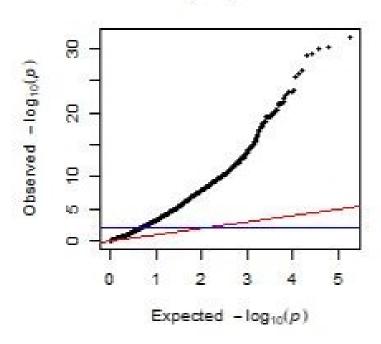




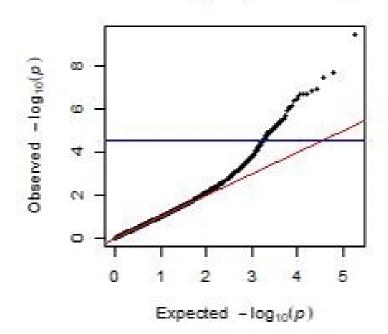
trait: LMW_avg

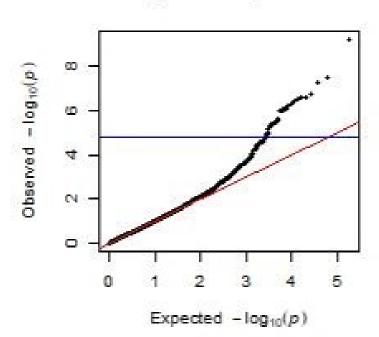






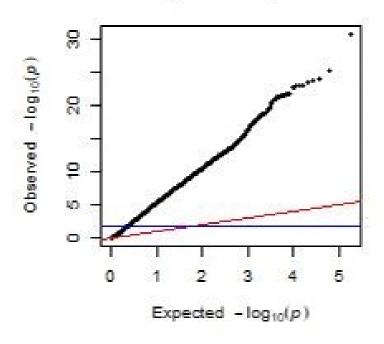
Accounting for kinship and structure

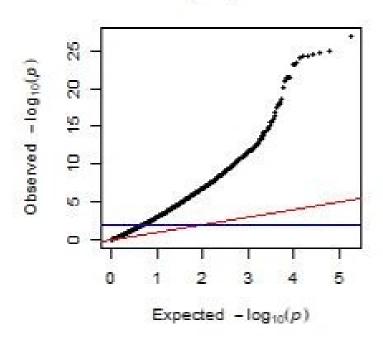




trait: LMW_lu17

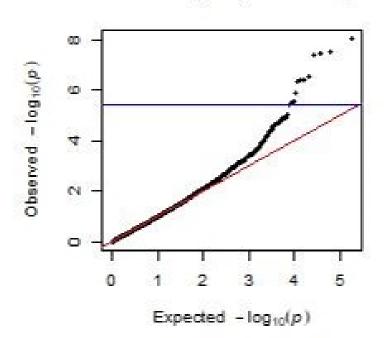


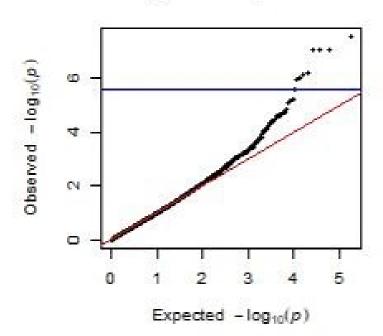




Accounting only for kinship

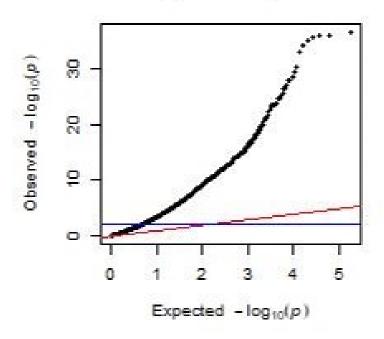
Accounting for kinship and structure

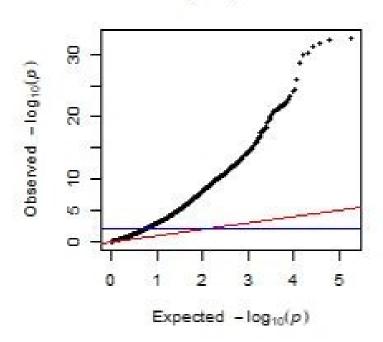




trait: LMW_me16

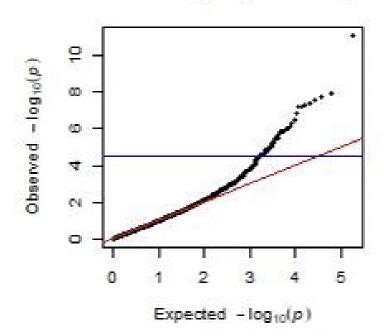
Accounting only for structure

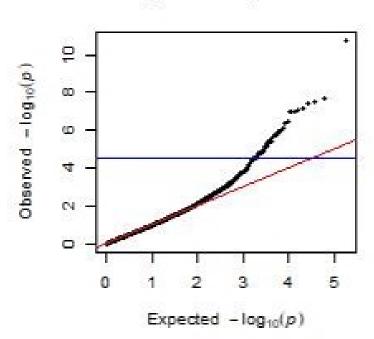




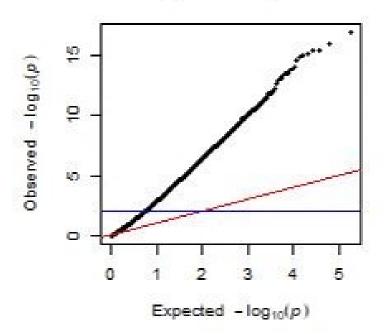
Accounting only for kinship

Accounting for kinship and structure

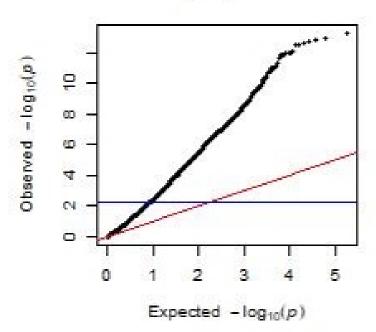




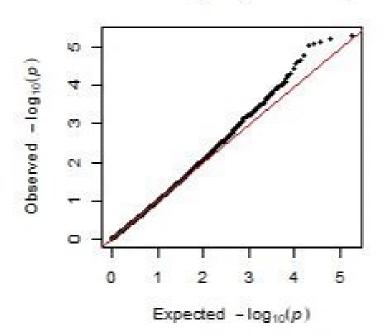
trait: LMW_po16

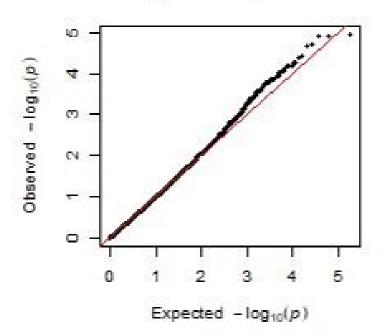


Accounting only for structure



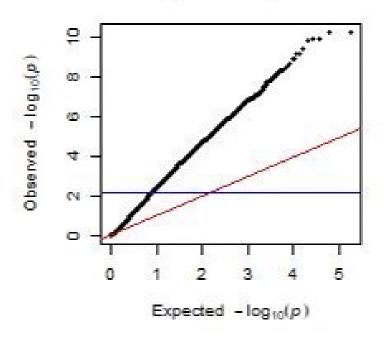
Accounting only for kinship



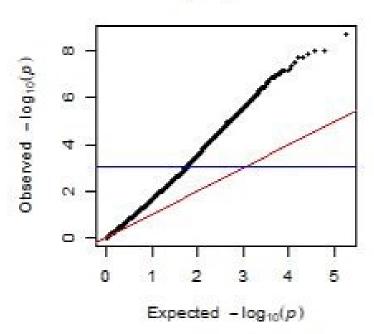


trait: LSL_lu17

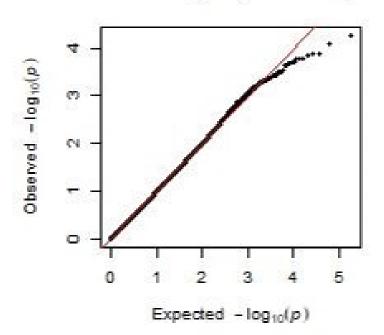


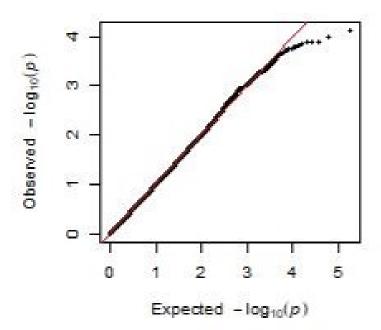


Accounting only for structure



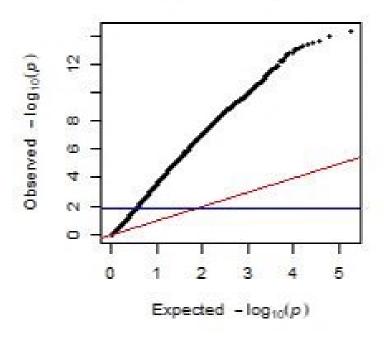
Accounting only for kinship

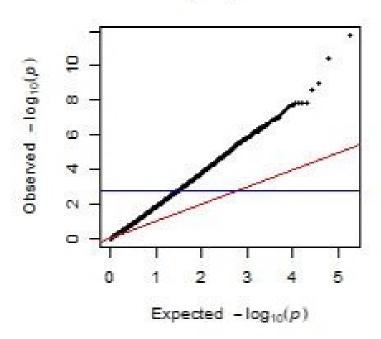




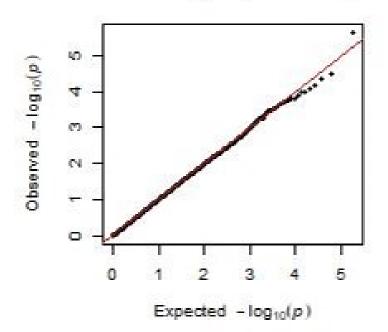
trait: LSP_lu17

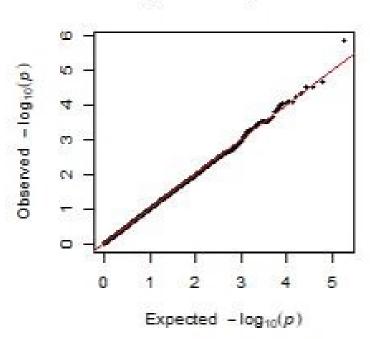
Accounting only for structure





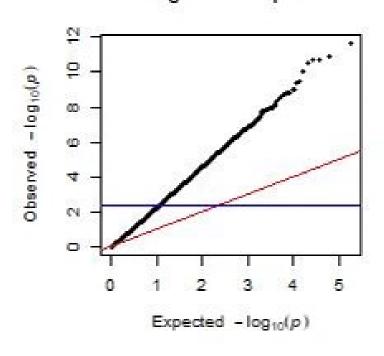
Accounting for kinship and structure

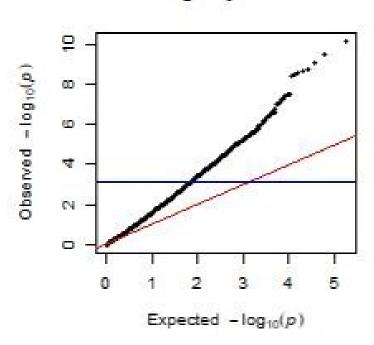




trait: NDF_04_me17
No accounting for kinship or structure

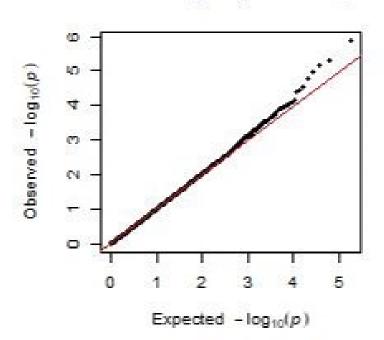
Accounting only for structure

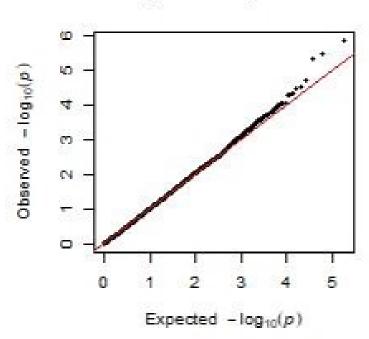




Accounting only for kinship

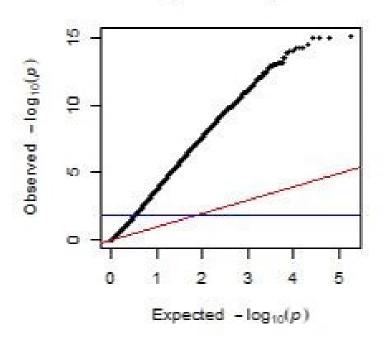
Accounting for kinship and structure

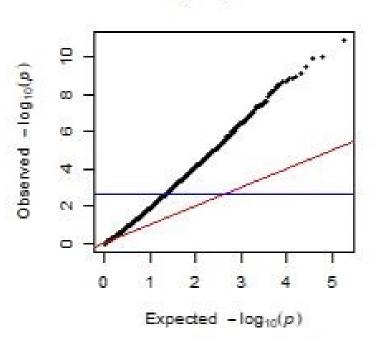




trait: NDF_10_lu17
No accounting for kinship or structure

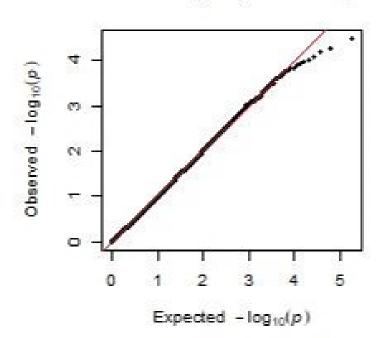
Accounting only for structure

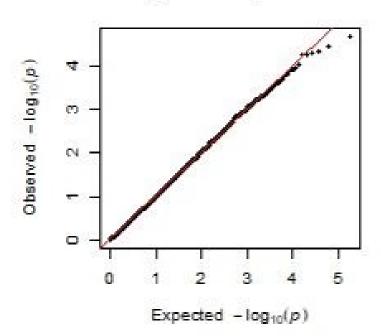




Accounting only for kinship

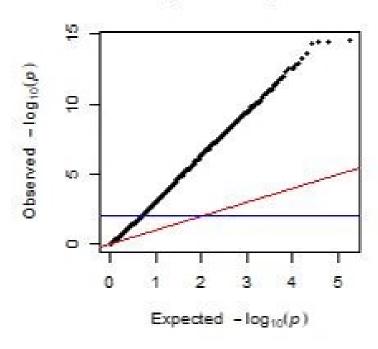
Accounting for kinship and structure

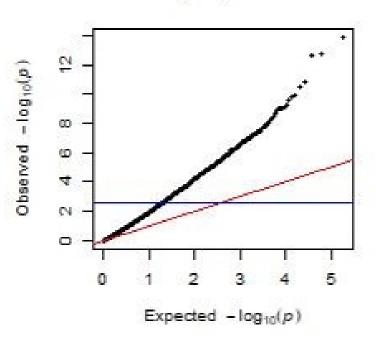




trait: NDF_avg

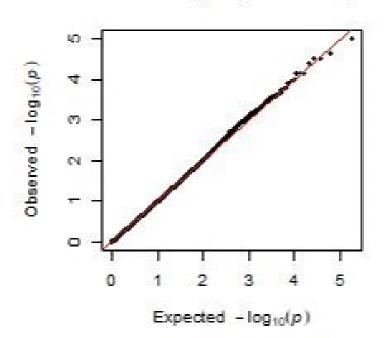
Accounting only for structure

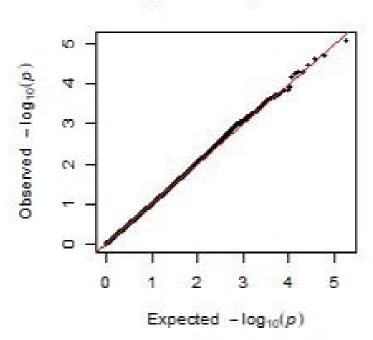




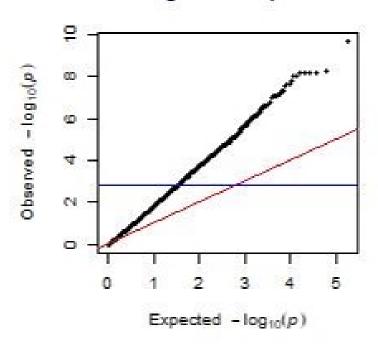
Accounting only for kinship

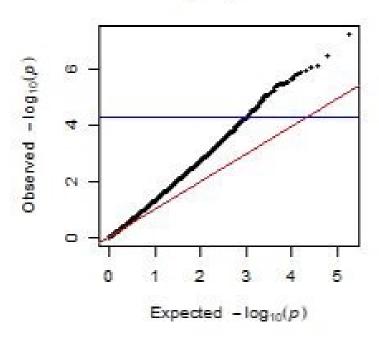
Accounting for kinship and structure





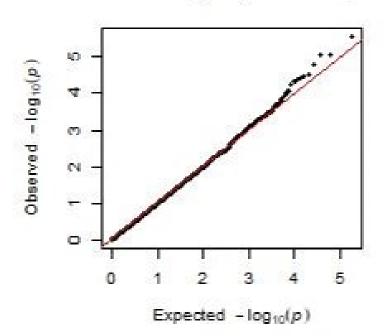
trait: NLI_lu16

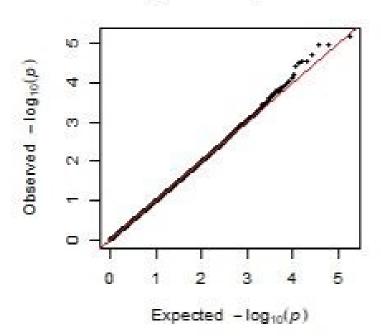




Accounting only for kinship

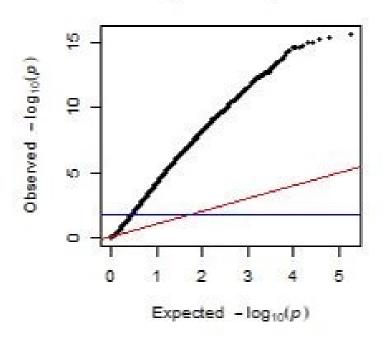
Accounting for kinship and structure

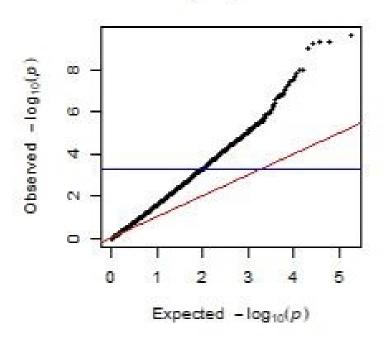




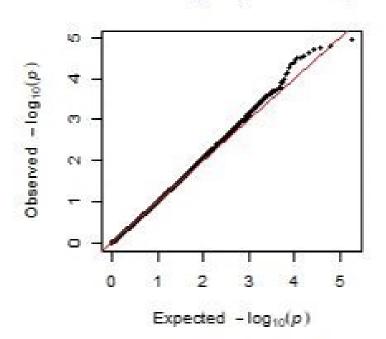
trait: NSL_lu17

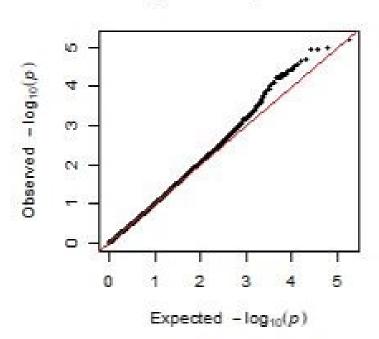
Accounting only for structure



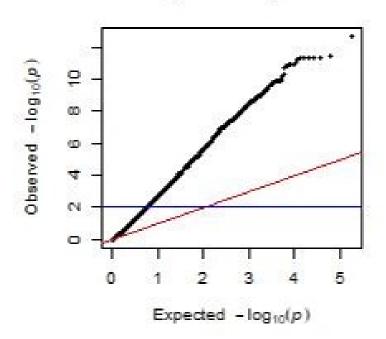


Accounting for kinship and structure

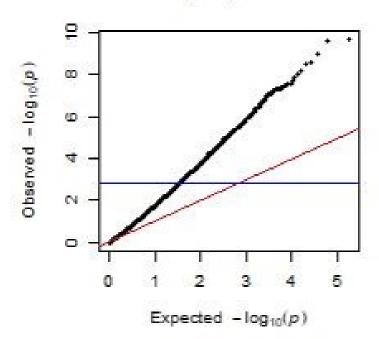




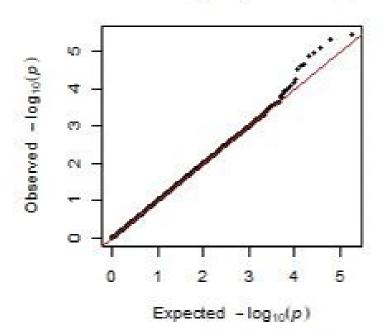
trait: OMD_04_me17

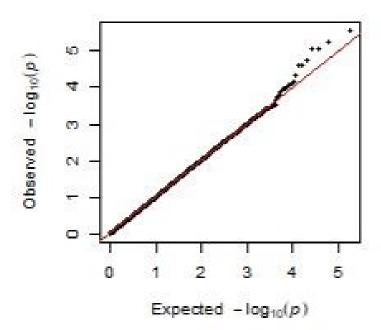


Accounting only for structure



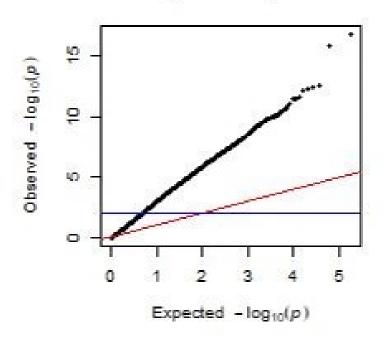
Accounting only for kinship

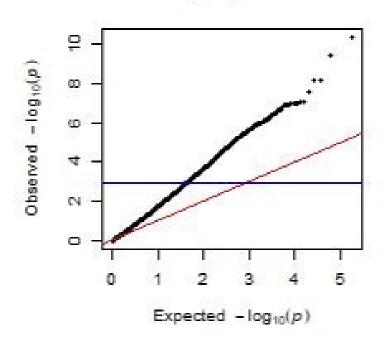




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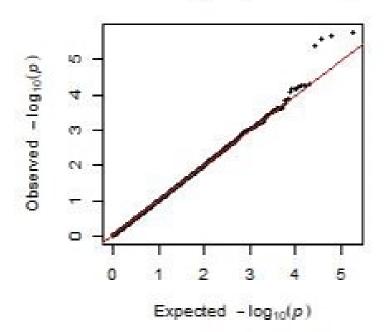
Accounting only for structure

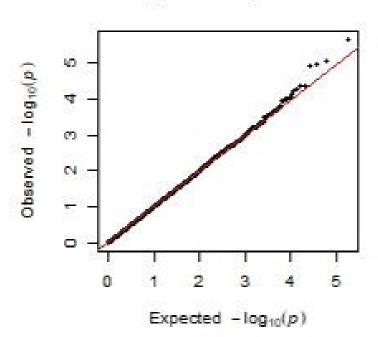




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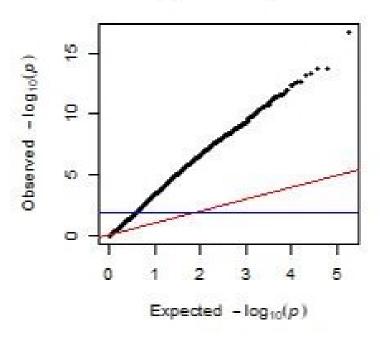
Accounting for kinship and structure

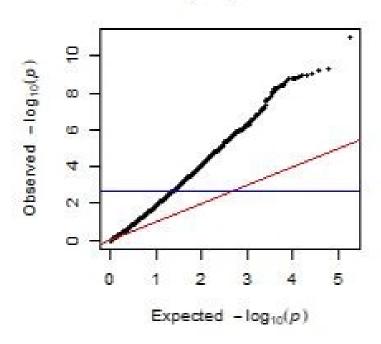




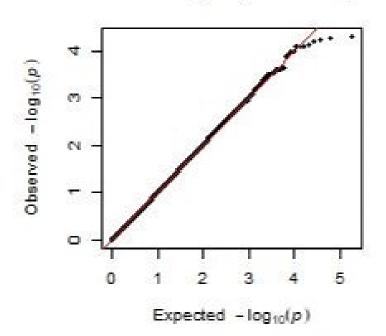
trait: OMD_avg

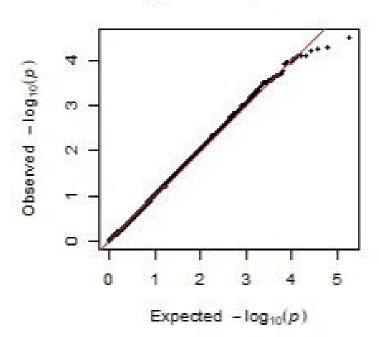




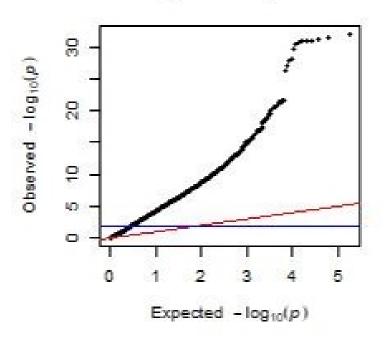


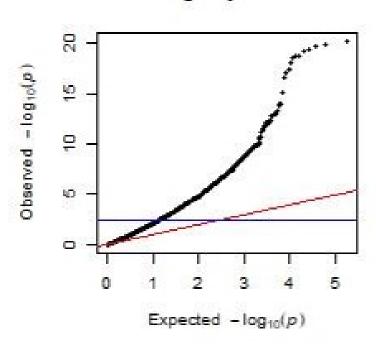
Accounting for kinship and structure





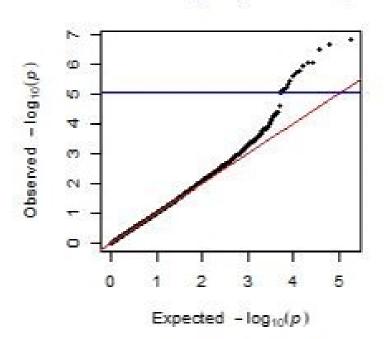
trait: PRT_04_me17
No accounting for kinship or structure

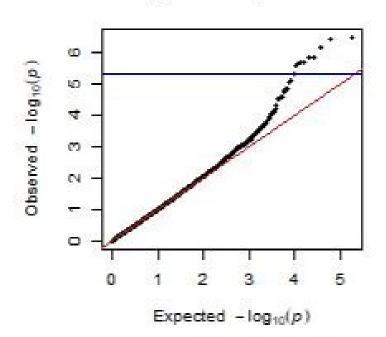




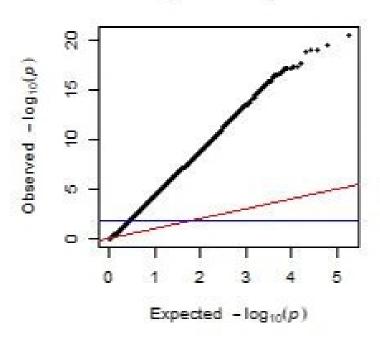
Accounting only for kinship

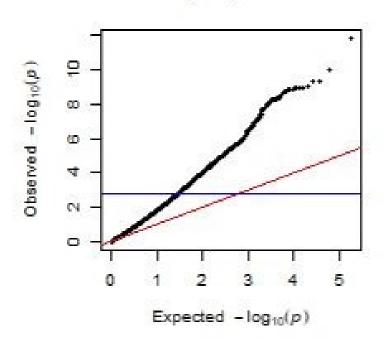
Accounting for kinship and structure





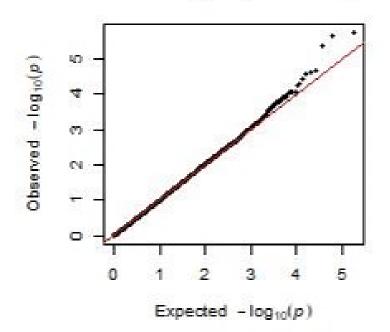
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No accounting for kinship or structure

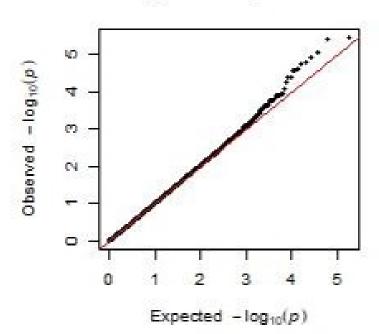




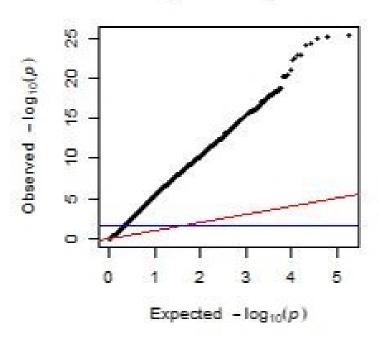
Accounting only for kinship

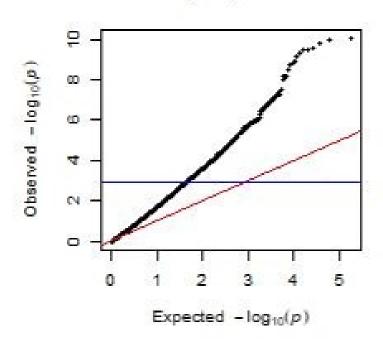
Accounting for kinship and structure





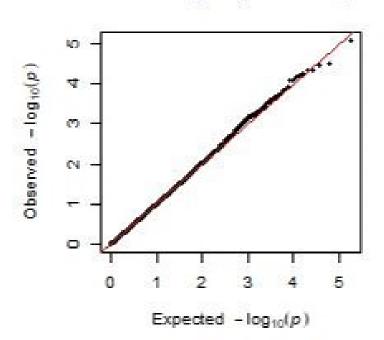
trait: PRT_avg

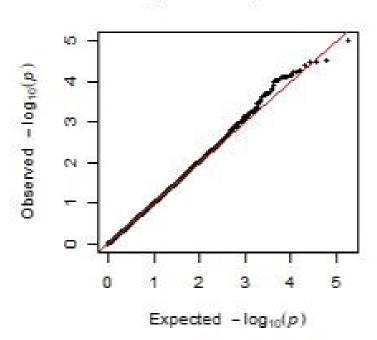




Accounting only for kinship

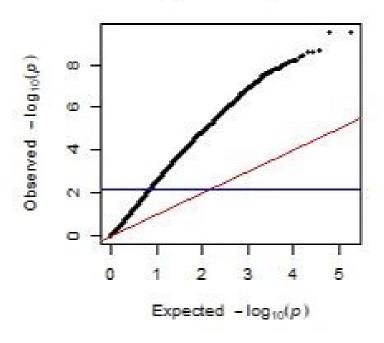
Accounting for kinship and structure

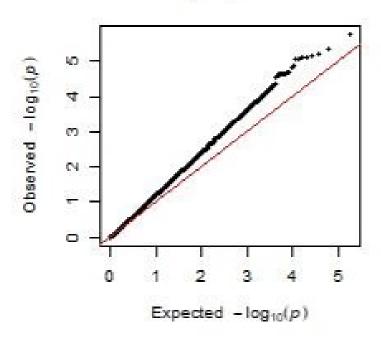




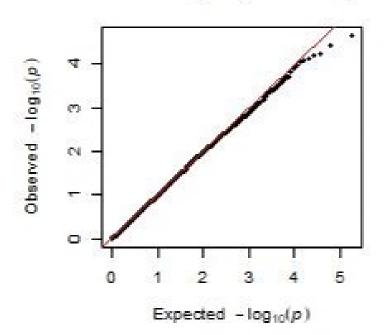
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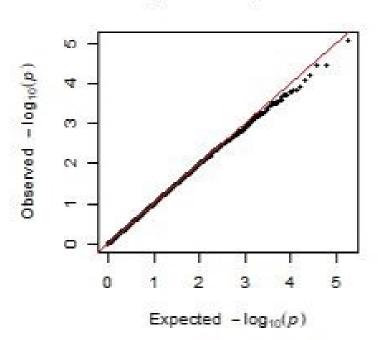
Accounting only for structure





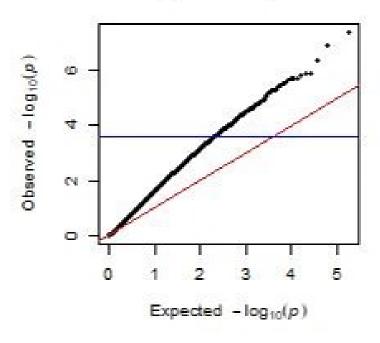
Accounting for kinship and structure

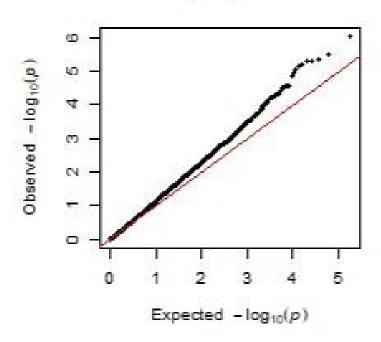




trait: RAS_lu15

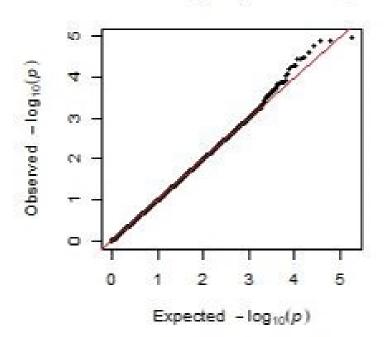


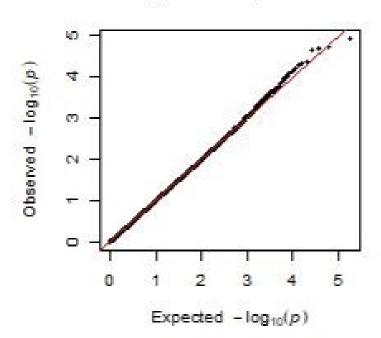




Accounting only for kinship

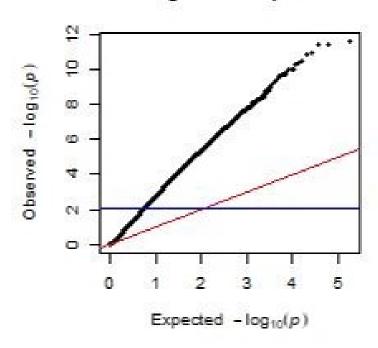
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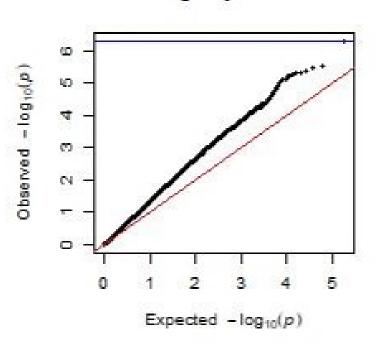




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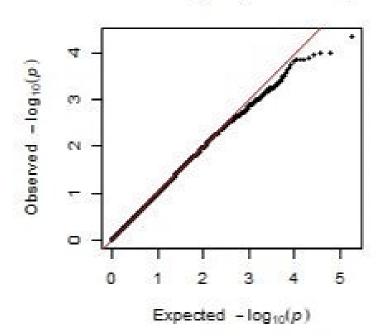
Accounting only for structure

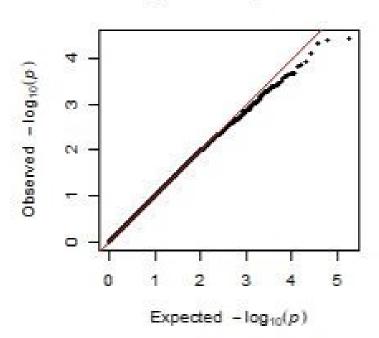




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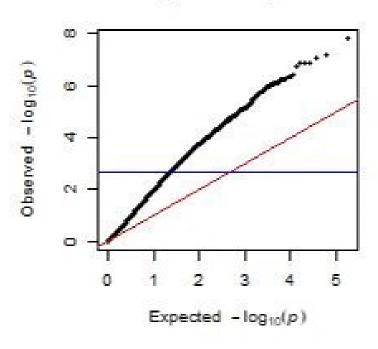
Accounting for kinship and structure

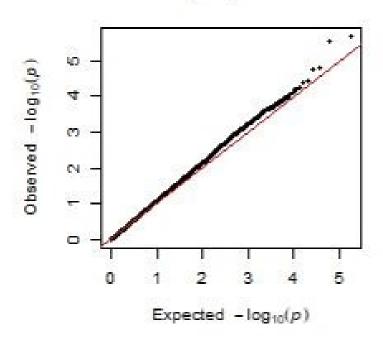




trait: RAS_po15

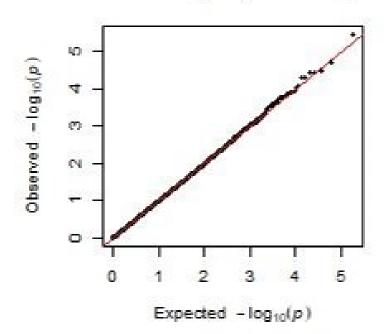


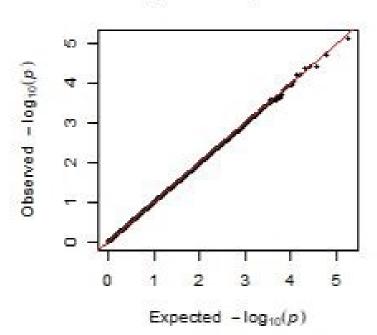




Accounting only for kinship

Accounting for kinship and structure

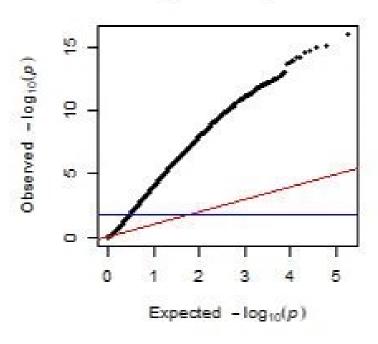


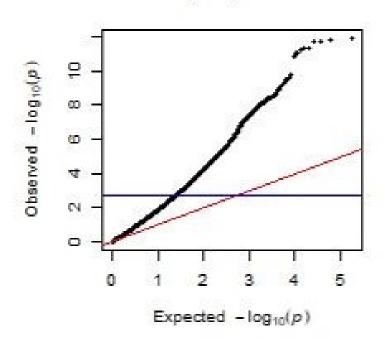


trait: resCH300h_lu16

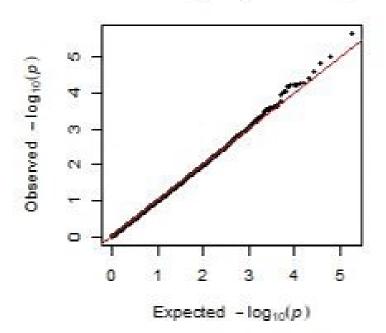
No accounting for kinship or structure

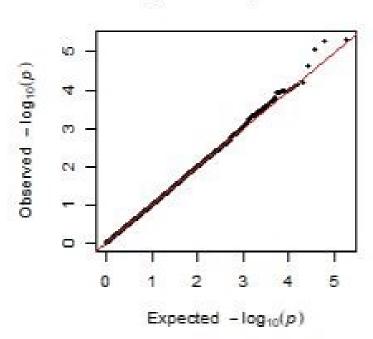






Accounting only for kinship

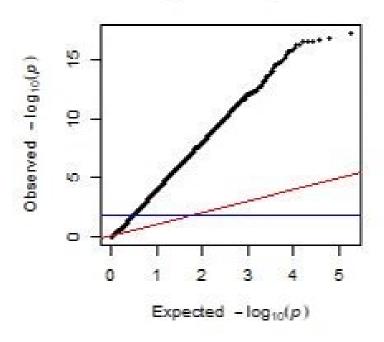


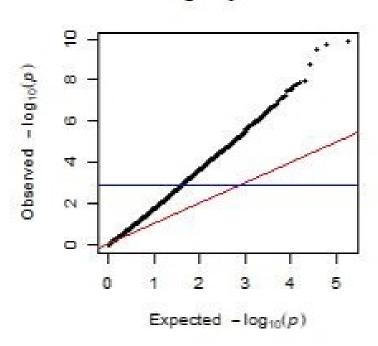


trait: resCH300h_lu17

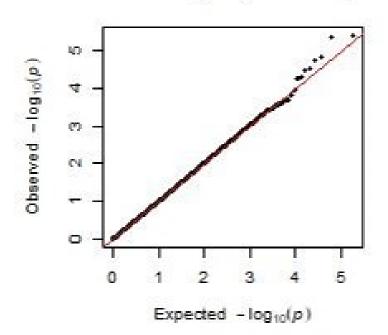
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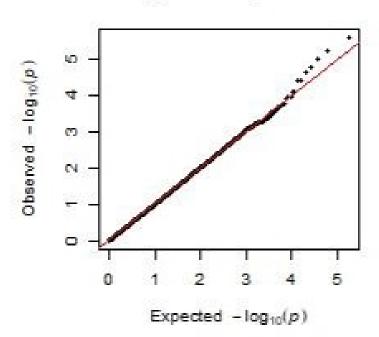
Accounting only for structure





Accounting for kinship and structure

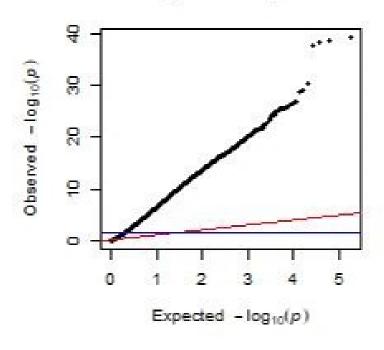


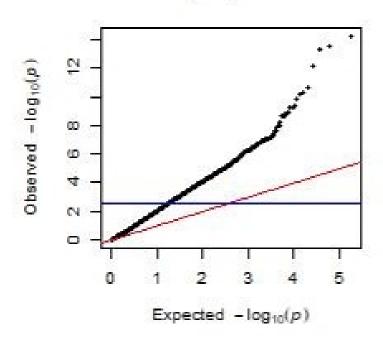


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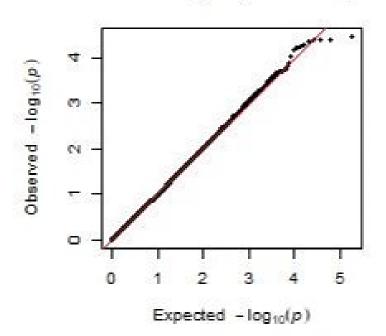
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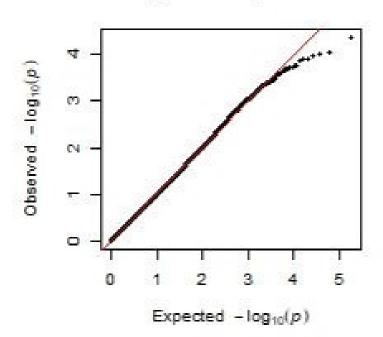
Accounting only for structure





Accounting for kinship and structure

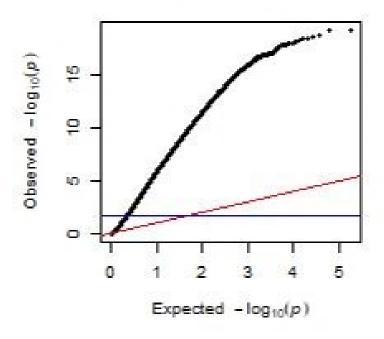


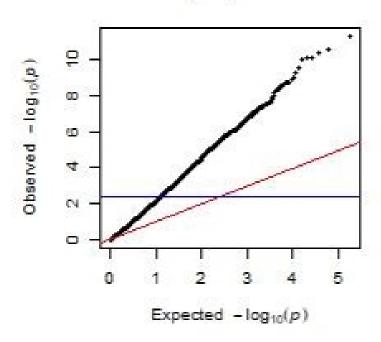


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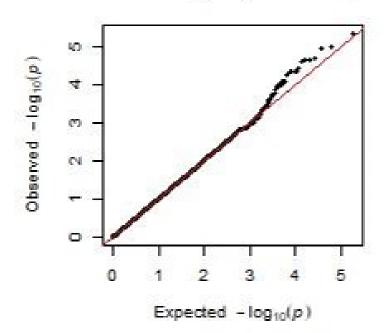
No accounting for kinship or structure

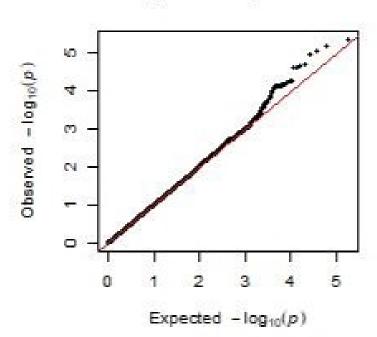
Accounting only for structure





Accounting for kinship and structure

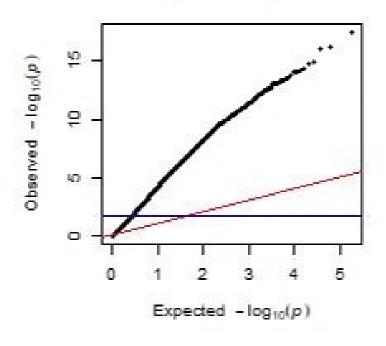


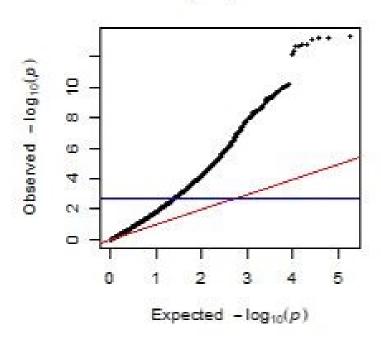


trait: resCH400h_lu16

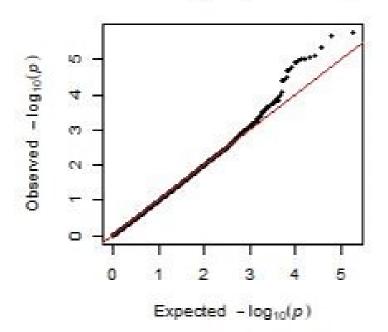
No accounting for kinship or structure

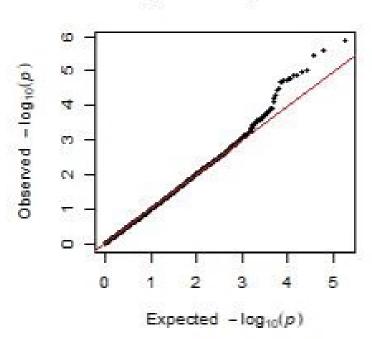
Accounting only for structure





Accounting for kinship and structure

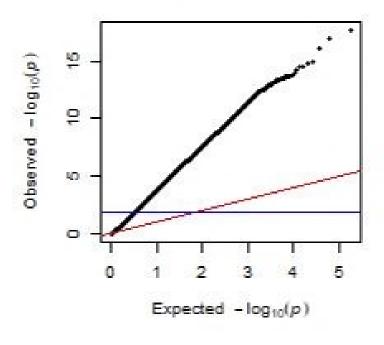


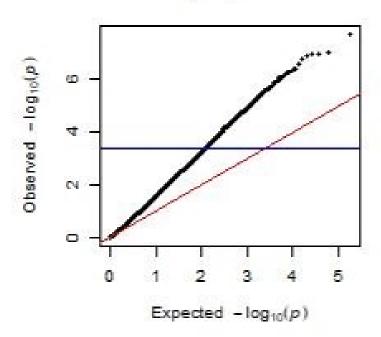


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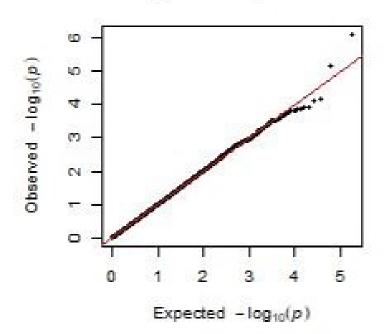
No accounting for kinship or structure

Accounting only for structure





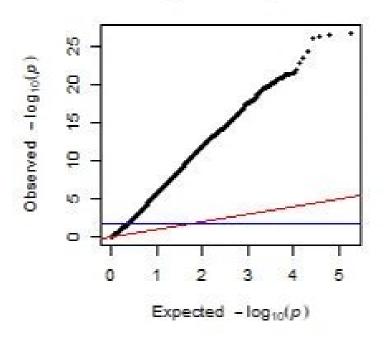
Accounting only for kinship

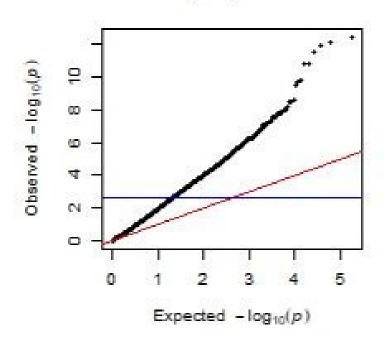


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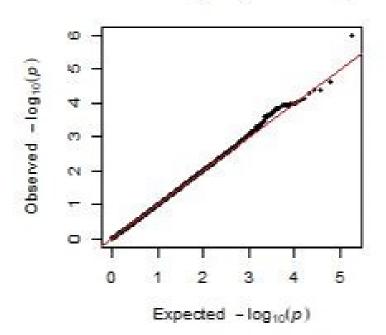
No accounting for kinship or structure

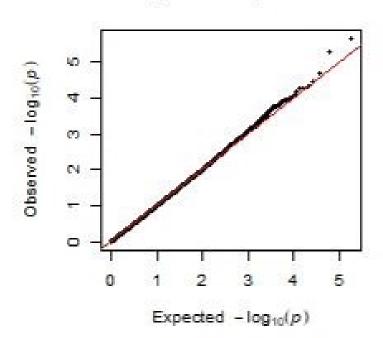
Accounting only for structure





Accounting for kinship and structure

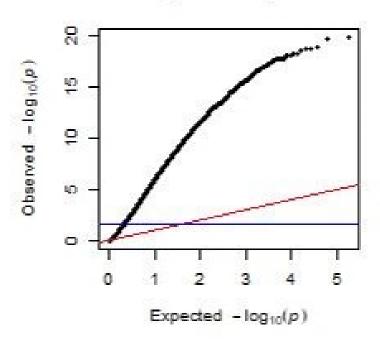


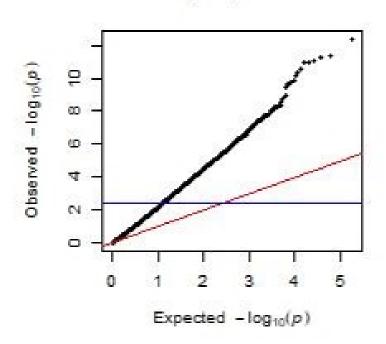


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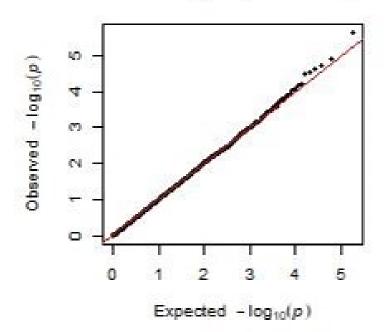
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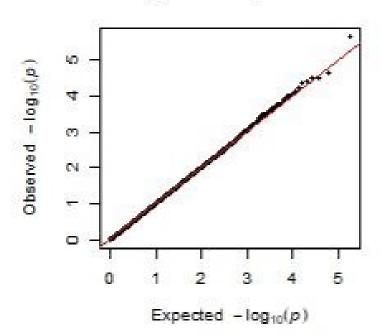
Accounting only for structure





Accounting for kinship and structure

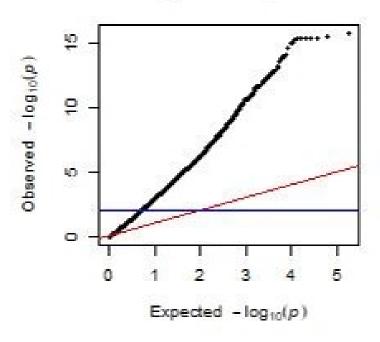


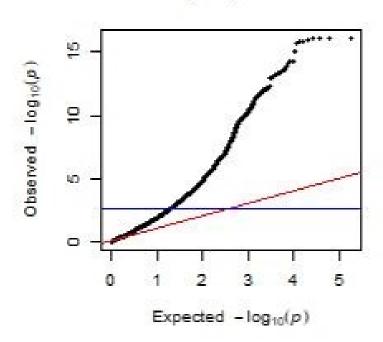


trait: resCHs300_lu16

No accounting for kinship or structure

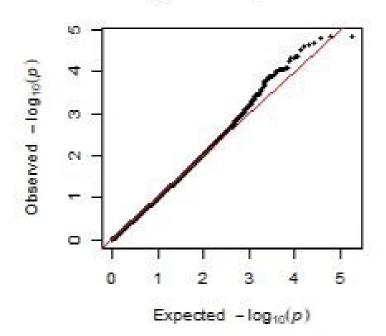
Accounting only for structure





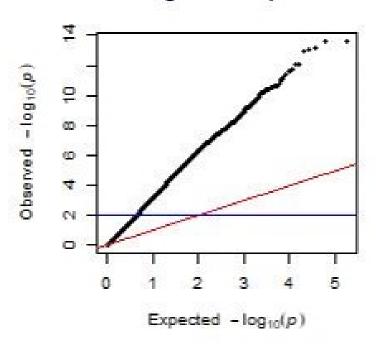
Accounting only for kinship

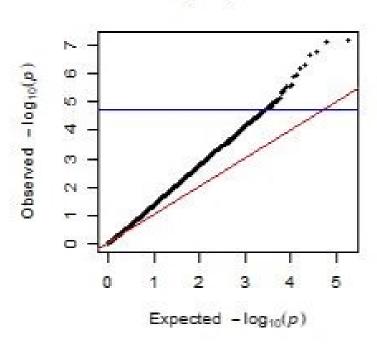
(a) of the power o



trait: resCHs300_lu17

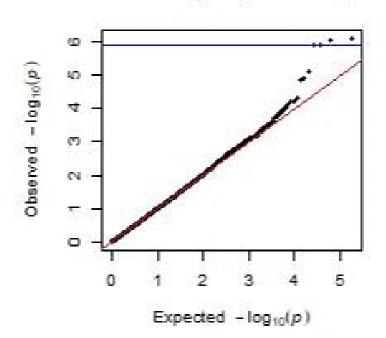


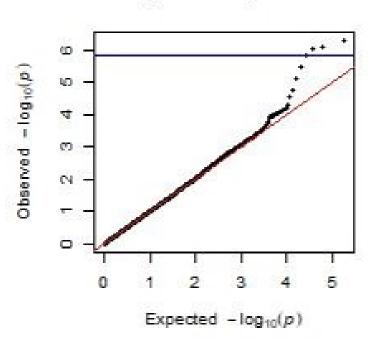




Accounting only for kinship

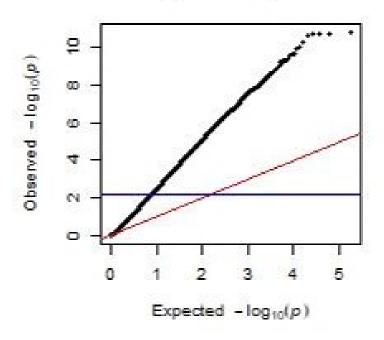
Accounting for kinship and structure

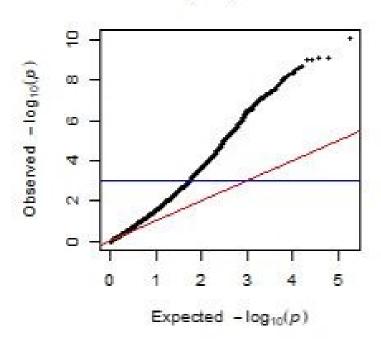




trait: resCHs300_me16

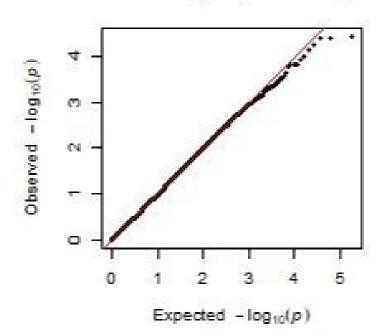
No accounting for kinship or structure

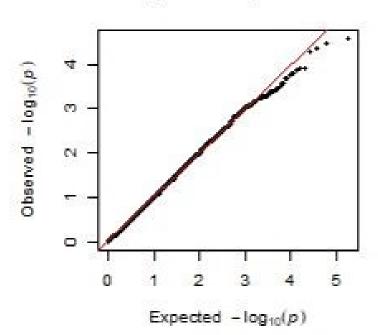




Accounting only for kinship

Accounting for kinship and structure

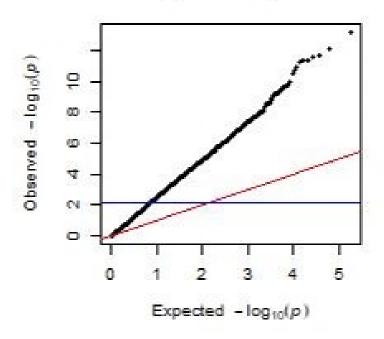


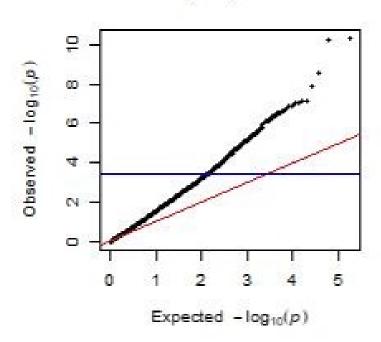


trait: resCHs300_me17

No accounting for kinship or structure

Accounting only for structure

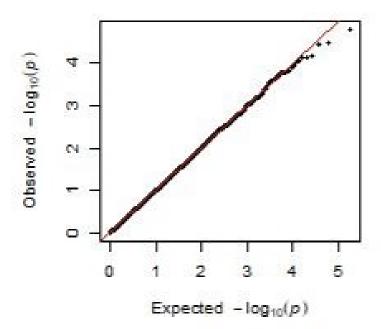




Accounting only for kinship

(d) 9 - (d) 0 - (d) 0

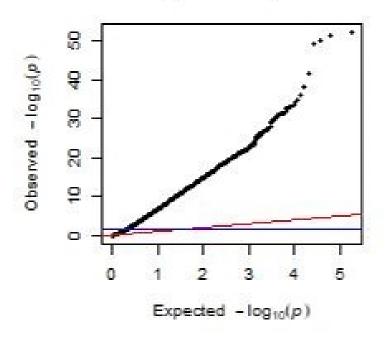
Expected - log₁₀(p)

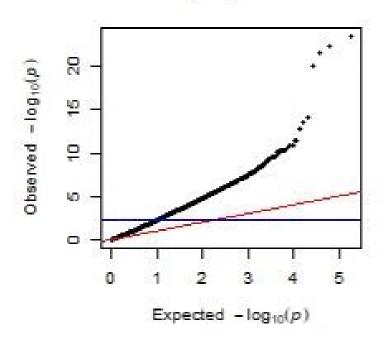


trait: resCHs300_po16

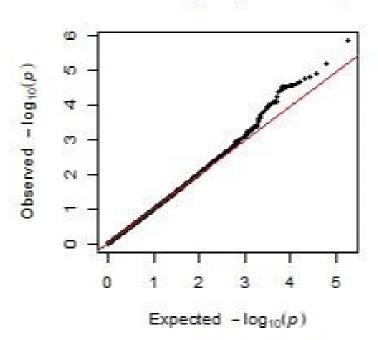
No accounting for kinship or structure

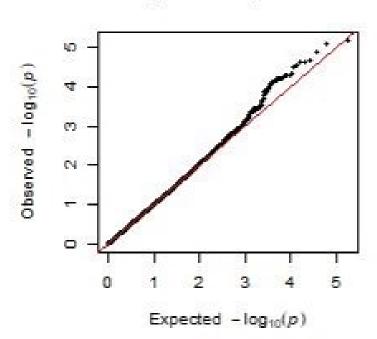
Accounting only for structure





Accounting for kinship and structure

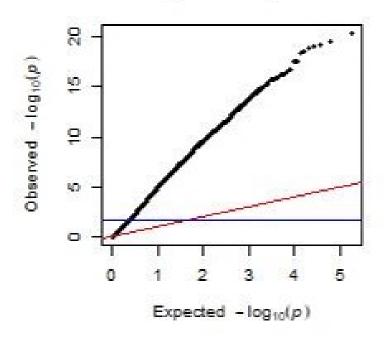


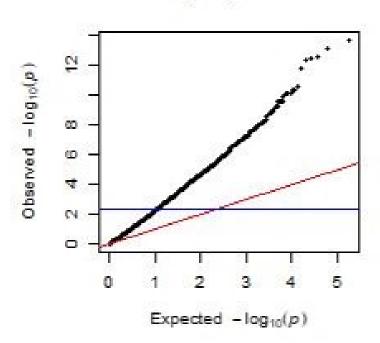


trait: resCHs300_po17

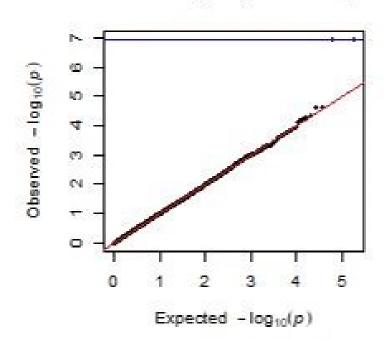
No accounting for kinship or structure

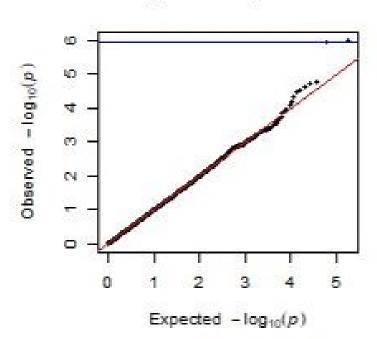
Accounting only for structure





Accounting for kinship and structure

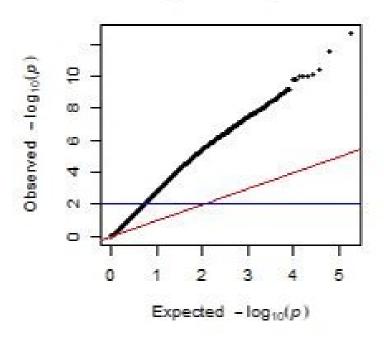


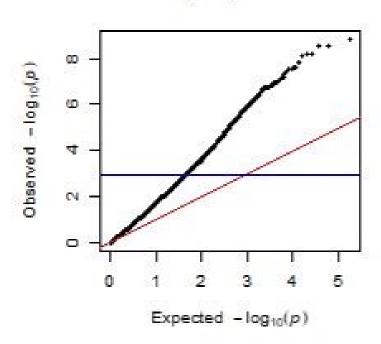


trait: resCHs500_lu16

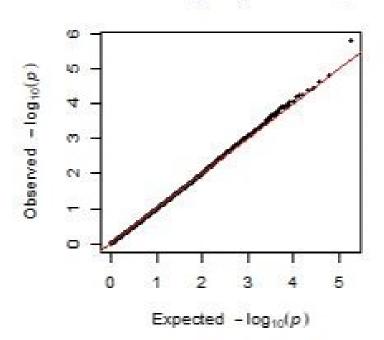
No accounting for kinship or structure

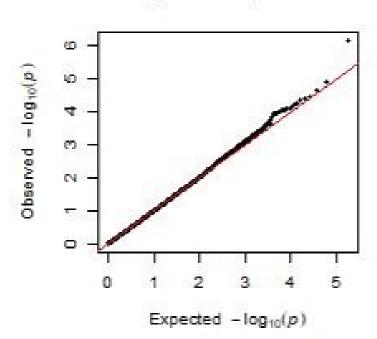
Accounting only for structure





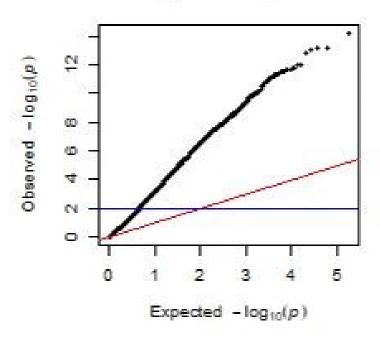
Accounting for kinship and structure

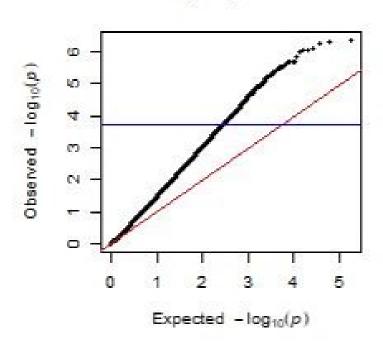




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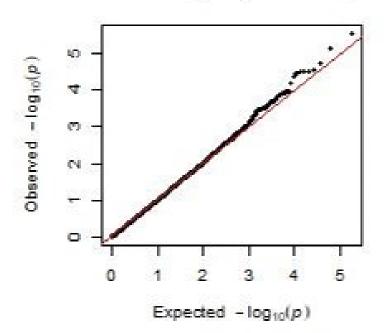
No accounting for kinship or structure

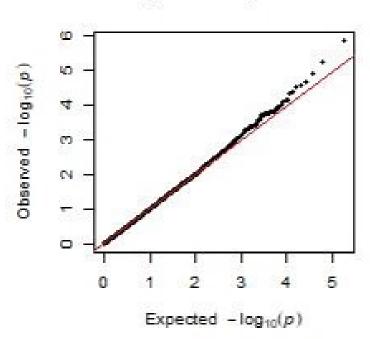




Accounting only for kinship

Accounting for kinship and structure

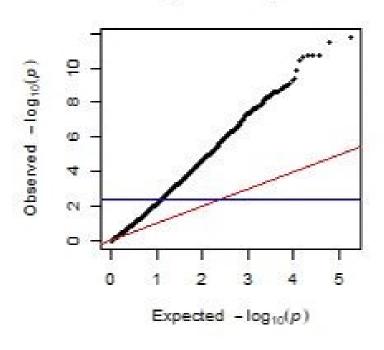


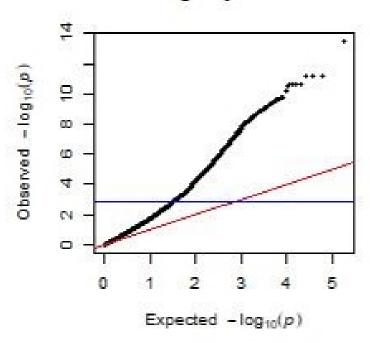


trait: resCHs500_me16

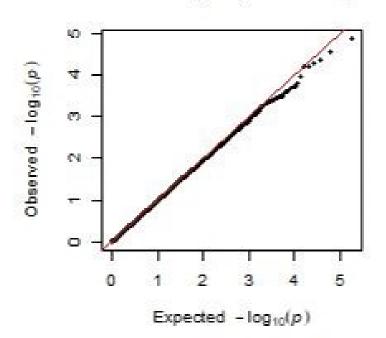
No accounting for kinship or structure

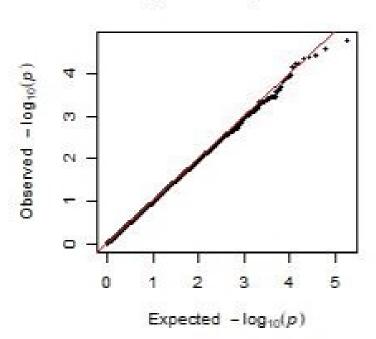
Accounting only for structure





Accounting for kinship and structure

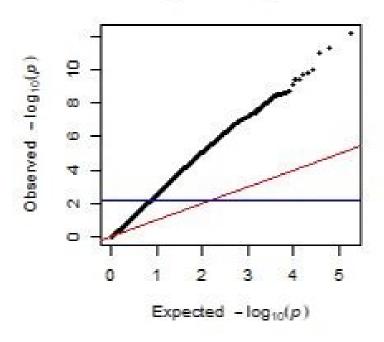


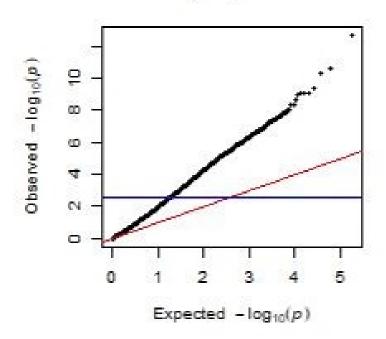


trait: resCHs500_me17

No accounting for kinship or structure

Accounting only for structure

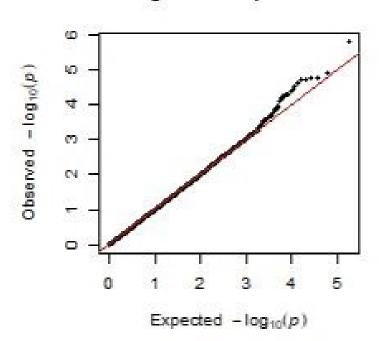




Accounting only for kinship

Expected $-\log_{10}(p)$

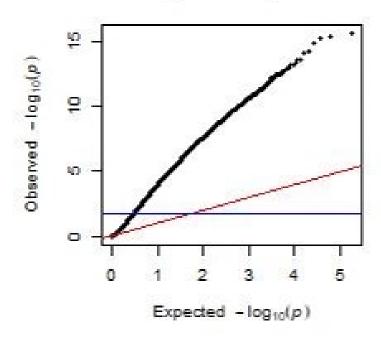
Accounting for kinship and structure

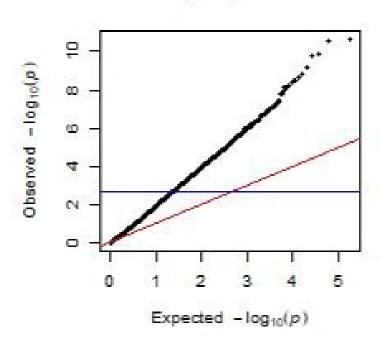


trait: resCHs500_po17

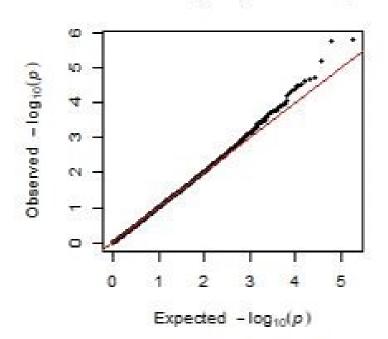
No accounting for kinship or structure

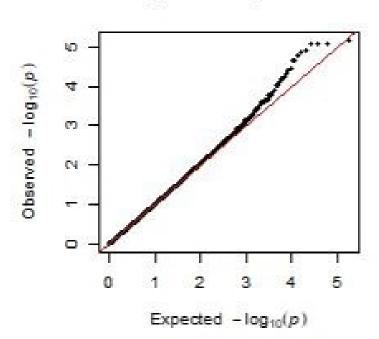
Accounting only for structure





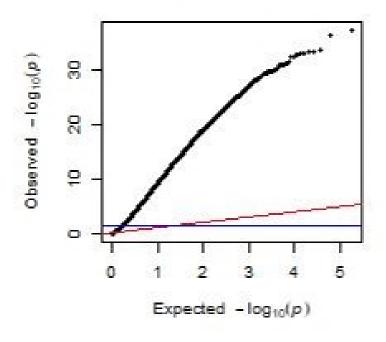
Accounting for kinship and structure

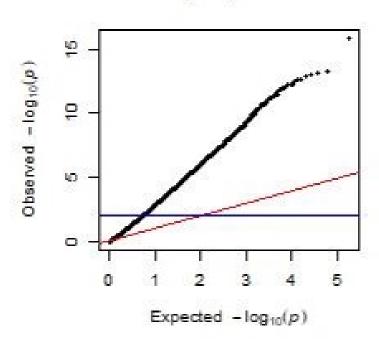




trait: resDST_lu17

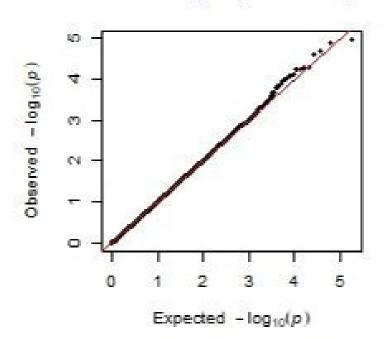
Accounting only for structure

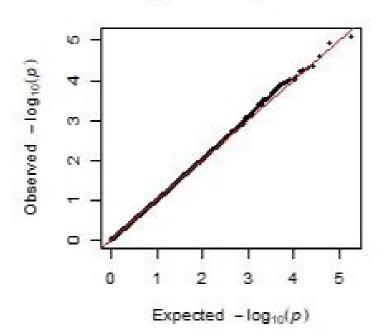




Accounting only for kinship

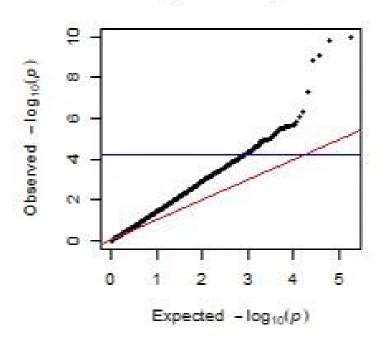
Accounting for kinship and structure

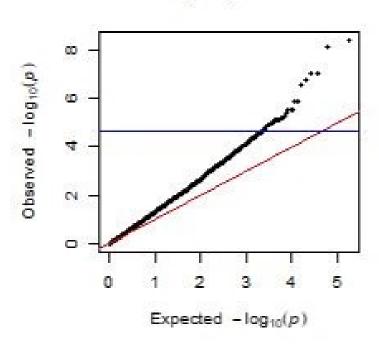




trait: SCD_15to17_po

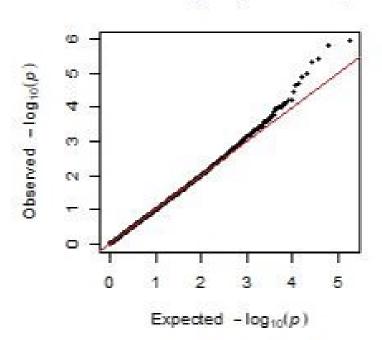
No accounting for kinship or structure

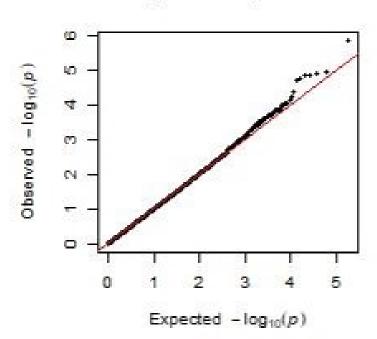




Accounting only for kinship

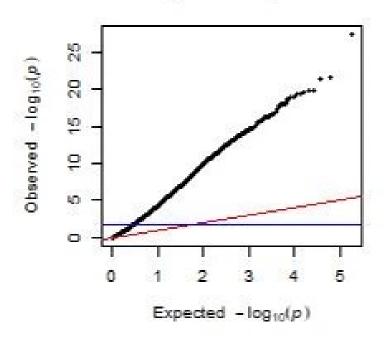
Accounting for kinship and structure

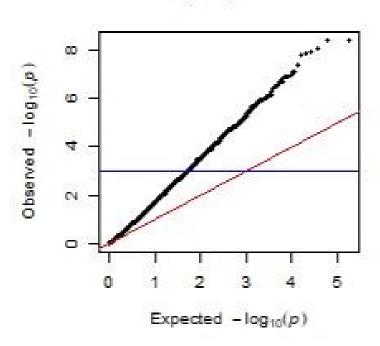




trait: SCD_15to18_lu

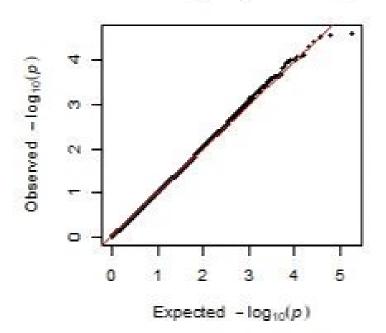
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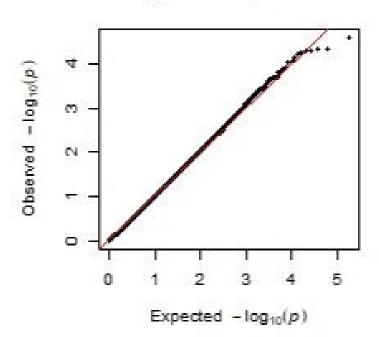




Accounting only for kinship

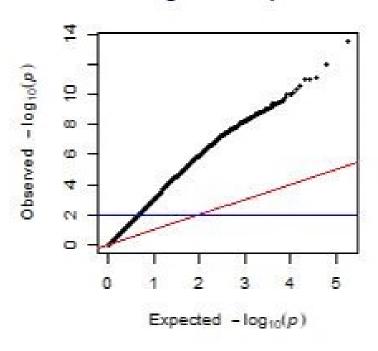
Accounting for kinship and structure

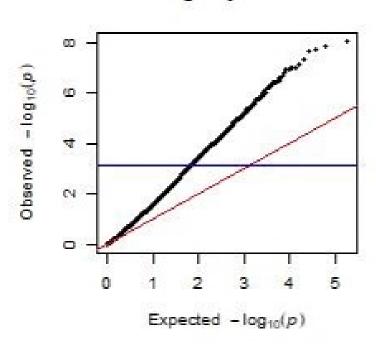




trait: SCD_16to17_me

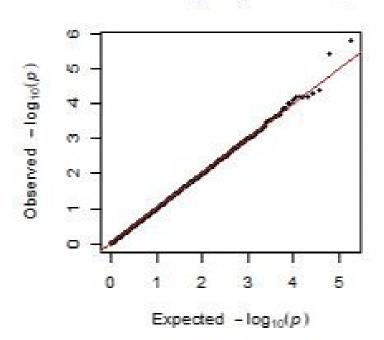
Accounting only for structure

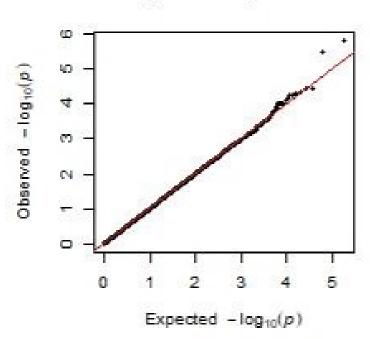




Accounting only for kinship

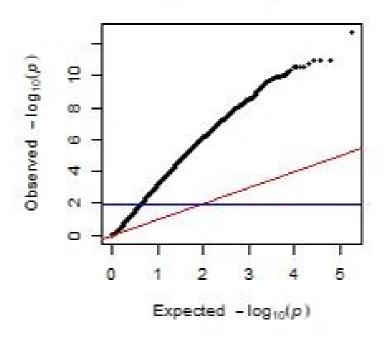
Accounting for kinship and structure

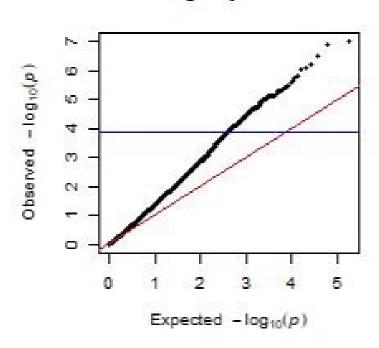




trait: SCD_su15_lu

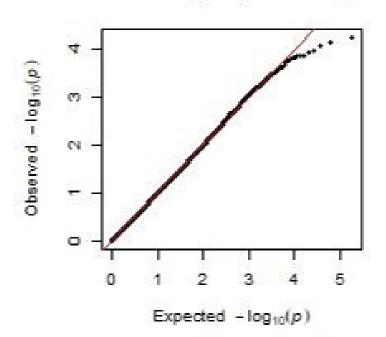
Accounting only for structure

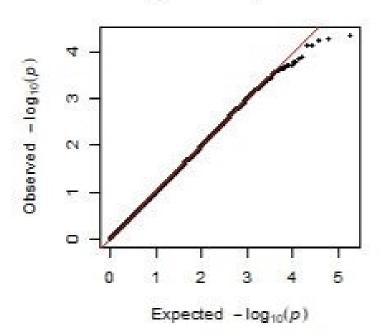




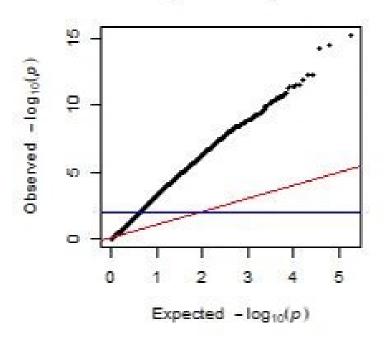
Accounting only for kinship

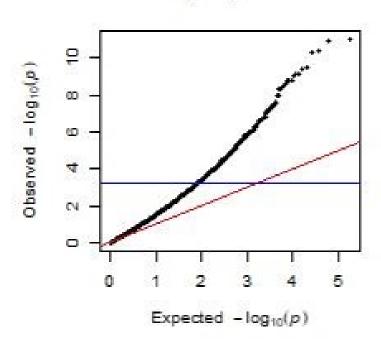
Accounting for kinship and structure





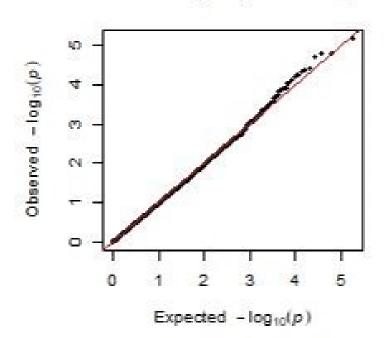
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No accounting for kinship or structure

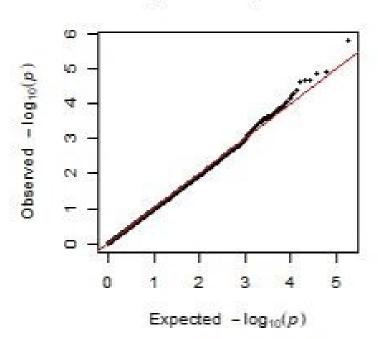




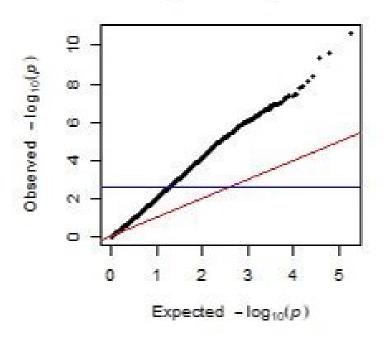
Accounting only for kinship

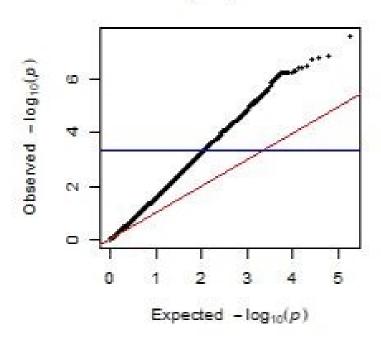
Accounting for kinship and structure





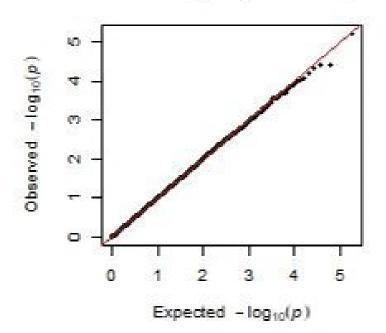
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No accounting for kinship or structure

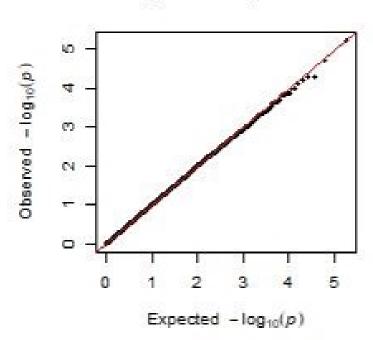




Accounting only for kinship

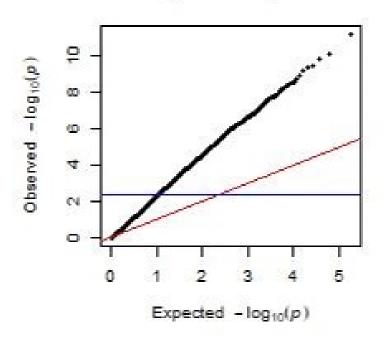
Accounting for kinship and structure

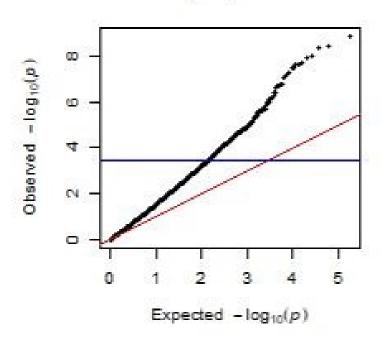




trait: SCD_su17_me

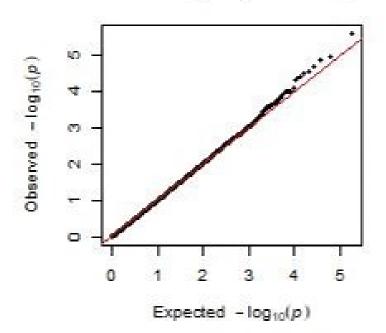
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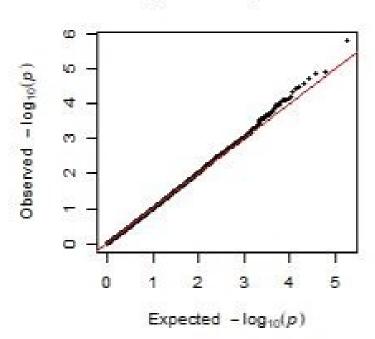




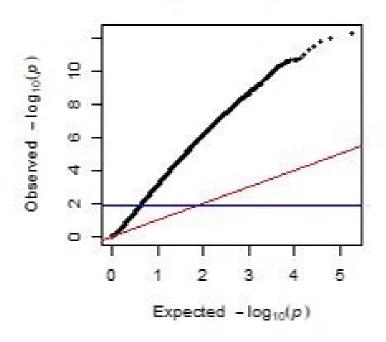
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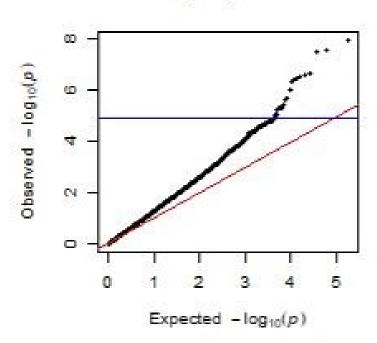
Accounting for kinship and structure





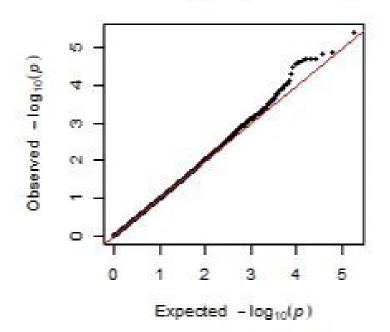
trait: SCD_wi1516_lu
No accounting for kinship or structure

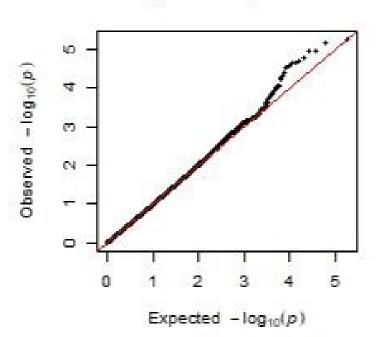




Accounting only for kinship

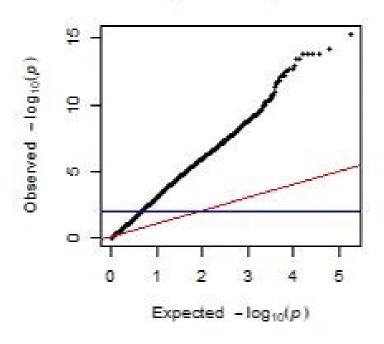
Accounting for kinship and structure

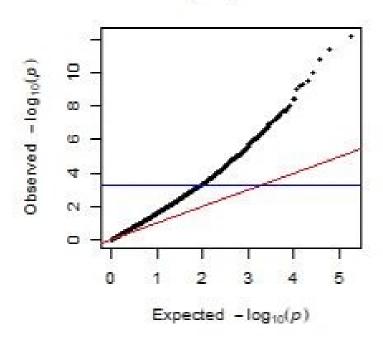




trait: SCD_wi1516_po

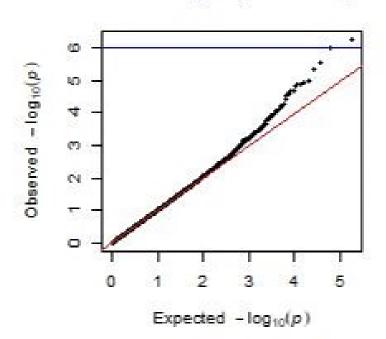
Accounting only for structure

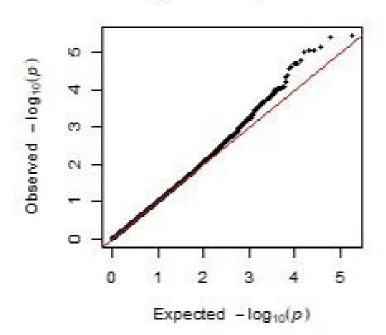




Accounting only for kinship

Accounting for kinship and structure

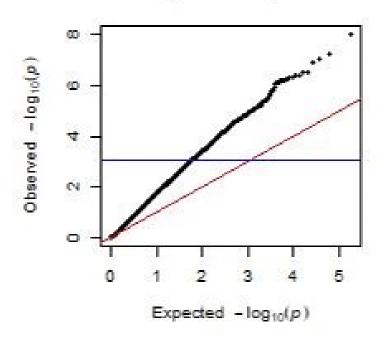


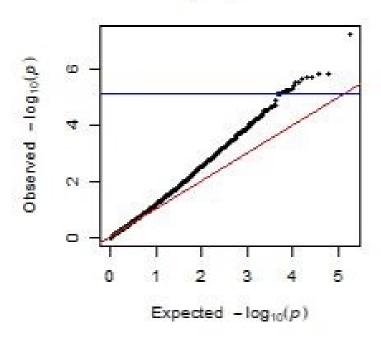


trait: SCD_wi1617_lu

No accounting for kinship or structure

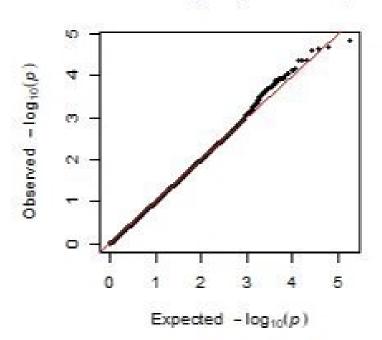
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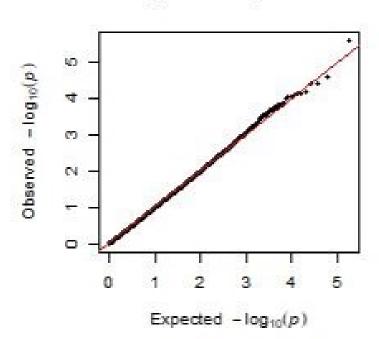




Accounting only for kinship

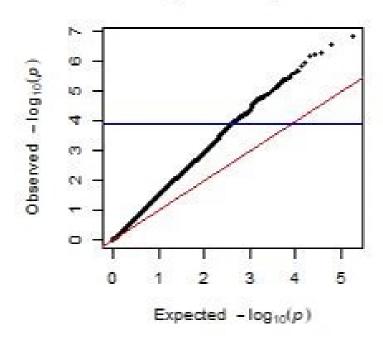
Accounting for kinship and structure

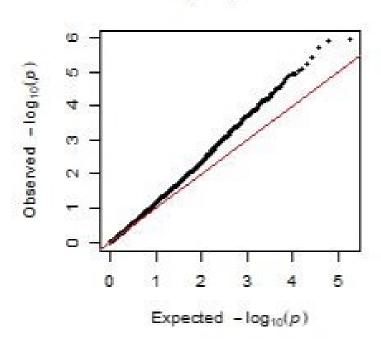




trait: SCD_wi1617_me

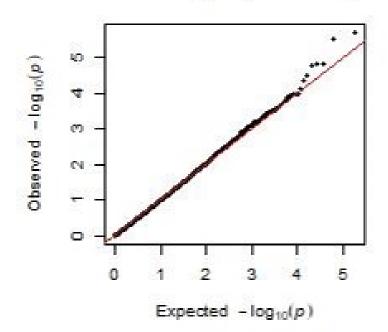
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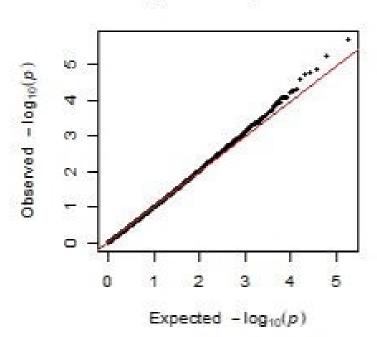




Accounting only for kinship

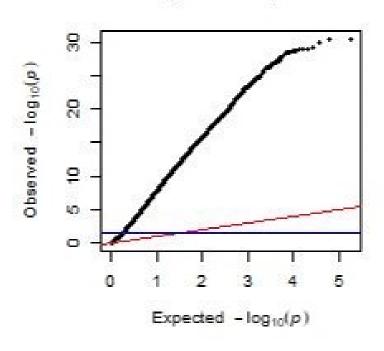
Accounting for kinship and structure

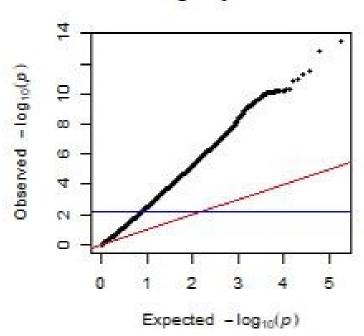




trait: SCD_wi1617_po

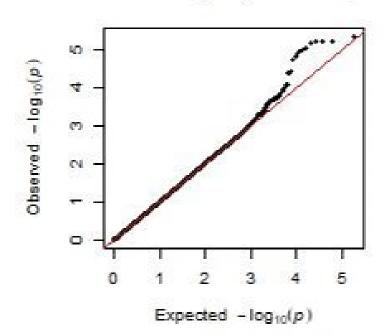
Accounting only for structure

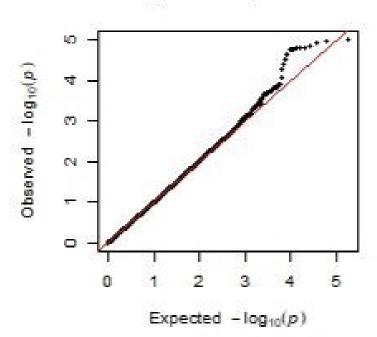




Accounting only for kinship

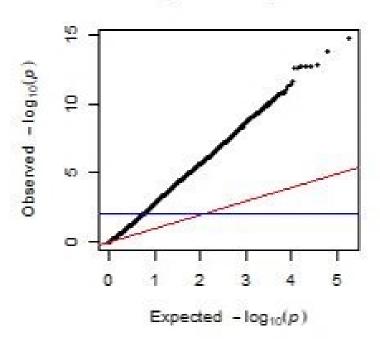
Accounting for kinship and structure

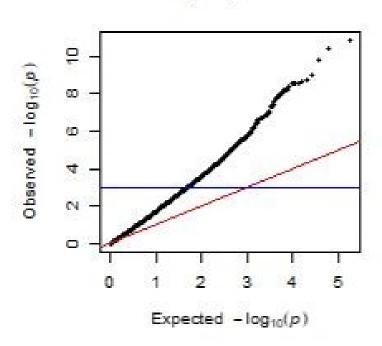




trait: SCD_wi1718_lu
No accounting for kinship or structure

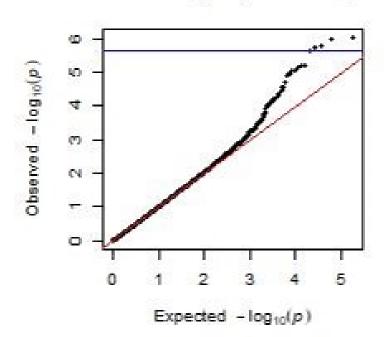
Accounting only for structure

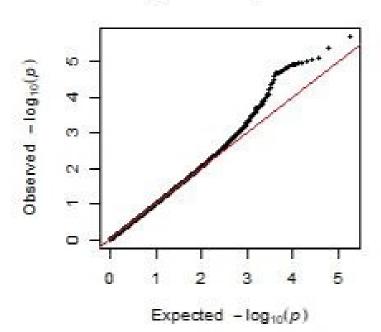




Accounting only for kinship

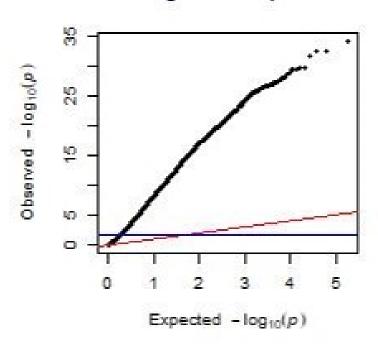
Accounting for kinship and structure

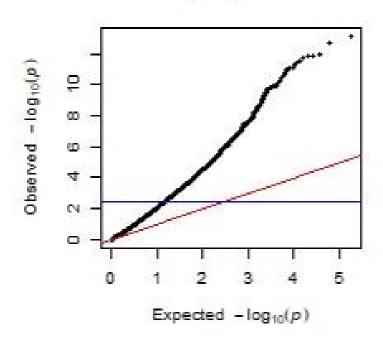




trait: SGR_lu16

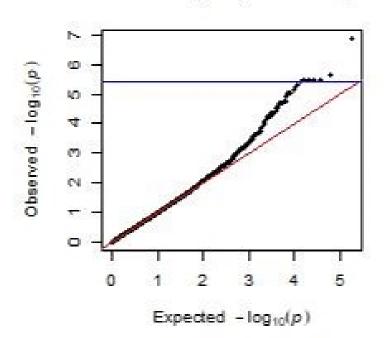
Accounting only for structure

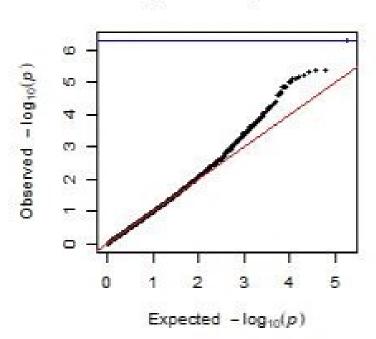




Accounting only for kinship

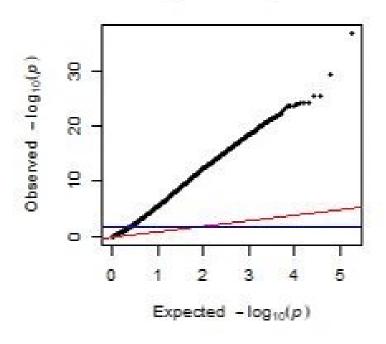
Accounting for kinship and structure

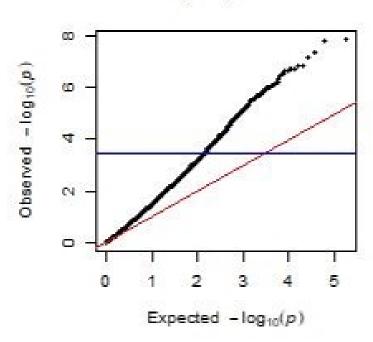




trait: SGR_me16

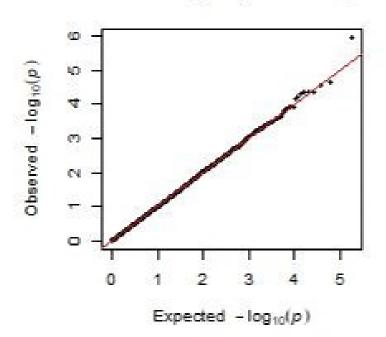
No accounting for kinship or structure Accounting only for structure

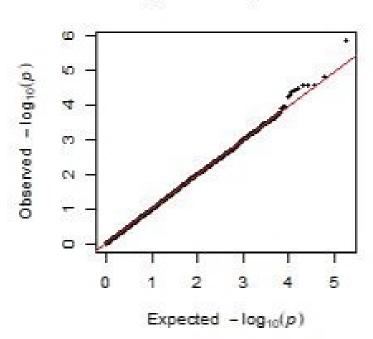




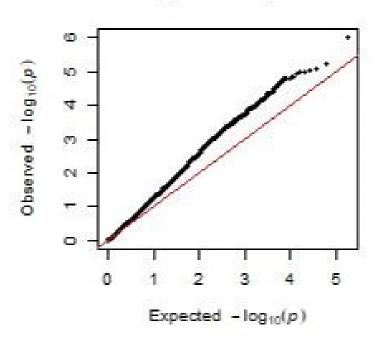
Accounting only for kinship

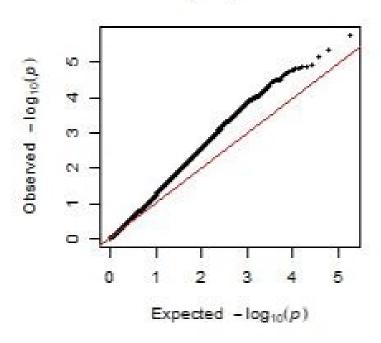
Accounting for kinship and structure





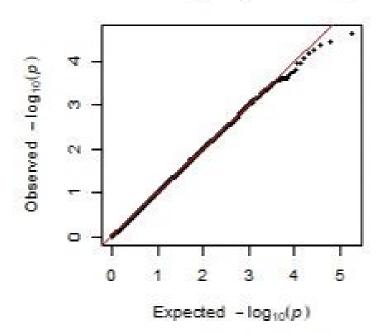
trait: SGR_me17
No accounting for kinship or structure

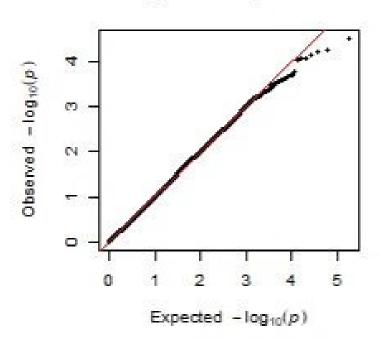




Accounting only for kinship

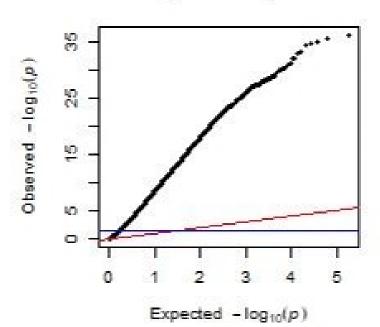
Accounting for kinship and structure

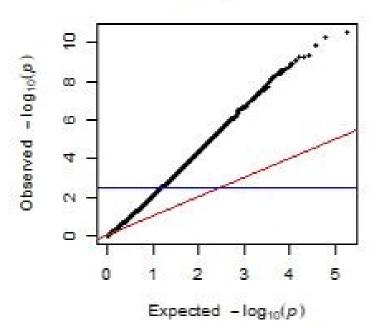




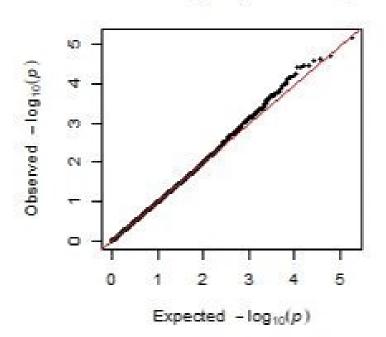
trait: SGR_po17

No accounting for kinship or structure

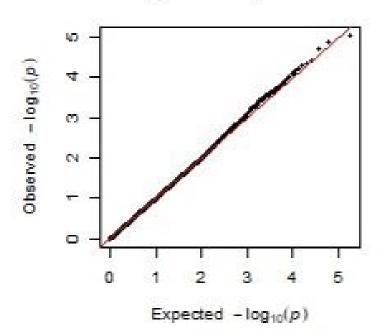




Accounting only for kinship

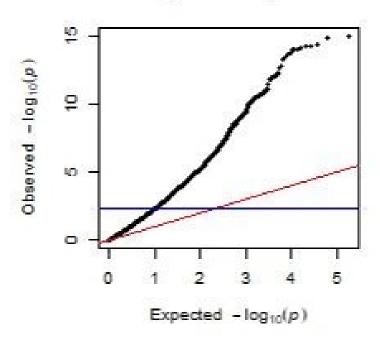


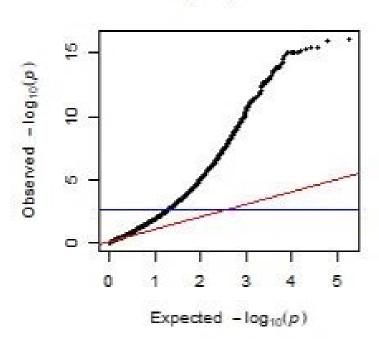
Accounting for kinship and structure



trait: SMH_lu16

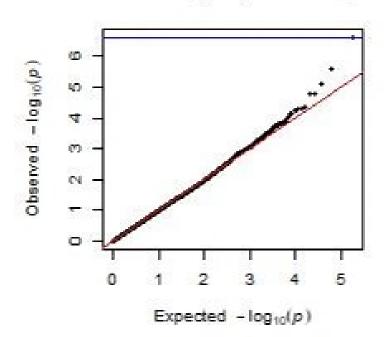


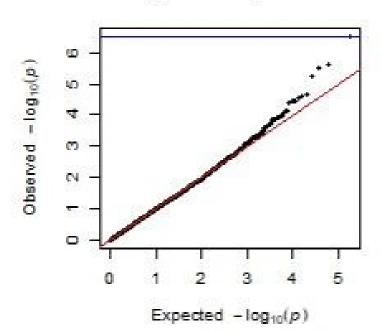




Accounting only for kinship

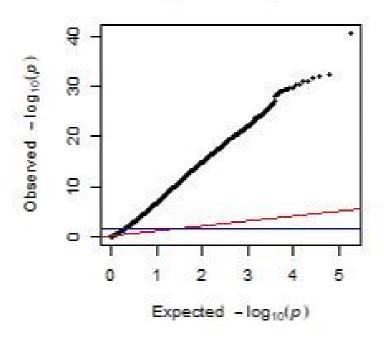
Accounting for kinship and structure

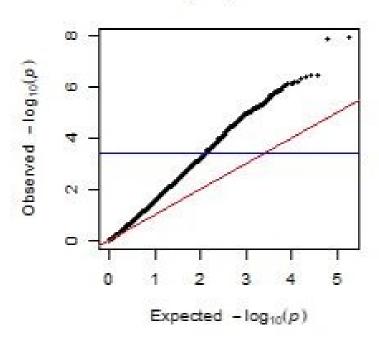




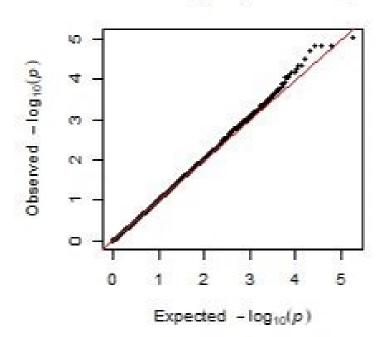
trait: SMH_me16

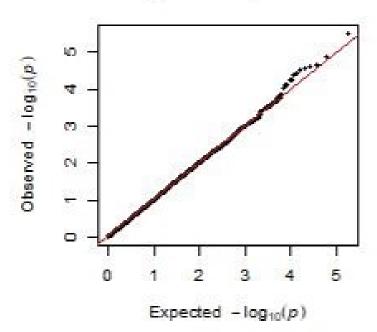






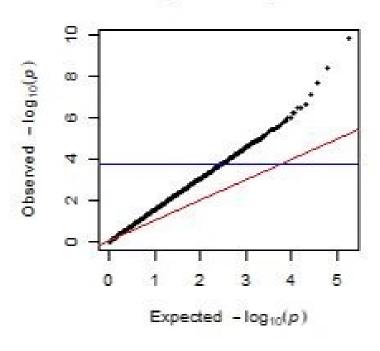
Accounting for kinship and structure

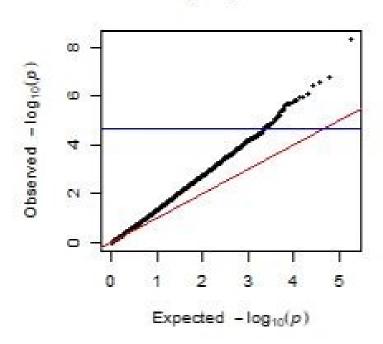




trait: SMH_me17

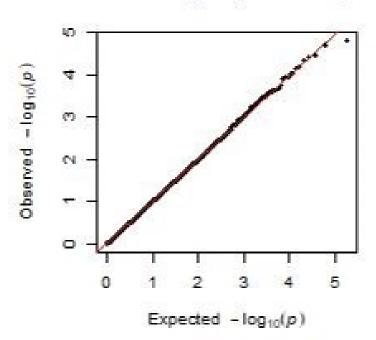
Accounting only for structure

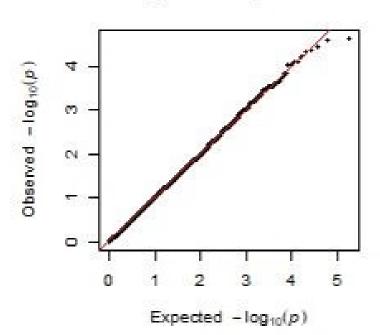




Accounting only for kinship

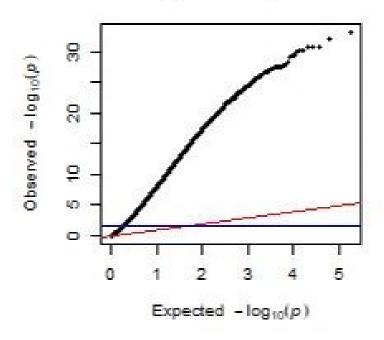
Accounting for kinship and structure

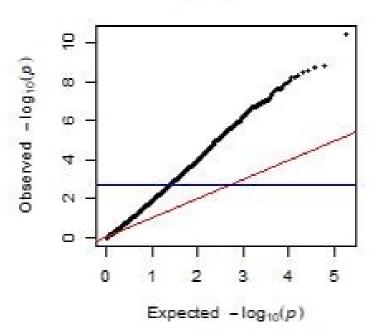




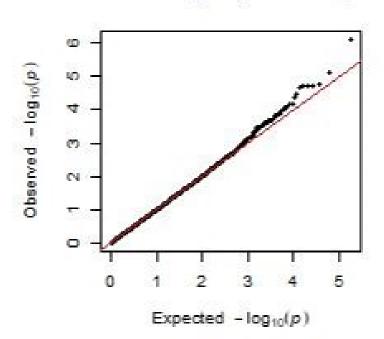
trait: SMH_po17

No accounting for kinship or structure

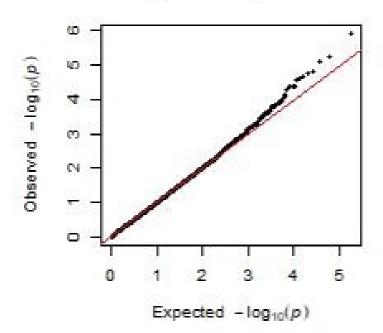




Accounting only for kinship

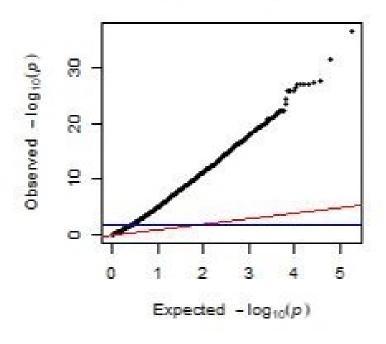


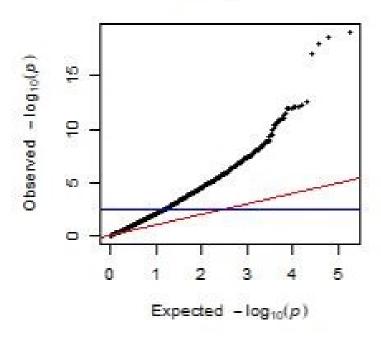
Accounting for kinship and structure



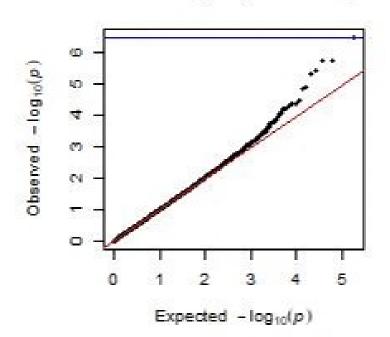
trait: VAC_avg

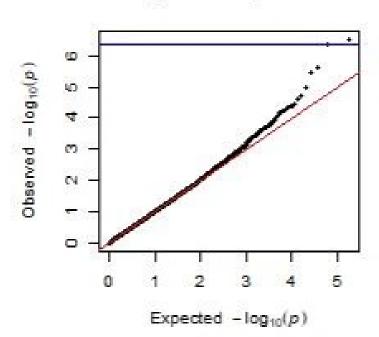
Accounting only for structure





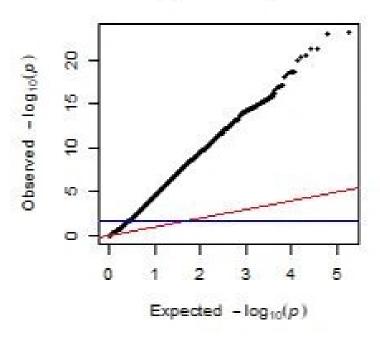
Accounting for kinship and structure

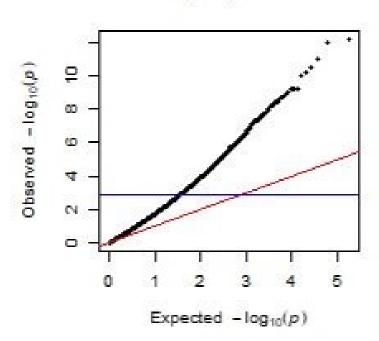




trait: VAC_lu16

Accounting only for structure

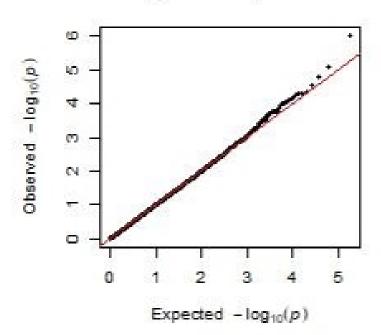




Accounting only for kinship

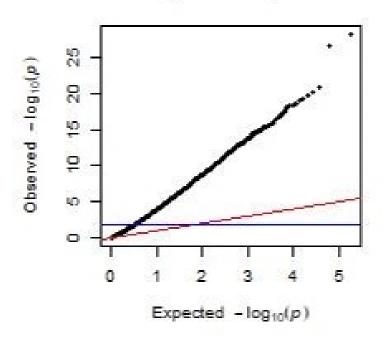
Œ Observed - log₁₀(p) 14 60 04 0 5 0 3 Expected $-\log_{10}(p)$

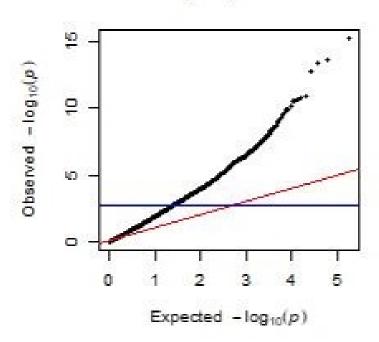
Accounting for kinship and structure



trait: VAC_lu17

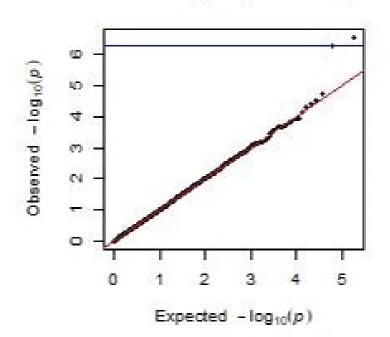


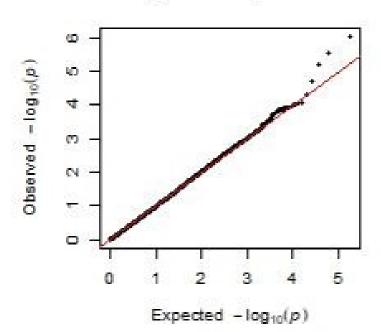




Accounting only for kinship

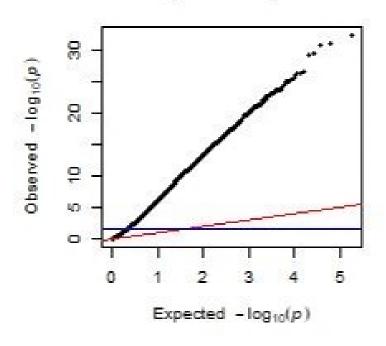
Accounting for kinship and structure

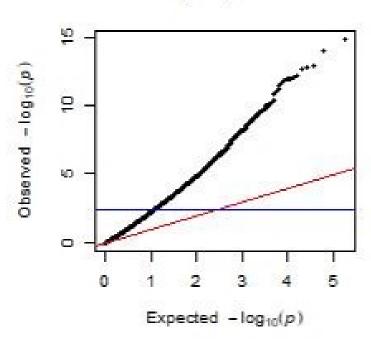




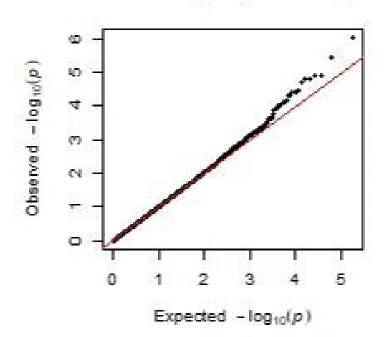
trait: VAC_po17

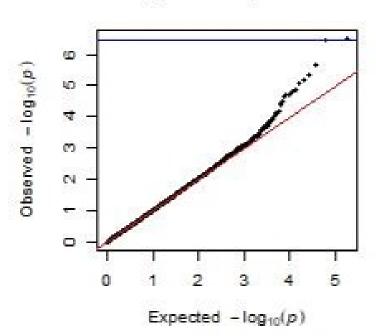






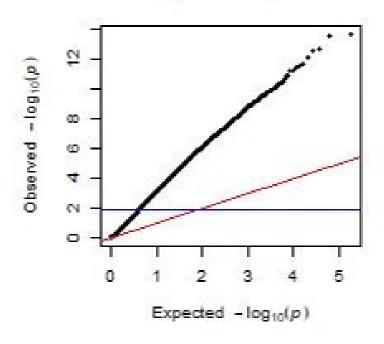
Accounting for kinship and structure

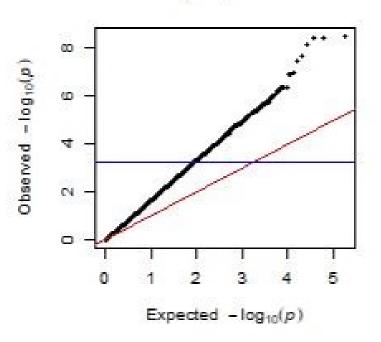




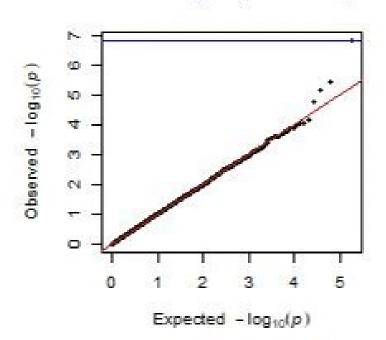
trait: VAS_avg

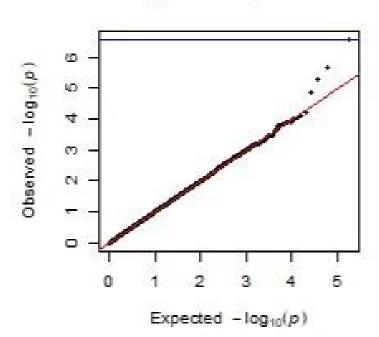
Accounting only for structure





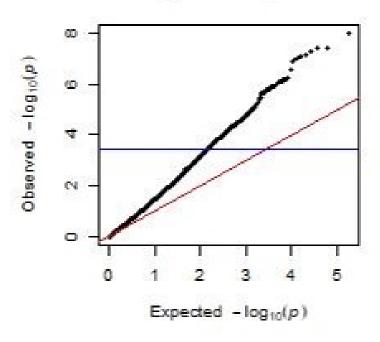
Accounting for kinship and structure

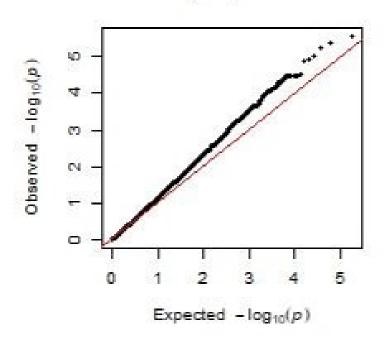




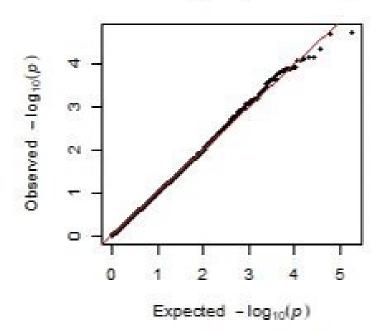
trait: VAS_lu15

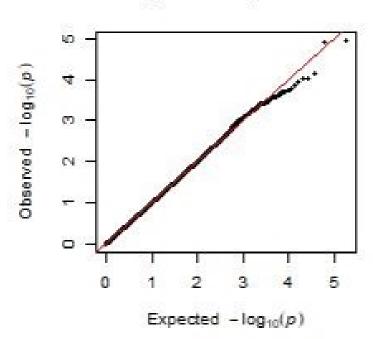






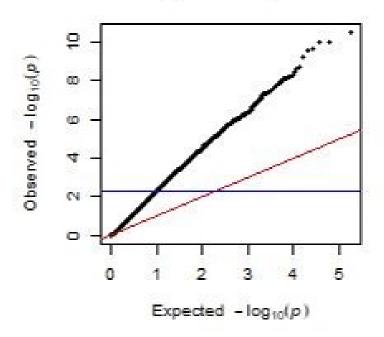
Accounting for kinship and structure

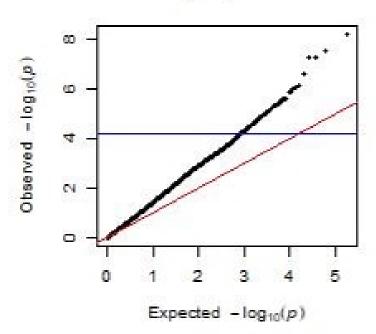




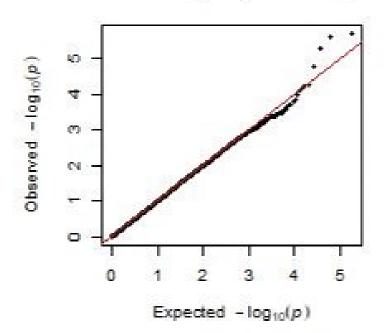
trait: VAS_me15

No accounting for kinship or structure

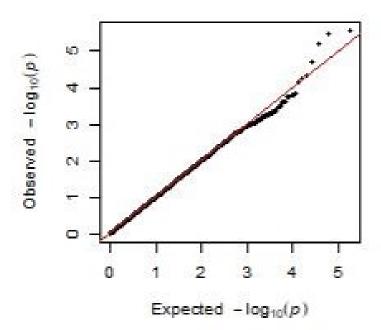




Accounting only for kinship

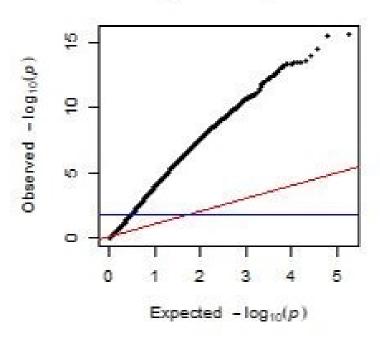


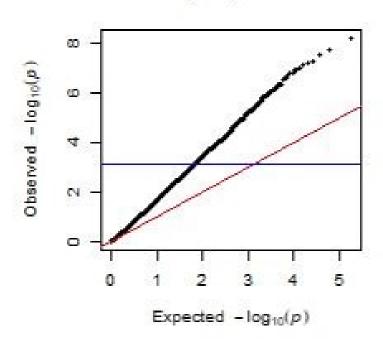
Accounting for kinship and structure



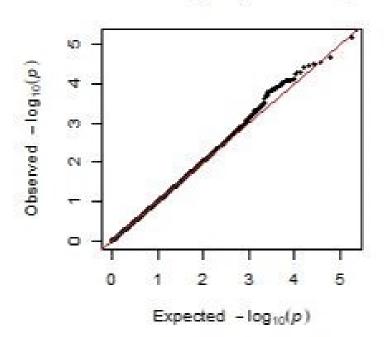
trait: VAS_po15

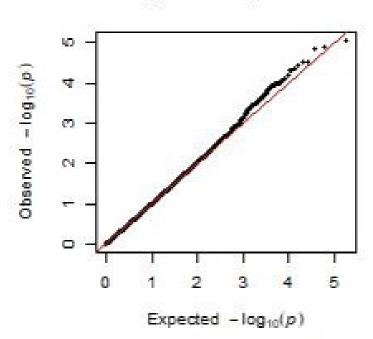






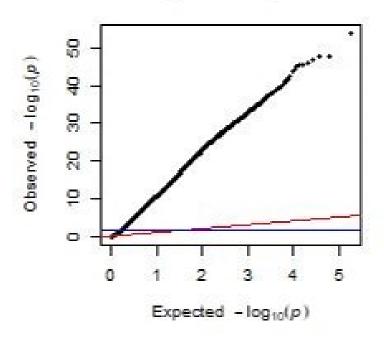
Accounting for kinship and structure

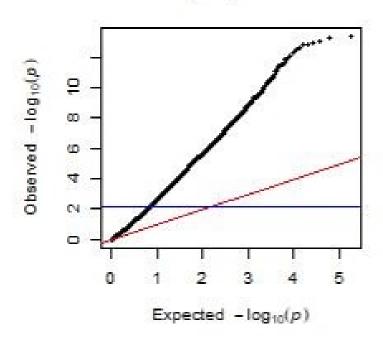




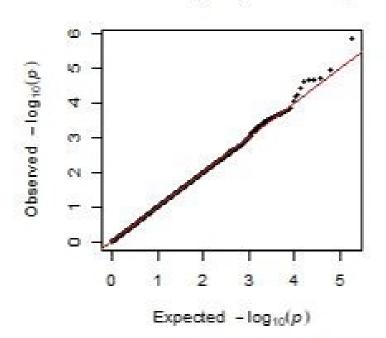
trait: WID_po16

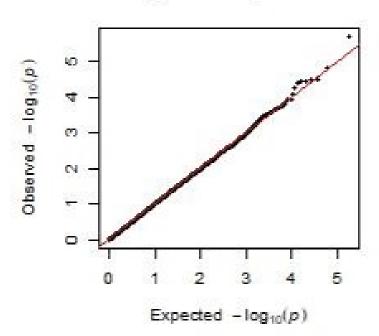






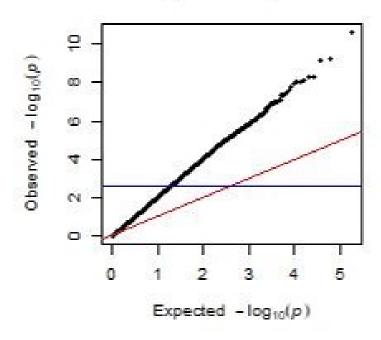
Accounting for kinship and structure

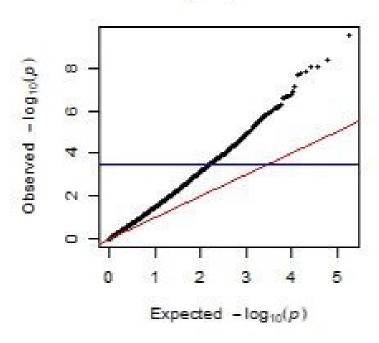




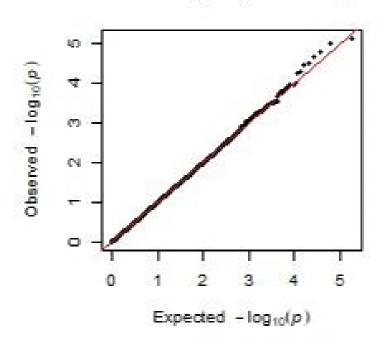
trait: WID_po17

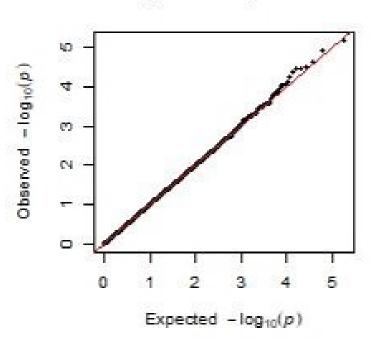
Accounting only for structure





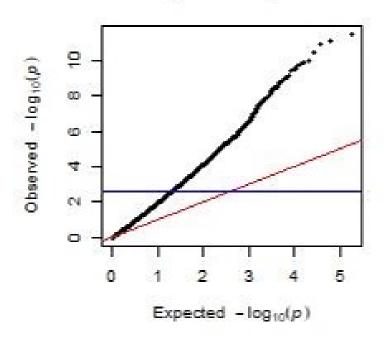
Accounting for kinship and structure

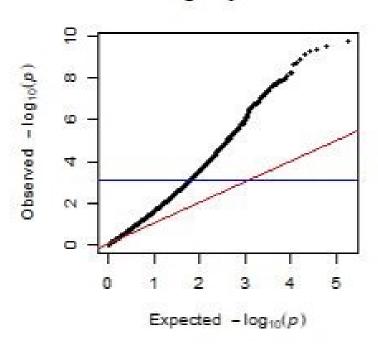




trait: WSC_04_me17

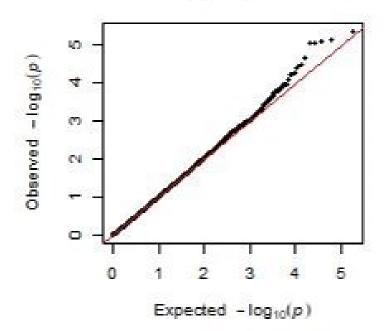
Accounting only for structure

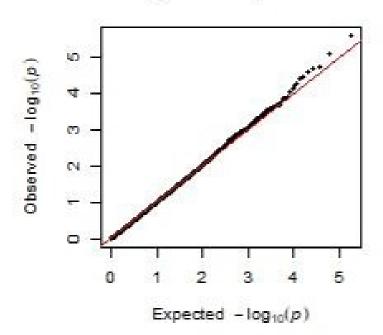




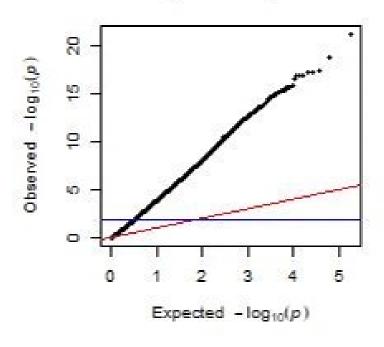
Accounting only for kinship

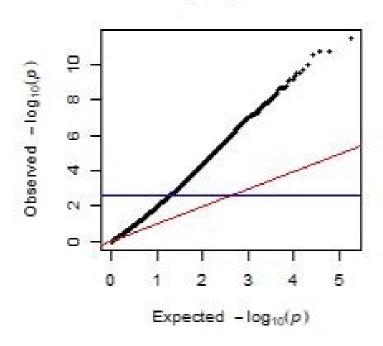
Accounting for kinship and structure





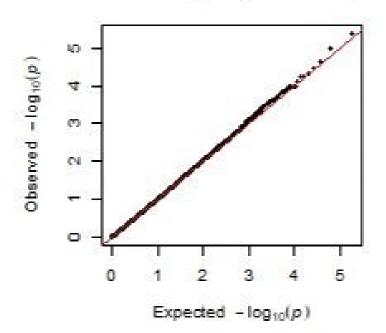
trait: WSC_10_me17
No accounting for kinship or structure

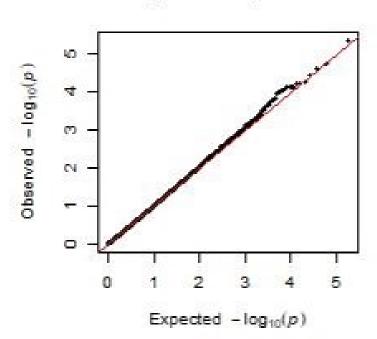




Accounting only for kinship

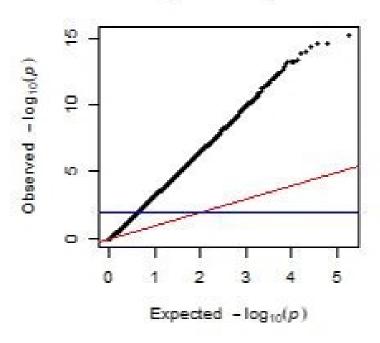
Accounting for kinship and structure

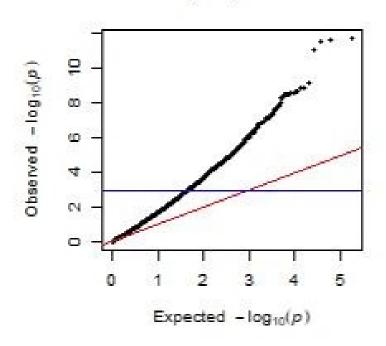




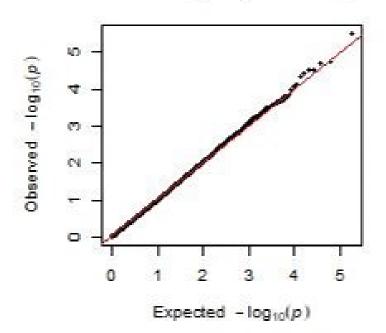
trait: WSC_avg

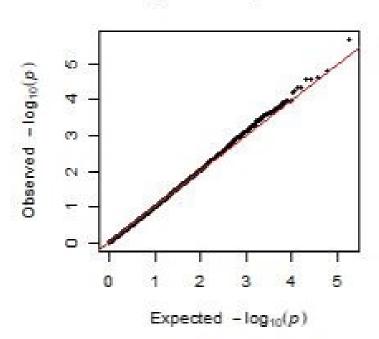
Accounting only for structure





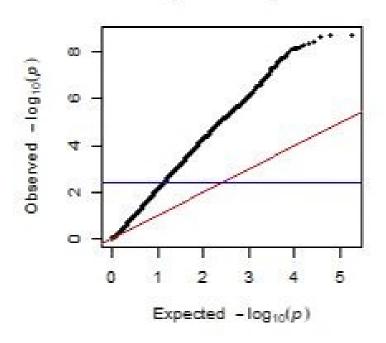
Accounting for kinship and structure

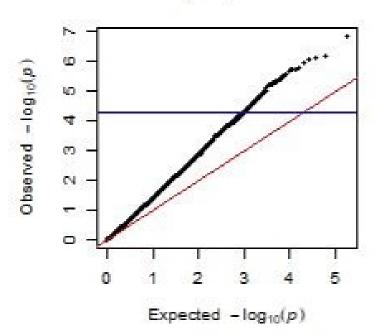




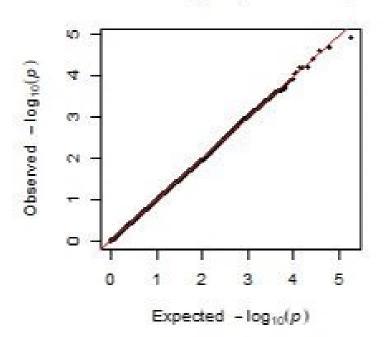
trait: X.13C_lu16

No accounting for kinship or structure





Accounting only for kinship



Accounting for kinship and structure

