

Supporting Information

Rhoades *et al.* " Identification of *rflk-1*, a meiotic driver undergoing RNA editing in *Neurospora*".

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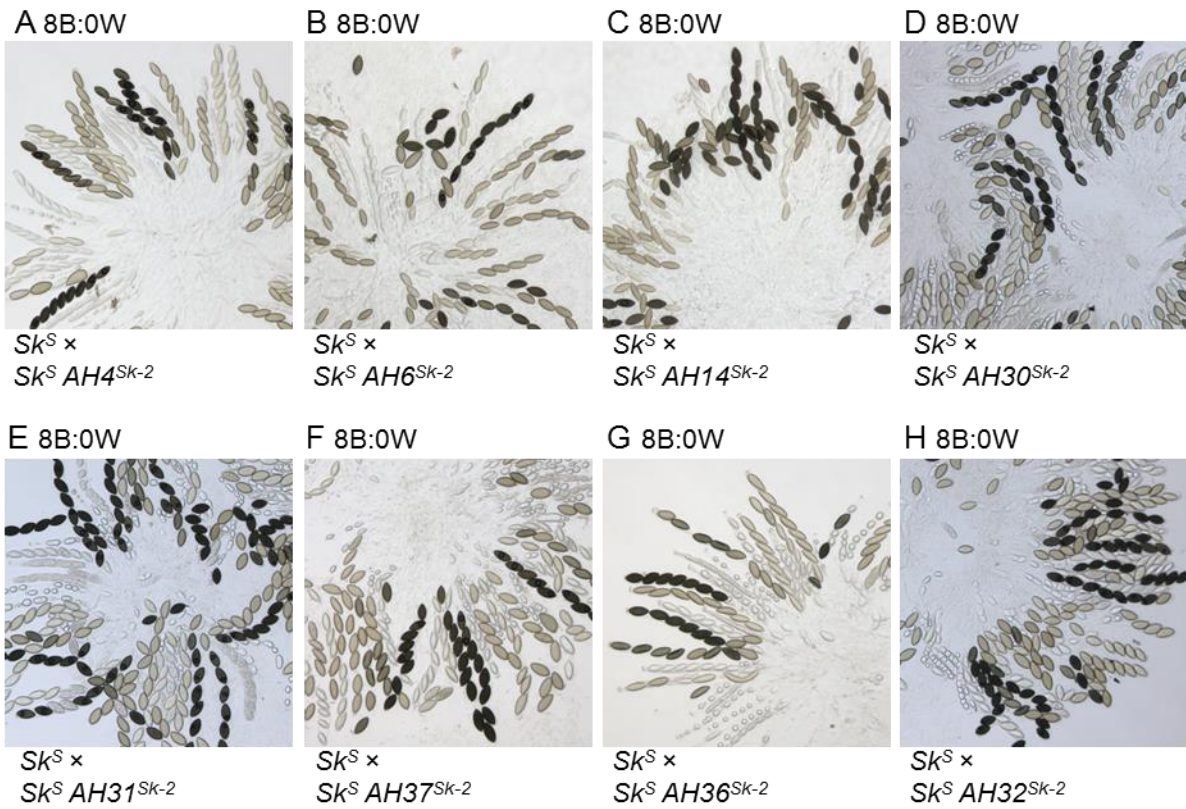
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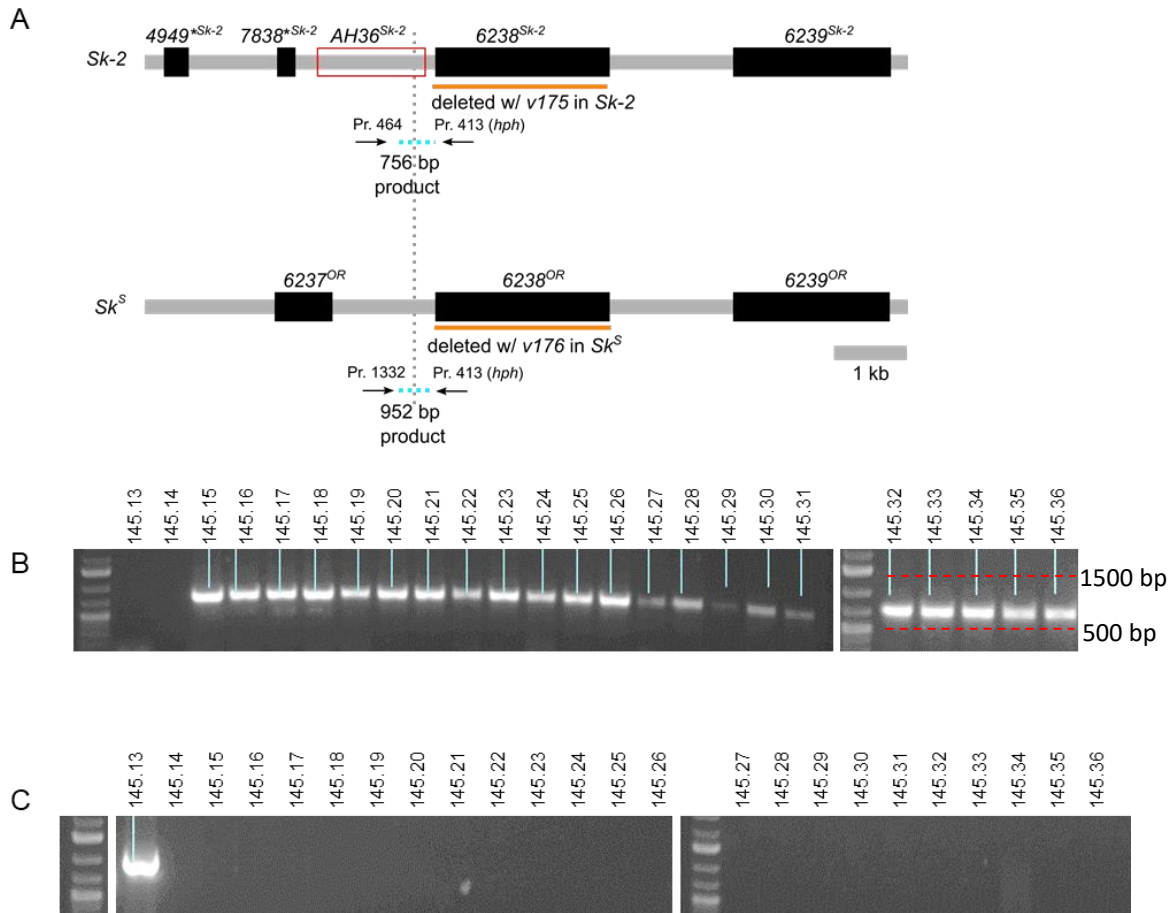
Table S6 Primers for *rflk-1* cDNA analysis

Figure S1 v5-subintervals do not kill ascospores when unpaired in MSUD-proficient crosses



(A–H) Images depict asci from crosses between Sk^S and an Sk^S mating partner. Each Sk^S mating partner carries a different subinterval of v5. Crosses are as follows: (A) F2-26 $\times$ ISU-3224, (B) F2-26 $\times$ ISU-3228, (C) F2-23 $\times$ ISU-3243, (D) F2-26 $\times$ ISU-3656, (E) F2-26 $\times$ ISU-3658, (F) F2-23 $\times$ ISU-4269, (G) F2-26 $\times$ ISU-4271, and (H) F2-26 $\times$ ISU-3660.

Figure S2 Meiotic drive is functional in an Sk^S $ncu06238^\Delta \times Sk-2$ $ncu06238^\Delta$ cross

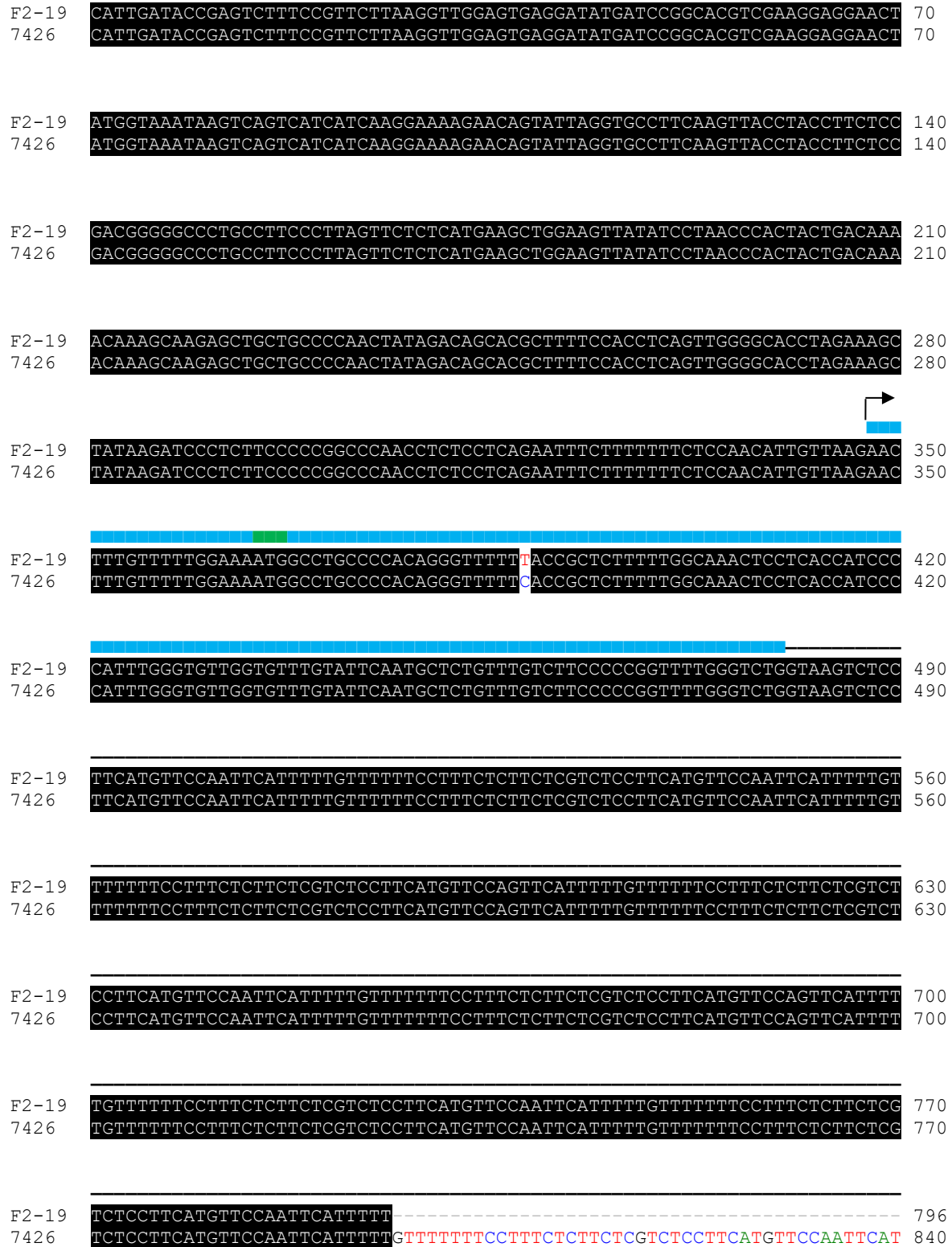


(A) Diagram of the $Sk-2$ right border, relative to the corresponding region in Sk^S . Gene $ncu06238$ was deleted from $Sk-2$ and Sk^S with vectors $v175$ and $v176$, respectively. (B) Genomic DNA was isolated from progeny of ISU-4559 (Sk^S $ncu06238^\Delta$) and ISU-4561 ($Sk-2$ $ncu06238^\Delta$). The genomic DNA was then used as the template with primers 413 and 464. These primers amplify a 756 bp product from $Sk-2$ genotypes only. (C) Similar to panel B, except that the genomic DNA was used as the template with primers 413 and 1332. These primers amplify a 952 bp product from Sk^S genotypes only. The results indicate that strain 145.13 is of the Sk^S genotype, strain 145.14 is of an unknown genotype (no products with both primer sets), and 145.15 through 145.36 are of the $Sk-2$ genotype. In addition, twelve other progeny were examined by similar methods with similar results (all twelve progeny were $Sk-2$; data not shown). Overall, we found that 34 out of 35 progeny from ISU-4559 $\times$ ISU-4561 were of the $Sk-2$ genotype, indicating that $ncu06238$ is not required for meiotic drive by $Sk-2$.

Primers

413 5' CGCTACTGCTACAAGTGGGGCTGA 3'
 464 5' GGCCCTCCAAGACAATCCCACT 3'
 1332 5' CCGCGAATGGTTAAGTGCACGGC 3'

Figure S3 Alignment of *AH36* sequences from *N. crassa* F2-19 and *N. intermedia* 7426



F2-19	----	TTTTGTCCTTTCTCTTCTCGTCTCCTTACAGTTTACCTTATCCTCTCGGTCCTCTCTGTCTTTTCGC	862
7426	TTTT	TTTTGTCCTTTCTCTTCTCGTCTCCTTACAGTTTACCTTATCCTCTCGGTCCTCTCTGTCTTTTCGC	910
F2-19		TAACCAGGAACAGGCGCTTACCACCACGGCTGCAACACGAGCAGCAGCAGCAGGACCGGAACGATGACGA	932
7426		TAACCAGGAACAGGCGCTTACCACCACGGCTGCAACACGAGCAGCAGCAGCAGGACCGGAACGATGACGA	980
F2-19		ATGGCAGCGGCAGCAACAGGACAGGCGGGTTGTGGTTTGGCACCCACCGCCCCCTCCAGACGTGGAGATG	1002
7426		ATGGCAGCGGCAGCAACAGGACAGGCGGGTTGTGGTTTGGCACCCACCGCCCCCTCCAGACGTGGAGATG	1050
F2-19		GCCCTCCAAGACAATCCCACTGCCGCCCCCGCAGAGCCGGCTGACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTAGTGGC	1072
7426		GCCCTCCAAGACAATCCCACTGCCGCCCCCGCAGAGCCGGCTGACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTAGTGGC	1120
F2-19		GGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGAGTAGGTCAATGCTATTCCAGATTATGAAATGTATCGCTGACAGTTGCACA	1142
7426		GGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGAGTAGGTCAATGCTATTCCAGATTATGAAATGTATCGCTGACAGTTGCACA	1190
F2-19		CCAGTGCCTACCCGGCCGTCCACTTCTGCGTGACCGCAGCCAATGCGGTCACGCAGGGGTTGTAATTCCA	1212
7426		CCAGTGCCTACCCGGCCGTCCACTTCTGCGTGACCGCAGCCAATGCGGTCACGCAGGGGTTGTAATTCCA	1260
F2-19		CGTGAGCATTCCCCACCTTCTCTCGGGACCGACTTCCGTATCAACCCCAAATTTATCGGACTGACCCGTC	1282
7426		CGTGAGCATTCCCCACCTTCTCTCGGGACCGACTTCCGTATCAACCCCAAATTTATCGGACTGACCCGTC	1330
F2-19		CGAATCAAGGCGAACCGAGAGGACACAGACAAGGCCACGTCGCCATCAGCATTCCAGCTGGCCGACC	1352
7426		CGAATCAAGGCGAACCGAGAGGACACAGACAAGGCCACGTCGCCATCAGCATTCCAGCTGGCCGACC	1400
F2-19		GCACCGCCGCAACTCCCACTTTACCTCAACACCAGAATACGGAATCGGTACATCGACAGCAGCATCATCA	1422
7426		GCACCGCCGCAACTCCCACTTTACCTCAACACCAGAATACGGAATCGGTACATCGACAGCAGCATCATCA	1470
F2-19		TCATCAATATCACCACCTCCACTTGGCGCGCACTTGCGGAAAACGTCCCGCTACACCGT	1481
7426		TCATCAATATCACCACCTCCACTTGGCGCGCACTTGCGGAAAACGTCCCGCTACACCGT	1529

The sequences of *AH36* intervals from strain F2-19 and FGSC 7426 are shown. The predicted location of 1) the *rflk-1* start site is marked with a bent arrow; 2) the four exonic sequences are marked with blue rectangles (■); and 3) the two stop codons are marked with red rectangles (■). The predicted transcription start and stop locations were estimated from RNA sequencing data (*i.e.*, they are the positions where coverage fell below 5% of the most covered *AH36* position).

Figure S4 *N. crassa* AH36 sequence and an *rflk-1* gene model

>AH36^{F2-19}

```
CATTGATACCGAGTCTTTCCGTTCTTAAGGTTGGAGTGAGGATATGATCCGGCAGTCTGAAGGAGGAACT
ATGGTAAATAAGTCAGTCATCATCAAGGAAAAGAACAGTATTAGGTGCCTTCAAGTTACCTACCTTCTCC
GACGGGGGCCCTGCCTTCCCTTAGTTCTCTCATGAAGCTGGAAGTTATATCCTAACCCTACTGACAAA
ACAAAGCAAGAGCTGCTGCCCCAACTATAGACAGCACGCTTTTCCACCTCAGTTGGGGCACCTAGAAAGC
TATAAGATCCCTCTTCCCCCGGCCAACCTCTCCTCAGAATTTCTTTTTTTCTCCAACATTGTTAAGAAC
TTTGTTTTTTGGAAAATCGCCTGCCCCACAGGGTTTTTTTACCGCTCTTTTTTGGCAAACCTCCTCACCATCCC
CATTTGGGTGTTGGTGTTTGTATTCAATGCTCTGTTTGTCTTCCCCCGGTTTTTGGGTCTGGTAAGTCTCC
TTCATGTTCCAATTCATTTTTGTTTTTTTCCTTTCTCTCTCGTCTCCTTCATGTTCCAATTCATTTTTGT
TTTTTTCCTTTCTCTTCTCGTCTCCTTCATGTTCCAGTTCATTTTTGTTTTTTTCCTTTCTCTTCTCGTCT
CCTTCATGTTCCAATTCATTTTTGTTTTTTTCCTTTCTCTTCTCGTCTCCTTCATGTTCCAGTTCATTTT
TGTTTTTTCCTTTCTCTTCTCGTCTCCTTCATGTTCCAATTCATTTTTGTTTTTTTCCTTTCTCTTCTCG
TCTCCTTCATGTTCCAATTCATTTTTTTTTTGTCTTTCTCTTCTCGTCTCCTTACAGTTTACCTTATCCT
CTCGGTCTCTCTGTCTTTTCGCTAACCAGGAACAGGCGCTTACCACCACGGCTGCAACACGAGCAGCAGC
AGCAGGACCGGAACGATGACGAATGGCAGCGGCAGCAACAGGACAGGCGGGTTGTGGTTTGGCACCCACC
GCCCCCTCCAGACGTGGAGATGGCCCTCCAAGACAATCCCCTGCGCCCCCGCAGAGCCGGCTGACCTC
GACCACCCAGCGCCGTACTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGAGTAGGTCAATGCTATTCCCAGATTATGAA
ATGTATCGCTGACAGTTGCACACCAGTGCCTACCCGGCCGTCCACTTCTGCGTGACCGCAGCCAATGCGG
TCACGCAGGGGTTGTAAATTCCACGTGAGCATTCCCCACCTTCTCTCGGGACCGACTTCCGTATCAACCCC
AAATTTATCGGACTGACCCGTCCGAATCAAGGCGAACCGAGAGGACACAGACAAGGCCCACGTCCGCCAT
CAGCATTTCCAGCTGGCCGACCGCACCGCCGCAACTCCCCTTTACCTCAACACCAGAATACGGAATCGG
TACATCGACAGCAGCATCATCATCAATATCACCACCTCCACTTGGCGCGCACTTGCGGAAAACGTCC
CGCTACACCGT
```

>*rflk-1*^{F2-19} transcript

```
AACCTTGTTTTTGGAAAATCGCCTGCCCCACAGGGTTTTTTTACCGCTCTTTTTTGGCAAACCTCCTCACCAT
CCCCATTTGGGTGTTGGTGTTTGTATTCAATGCTCTGTTTGTCTTCCCCCGGTTTTTGGGTCTGGCGCTTA
CCACCACGGCTGCAACACGAGCAGCAGCAGCAGGACCGGAACGATGACGAATGGCAGCGGCAGCAACAGG
ACAGGCGGGTTGTGGTTTGGCACCCACCGCCCCCTCCAGACGTGGAGATGGCCCTCCAAGACAATCCCAC
TGCCGCCCCCGCAGAGCCGGCTGACCTCGACCAACCGAGCGCGGTAGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGAT
GCCTACCCGGCCGTCCACTTCTGCGTGACCGCAGCCAATGCGGTACGCAGGGGTTGTAAATTCCACGCGA
ACCGAGAGGACACAGACAAGGCCCACGTCCGCCATCAGCATTTCCAGCTGGCCGACCGCACCGCCGCAAC
TCCCCTTTTACCTCAACACCAGAATACGGAATCGGTACATCGACAGCAGCAT
```

>*rflk-1*^{F2-19} protein (if the TAG stop codon is used)

```
MACPTGFFTALFGKLLTIPIWVLVVFVFNALFVFPREFVWRLPPRLQHEQQQQDRNDDEWQRQQQDRRVVV
WHPPPPPDVEMALQDNPTAAPAEPADLDHPAP*
```

>*rflk-1*^{F2-19} protein (if the TAG stop codon is edited to TIG)

```
MACPTGFFTALFGKLLTIPIWVLVVFVFNALFVFPREFVWRLPPRLQHEQQQQDRNDDEWQRQQQDRRVVV
WHPPPPPDVEMALQDNPTAAPAEPADLDHPAPWRRWVADDAYPVHFCVTAANAVTQGL*
```

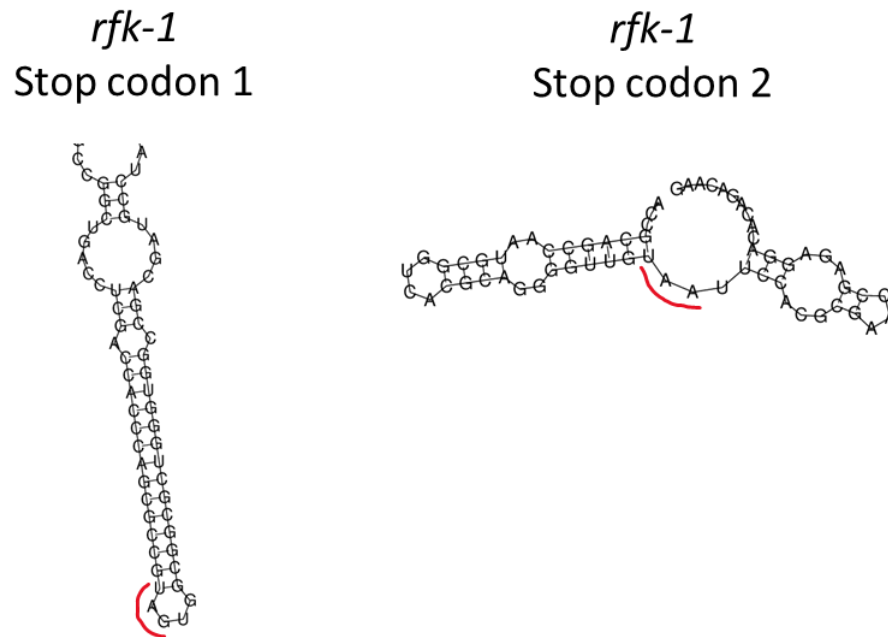
rfr-1 coding

SRR7700963.16865053
SRR7700963.14211649
SRR7700963.10318102
SRR7700963.18013983
SRR7700963.18775380
SRR7700963.3833142
SRR7700963.3074722
SRR7700963.9874563
SRR7700963.1181334
SRR7700963.16733332
SRR7700963.5015165
SRR7700963.4820833
SRR7700963.662554
SRR7700963.15753914
SRR7700963.3596574
SRR7700963.3780935
SRR7700963.6730097
SRR7700963.8314199
SRR7700963.13888301
SRR7700963.17623747
SRR7700963.3795705
SRR7700963.4692247
SRR7700963.6925019
SRR7700963.1825517
SRR7700963.18301725
SRR7700963.3939697
SRR7700963.12197519
SRR7700963.1654316
SRR7700963.7818876
SRR7700963.1482347
SRR7700963.10644381
SRR7700963.11324151
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SRR7700963.5818053
SRR7700963.14783005
SRR7700963.18225087
SRR7700963.7654302
SRR7700963.10425414
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SRR7700963.14738056
SRR7700963.8205190
SRR7700963.379550
SRR7700963.3457227
SRR7700963.8941899
SRR7700963.10653371
SRR7700963.12683292
SRR7700963.12902666
SRR7700963.17269364
SRR7700963.16240381
SRR7700963.19352427

SRR7700964.9294663	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.8052943	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.9008894	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.2076697	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.6630801	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.2933250	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.7782888	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.12120699	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.14405616	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.16319610	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.16797412	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.13250297	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.13409608	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.17528942	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.18066083	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.20492995	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.764481	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.13762049	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.11771506	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.11448950	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.18741171	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.3636521	ACCTCGA G ACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.1727758	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.15546968	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.1464720	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.13894582	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.6360242	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGG G G GCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.10917553	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.11679577	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.12517142	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.17070534	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.18620507	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.1990623	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.5068722	ACCTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.4375738	. CTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.19029627	. CTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.6632902	.. CTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.9565909	.. CTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.10528016	.. CTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.21106932	.. CTCGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.3969824	 CGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.16869670	 CGACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.19383062	 CCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.5671306	 G ACCACCCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.15638118	 CCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.6841324	 CCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.8500708	 CCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.17050453	 CCAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700963.6182260	 CAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA
SRR7700964.2319191	 CAGCGCCGTGGTGGCGGCGCTGGGTGGCCGACGA

Partial sequences of RNA reads from *N. intermedia* $Sk^S \times Sk^{-2}$ perithecia that aligned to the “TAG” region of *rfk-1* are shown. Most reads have the sequence “TGG” instead of “TAG”, suggesting that the “TAG” stop codon of *rfk-1* is subject to A-to-I RNA editing.

Figure S6 Secondary structures surrounding first and second stop codons of *rfk-1*



Segments of sixty-three bases from the putative *rfk-1* mRNA sequence were analyzed on the RNAfold Server, a tool provided by the ViennaRNA Web Services Group at the University of Vienna (<http://rna.tbi.univie.ac.at/>). The location of the putative *rfk-1* stop codons are indicated with red curves. The potential secondary structure surrounding stop codon 1 places it within a hairpin loop (common for A-to-I editing sites in *N. crassa*). The potential secondary structure surrounding stop codon 2 is shown as a reference.

Table S1 Primers for DJ-PCR-based construction of deletion vectors

Nineteen deletion vectors were constructed by double joint (DJ)-PCR (Yu *et al.* 2004; Hammond *et al.* 2011). The table below lists the forward and reverse primer sequences (5' to 3') for the left recombination flank (L), the right recombination flank (R), and the nested amplification of each completed vector (N).

For each vector, the left and right DNA flanks were amplified from genomic DNA of the transformation host, which is also indicated in the table.

The center fragment for each vector is listed next to the name of each vector in the left-most column. Center fragments were either *hph*, *nat1*, or *hph-ccg-1*(P). See Table S2 for more information on the center fragments.

Vector (center) Primer numbers	Name of transformation host Primer sequences	Pr.purpose
v3 (<i>hph</i>)	<i>Transformation host: ISU-3223</i>	
73	CAAGACCCAGAACAACGCCAACA	L
74	AAAAAATGCTCCTTCAATATCAGTTCCTCGCTCCTCTTCCGCAAATTA	L
75	GAGTAGATGCCGACCGGGAACCAAGTTTGGTGGGATACTCGGTGCAGGTA	R
76	CGACACCTCGAATACGCCCTCTC	R
77	CCGAAACGTCAGCAAACACGTA	N
78	GCGCCAGCTCCTCTACACTCTCC	N
v4 (<i>hph</i>)	<i>Transformation host: ISU-3223</i>	
79	CCAAGCCAACTCAAGGGAATCG	L
80	AAAAAATGCTCCTTCAATATCAGTTAATGGCGGTGATCTTCGACTGCT	L
81	GAGTAGATGCCGACCGGGAACCAAGTTGCCAGACTCAGCTTGCATTGAC	R
82	TCACCTTGCCCTGGAGTACCTG	R
83	CAAACGGGACGCAACCTCTATGA	N
84	CCAAGCGGGTTCAGATAAGACG	N
v5 (<i>hph</i>)	<i>Transformation host: ISU-3223</i>	
85	CACCATGTAGTCGGAGCGGAAGA	L
86	AAAAAATGCTCCTTCAATATCAGTTTCATCTTGACGGGCAGAACTGAA	L
87	GAGTAGATGCCGACCGGGAACCAAGTTGCTAACCAGGAACAGGCGCTTACC	R
88	CATCGAAAGGAGAGGCACTTCG	R
89	GCCTTCCTTCTTCACACGGAGGT	N
90	ACAGGATCTGGTCAATCCCGCTTC	N
v31 (<i>hph</i>)	<i>Transformation host: ISU-3223</i>	
85	CACCATGTAGTCGGAGCGGAAGA	L
86	AAAAAATGCTCCTTCAATATCAGTTTCATCTTGACGGGCAGAACTGAA	L
167	GAGTAGATGCCGACCGGGAACCAAGTTATTGAGGTGAGGACAAGCGATGA	R
168	CATACGGCCCATGTTACCGCACT	R
89	GCCTTCCTTCTTCACACGGAGGT	N
170	CAACGAAGCAGGCTCCCATACAG	N
v32 (<i>hph</i>)	<i>Transformation host: ISU-3223</i>	
85	CACCATGTAGTCGGAGCGGAAGA	L
86	AAAAAATGCTCCTTCAATATCAGTTTCATCTTGACGGGCAGAACTGAA	L
173	GAGTAGATGCCGACCGGGAACCAAGTTGTCGTCGGTGAATCGTGATCCTT	R
174	AATTCGCCGTGTAATTCGCTGTG	R
89	GCCTTCCTTCTTCACACGGAGGT	N
176	CGGTTGATCTGCCGTTTGAAGA	N
v33 (<i>hph</i>)	<i>Transformation host: ISU-3223</i>	
85	CACCATGTAGTCGGAGCGGAAGA	L
86	AAAAAATGCTCCTTCAATATCAGTTTCATCTTGACGGGCAGAACTGAA	L
3	GAGTAGATGCCGACCGGGAACCAAGTTATGGCAGTGAAAGTGGACAAGCTG	R
4	GTGGTAAGCGCCTGTTCTCGTTAG	R
89	GCCTTCCTTCTTCACACGGAGGT	N
6	TGCGGCCTGTTTACGAAATCCAA	N

v34 (hph)	Transformation host: ISU-3223	
85	CACCATGTAGTCGGAGCGGAAGA	L
86	AAAAAATGCTCCTTCAATATCAGTTTCATCTTGACGGGCAGAACTGAA	L
9	GAGTAGATGCCGACCGGGAACCACTTCTCGATTGCCGACACCTTCTGT	R
4	GTGGTAAGCGCCTGTTCTTGTTAG	R
89	GCCTTCCTTCTTCACACGGAGGT	N
11	CGAAAGACAGAGAGGACCGAGAGGA	N
v35 (hph)	Transformation host: ISU-3223	
1	TCGGAAGGATTGCTGACTTGTGTGT	L
2	CCAAAAAATGCTCCTTCAATATCAGTTAGTTGGTAGCTGGCGCGGAAAG	L
87	GAGTAGATGCCGACCGGGAACCACTTGCTAACCAGGAACAGGCGCTTACC	R
88	CATCGAAAGGGAGAGGCACTTCG	R
5	GCGCAGACGAACATCAAGGAGAA	N
90	ACAGGATCTGGTCATCCCGCTTC	N
v37 (hph)	Transformation host: P15-53	
7	GGCAGATACAACCGACGACCAAA	L
8	CCAAAAAATGCTCCTTCAATATCAGTTTCCGTTTCGCTTATGATGTTAATGATG	L
87	GAGTAGATGCCGACCGGGAACCACTTGCTAACCAGGAACAGGCGCTTACC	R
88	CATCGAAAGGGAGAGGCACTTCG	R
10	CACGTAGGGAAGGAGGTTGAAGGT	N
90	ACAGGATCTGGTCATCCCGCTTC	N
v38 (hph)	Transformation host: P15-53	
309	ACGCCAAAAGGTGTAGGGGGATT	L
310	CCAAAAAATGCTCCTTCAATATCAGTTGACCGAACAACCGGAATGACCT	L
87	GAGTAGATGCCGACCGGGAACCACTTGCTAACCAGGAACAGGCGCTTACC	R
88	CATCGAAAGGGAGAGGCACTTCG	R
311	AGGTCCGCAACTATTGTCCGTTT	N
90	ACAGGATCTGGTCATCCCGCTTC	N
v39 (hph)	Transformation host: P15-53	
309	ACGCCAAAAGGTGTAGGGGGATT	L
312	CCAAAAAATGCTCCTTCAATATCAGTTGCAGCTCTTGCTTTGTTTGTGTCAGT	L
87	GAGTAGATGCCGACCGGGAACCACTTGCTAACCAGGAACAGGCGCTTACC	R
88	CATCGAAAGGGAGAGGCACTTCG	R
311	AGGTCCGCAACTATTGTCCGTTT	N
90	ACAGGATCTGGTCATCCCGCTTC	N
v40 (hph)	Transformation host: P15-53	
309	ACGCCAAAAGGTGTAGGGGGATT	L
310	CCAAAAAATGCTCCTTCAATATCAGTTGACCGAACAACCGGAATGACCT	L
313	GAGTAGATGCCGACCGGGAACCACTTCGGCCCAACCTCTCCTCAGAAAT	R
88	CATCGAAAGGGAGAGGCACTTCG	R
311	AGGTCCGCAACTATTGTCCGTTT	N
90	ACAGGATCTGGTCATCCCGCTTC	N
v140 (hph)	Transformation host: P15-53	
1303	AACCAGGAACAGGCGCTTACCAC	L
1304	AAAAAATGCTCCTTCAATATCAGTTACGGTGTAGCGGGACGTTTTTC	L
1305	GAGTAGATGCCGACCGGGAACCACTTCAACAAAGCGCGTGATCTTTTCG	R
871	GAAGTCGAACCACTCCACGCAAA	R
1306	ACAGGACAGGCGGTTGTGGTTT	N
872	CATGTCGGTCTTGAGGTCGTTGC	N
v150 (hph)	Transformation host: P8-43	
1332	CCGCGAATGGTTAACTGCACGGC	L
1304	AAAAAATGCTCCTTCAATATCAGTTACGGTGTAGCGGGACGTTTTTC	L
1305	GAGTAGATGCCGACCGGGAACCACTTCAACAAAGCGCGTGATCTTTTCG	R
1333	GTCGGCATAGGCTGTGGTGGTGC	R
1334	ATGCGGCCTTGATGCACTGGCTG	N
1335	CGAGAGGGAGAGGCACTTCGCCA	N
v160 (nat1)	Transformation host: ISU-3222	
10	CACGTAGGGAAGGAGGTTGAAGGT	L
869	TGAATGCTAAAAAGACACCATTTCCACACTCCCTCAGCAAGTAAGCCGGTCACGATCC	L
870	GCTGGCTGCAATACAAGCGTTCCACCTAACCAACTCAACAAAGCGCGTGATCTTTTCG	R
871	GAAGTCGAACCACTCCACGCAAA	R

311	AGGTCCGCAACTATTGTCCGTTT	N
872	CATGTCGGTCTTGAGGTGCGTTGC	N
v175 (hph)	<i>Transformation host: ISU-3222</i>	
1433	GGAACAGGCGCTTACCACCA	L
1434	AAAAAATGCTCCTTCAATATCAGTTTGAAATGTTGATGCCTCCCTGGAT	L
1435	GAGTAGATGCCGACCGGGAACCAAGTTGGGGTTTAGGGAGGGCTGCAT	R
1436	TTCCTTTCCCGCTCCGTTTCG	R
1437	ACAGGACAGGCGGGTTGTGG	N
1438	CCGAATACCGACCCCCGATT	N
v176 (hph)	<i>Transformation host: P8-43</i>	
1439	TGGCAGGTCAAGGTCGATTGC	L
1440	AAAAAATGCTCCTTCAATATCAGTTTGAAATGTTGATGCCTCCCTAGAT	L
1441	GAGTAGATGCCGACCGGGAACCAAGTTGGGGTTTAGGCAGGGCTGGAT	R
1442	TTCCTTTCCCGCTCCGTTTCG	R
1443	CGGCCGCGAATGGTTAACTG	N
1438	CCGAATACCGACCCCCGATT	N
v199 [hph-ccg-1(P)]	<i>Transformation host: P15-53</i>	
1538	CGAAGGACAAGAGGAACGGGAAA	L
1539	GCAGCCTGAATGGCGAATGGACGCGCGGGCAGCAGCTCTTGCTTTGTTT	L
1544	TTCACAACCCCTCACATCAACCAAAATGGCCTGCCCCACAGGGTTT	R
1541	GTCACGGTGTAGCGGGACGTTT	R
1542	GGGGCGGAGAGGAGAAGATGAGT	N
1543	GGAATTACAACCCCTGCGTGACC	N
v214 [hph-ccg-1(P)-ATGT]	<i>Transformation host: P15-53</i>	
1538	CGAAGGACAAGAGGAACGGGAAA	L
1539	GCAGCCTGAATGGCGAATGGACGCGCGGGCAGCAGCTCTTGCTTTGTTT	L
1636	TTCACAACCCCTCACATCAACCAAAATGTGCCTGCCCCACAGGGTTT	R
1541	GTCACGGTGTAGCGGGACGTTT	R
1542	GGGGCGGAGAGGAGAAGATGAGT	N
1543	GGAATTACAACCCCTGCGTGACC	N
v221 [hph-ccg-1(P)-TAA]	<i>Transformation host: P15-53</i>	
1538	CGAAGGACAAGAGGAACGGGAAA	L
1539	GCAGCCTGAATGGCGAATGGACGCGCGGGCAGCAGCTCTTGCTTTGTTT	L
1656	TTCACAACCCCTCACATCAACCAAAATAAGCCTGCCCCACAGGGTTT	R
1541	GTCACGGTGTAGCGGGACGTTT	R
1542	GGGGCGGAGAGGAGAAGATGAGT	N
1543	GGAATTACAACCCCTGCGTGACC	N

Table S2 Primers for DJ-PCR center products

The forward and reverse primers used to amplify the center fragments for construction of DJ-PCR deletion vectors are described below.

<i>Center</i> Primer number	<i>Name of template</i> Primer sequences
<i>hph</i> 12 13	<i>pTH1256.1</i> (GenBank MH550659) AACTGATATTGAAGGAGCATTTTGG AACTGGTTCCCGGTCGGCAT
<i>nat1</i> 297 298	<i>pNR28.12</i> (GenBank MH553564) GAGGGAGTGTGGGAAATGGTGTC GTTGGTTAGGTGGGAACGCTTGT
<i>hph-ccg-1</i> (P) 550 1555	<i>pTH1117.12</i> (GenBank JF749202) GCGCGTCCATTCGCCATTCA TTTGTTGATGTGAGGGGTTGTGA

Table S3 Primers for cloning *Sk-2* intervals to pTH1256.1

Eight intervals of *Sk-2*^{INS1} were cloned to the *NotI* site of pTH1256.1 (GenBank MH550659), using the primers listed below. These cloning schemes created plasmids pAH4, pAH6, pAH14, pAH30, pAH31, pAH32, pAH36, and pAH37. Each plasmid was then used to transform strain P8-43.

Plasmid name Primer number	Name of transformation host Primer sequences
pAH4 248 249	<i>Transformation host: P8-43</i> AAAAGCGGCCGCGAGGGTGGTGTGGGTGAGGATGT TTTTGCGGCCGCGAGCGGAAGTGTGCTGTGTGA
pAH6 252 253	<i>Transformation host: P8-43</i> AAAAGCGGCCGCGCATCGCCAACGGGCATTCAAG AAAAGCGGCCGCGACCCGCTACACATGCACCATC
pAH14 302 314	<i>Transformation host: P8-43</i> AAAAGCGGCCGCTGCATGTGTAGGCGGGTATTGTG AAAAGCGGCCGCGGGCAGGGCAGCAAGTAAAG
pAH30 304 251	<i>Transformation host: P8-43</i> AAAAGCGGCCGCGAGGACCAGCTCGACGGTAGTAGG AAAAGCGGCCGCGAGGAATAGGACGTGAGGGTGTGG
pAH31 353 251	<i>Transformation host: P8-43</i> TTTTGCGGCCGCCATTGATACCGAGTCTTTCCGTTT AAAAGCGGCCGCGAGGAATAGGACGTGAGGGTGTGG
pAH32 351 251	<i>Transformation host: P8-43</i> AAAAGCGGCCGCAACTCCTCACCCATCCCCATTG AAAAGCGGCCGCGAGGAATAGGACGTGAGGGTGTGG
pAH36 353 639	<i>Transformation host: P8-43</i> TTTTGCGGCCGCCATTGATACCGAGTCTTTCCGTTT AAAAGCGGCCGCGACGGTGTAGCGGGACGTTTTC
pAH37 353 640	<i>Transformation host: P8-43</i> TTTTGCGGCCGCCATTGATACCGAGTCTTTCCGTTT AAAAGCGGCCGCGTTCGCTGACTTTCCCGACCA

Table S4 Primers for amplification of $AH36^{Sk-2}::hph$

The $AH36^{Sk-2}::hph$ allele was amplified from ISU-4344 using the primers 10 and 871. These primers span the $v140^{\Delta}::hph$ allele in ISU-4344 and produce a PCR product containing $AH36^{Sk-2}$ and hph between recombination flanks suitable for replacing $AH36^{\Delta}::nat1$ in ISU-4562 with $AH36^{Sk-2}::hph$.

Target Primer number	Template; Name of transformation host Sequence
$AH36^{Sk-2}::hph$	Amplify from ISU-4344; Transformation host: ISU-4562
10	CACGTAGGGAAGGAGGTTGAAGGT
871	GAACTCGAACC ACTCCACGCAA

Table S5 Primers for site-directed mutagenesis of *AH36*^{Sk-2}

Site-directed mutagenesis was performed essentially as described for the QuikChange II Site-Directed Mutagenesis Kit (Revision E.01, Agilent Technologies). The *AH36* interval from *Sk-2* was cloned to the *NotI* site of a standard 3 kb bacterial cloning vector with primers 353 and 639 (Table S3). Site-specific mutations were introduced into the resulting plasmid (pNR9.1) by PCR with the primer sets described below. PCR products were digested with *DpnI* and used to transform chemically-competent *E. coli* IgTM 5-alpha cells (Intact Genomics). The mutated-*AH36* intervals were transferred to the *NotI* site of pTH1256.1 and confirmed to be free of undesired mutations by Sanger sequencing. Mutated plasmids were used to transform P8-43.

Primer number	Primer sequence
Change G to A at position 27945 1138 1139	GTTGGAGTGAGGATATAATCCGGCACGTCTGAAG CTTCGACGTGCCGGATTATATCCTCACTCCAAC
Change G to A at position 27972 1136 1137	GATGATGACTGACTTATTTACTATAGTTCCTCCTTCGACGT ACGTCGAAGGAGGAAGTATAGTAAATAAGTCAGTCATCATC
Change G to A at position 28052 1134 1135	CGACGGGGGCCCTACCTTCCCTTAGTT AACTAAGGGAAGGTAGGGCCCCCGTCG
Change G to A at position 28104 1132 1133	CTAACCCACTACTAACAACAAAGCAAGAGCTGCTGC GCAGCAGCTCTTGCTTTGTTTGTAGTAGTGGGTTAG
Change G to A at position 28300 1130 1131	GGGATGGTGAGGAGTTTGCTAAAAAGAGCGGTAAAAAAC GTTTTTTACCGCTCTTTTAGCAAACCTCCTCACCATCCC
Change G to A at position 28326 1128 1129	GAATACAAACACCAACACTCAAATGGGGATGGTGAG CTCACCATCCCCATTTGAGTGTGGTGTGTATTC

Table S6 Primers for *rflk-1* cDNA analysis

Primer number	Primer sequence
1741	GGCCTGCCCCACAGGGTTTT
1742	CCGATTCCGTATTCTGGTGTTGAG
1743	GAAAATGGCCTGCCCCACAGG
1744	CGTGGGCCCTTGTCTGTGTCCT
1745	CTTACCACCACGGCTGCAA
1746	TGTCTTTCGCTAACCAGGAACA