

chromosomes based on the R6 annotation. We mapped the male and female Illumina reads to our new genome using bwa, and called median of female-to-male coverage ratio using s amtools and custom scripts for each 10-kb region. The median female-to-male mapping ratio was normalized by total mapped reads. Contig location was determined by known gene content. Regions from contigs with Y-linked genes have a median female-to-male coverage ratio of 0.