

Figure S1 Pairwise estimators of $F_{\mathrm{ST}}$. A. Multilocus estimates $\hat{F}_{\mathrm{ST}}^{\text {pool }}$ computed from read counts, as a function of $\mathrm{WC}_{84}$ estimates computed from individual genotypes. B. Multilocus estimates $\mathrm{PP} 2_{\mathrm{d}}$ computed from read counts, as a function of $\mathrm{NC}_{83}$ estimates computed from individual genotypes. C. Multilocus estimates $\hat{F}_{\mathrm{ST}}^{\text {pool }}$ as a function of multilocus $\mathrm{PP} 2_{\mathrm{d}}$ estimates. In each graph, the dots represent multilocus estimates of $F_{\mathrm{ST}}$ across all pairs of subpopulations from an 8 -island model, and over 50 replicate ms simulations. We specified the migration rate corresponding to $F_{\mathrm{ST}}=0.20$. The size of each pool was fixed to 100. The results are shown for different coverages (20X, 50X and 100X). The cross indicates the simulated value of the parameter $F_{\mathrm{ST}}$.

