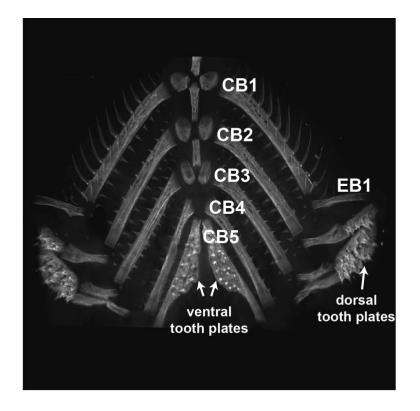
Supplemental Materials for:

## Genetic dissection of a supergene implicates *Tfap2a* in craniofacial evolution of threespine sticklebacks

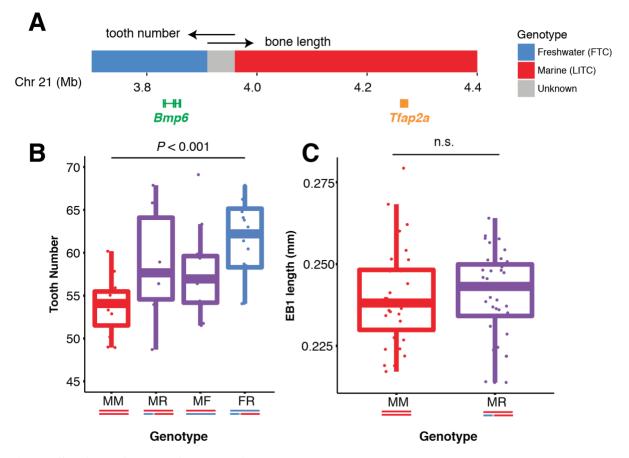
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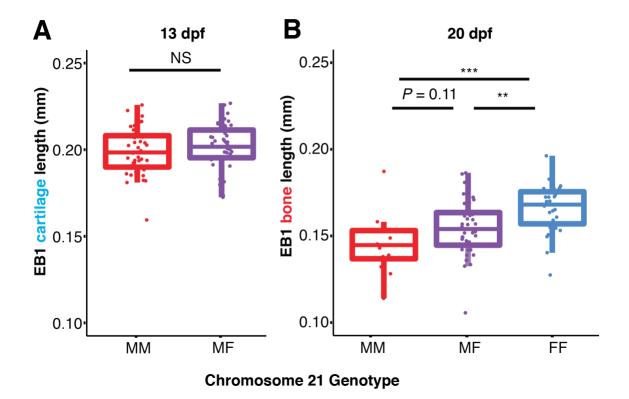
Figures S1-S8 Tables S1-S3 Data available in File S1



**Figure S1: Stickleback branchial skeleton anatomy.** Fluorescent image of flattened adult branchial skeleton stained with Alizarin red, with names of long endochondral bones and tooth plates. See Erickson *et al.*, 2014 and Cleves *et al.*, 2014 for pictures and quantification of evolved differences in bone length and tooth number, respectively. Anterior is oriented up. CB = ceratobranchial, EB = epibranchial.



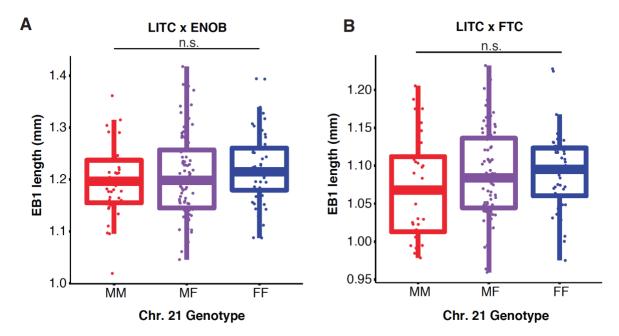
**Figure S2: A FTC x LITC recombinant chromosome controls tooth number but not bone length**. (A) Depiction of a region of chromosome 21 (3.7-4.4 Mb) indicating recombinant breakpoints, *Bmp6*, and *Tfap2a* (additional genes are not shown). This chromosome is RF<sub>2</sub> in Figure 1 & Table 1. (B) This chromosome affects pharyngeal tooth number in a small cross of ~120 dpf juveniles (ANOVA, df = 43, F = 5.785, *P* = 0.002), consistent with previous mapping of a pharyngeal tooth QTL to *Bmp6* (Cleves *et al.* 2014; 2018 in revision). (C) The recombinant chromosome does not control EB1 length at 28 dpf (T test, df = 64.289, t = -0.2287, *P* = 0.82). Bone lengths from Table 1 were back-transformed to a 10.5 mm individual. See Table 1 for additional data on this chromosome.



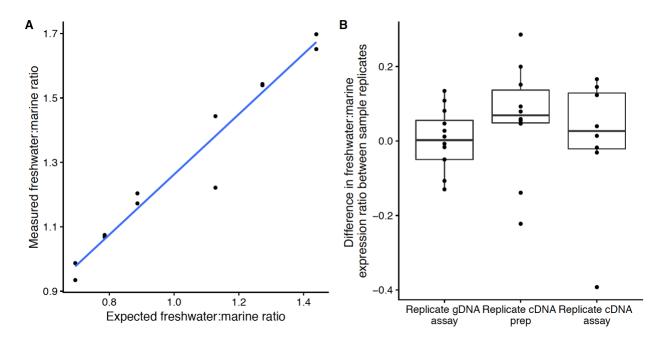
**Figure S3: The chromosome 21 QTL has effects soon after initial EB1 bone formation.** (A) At 13 dpf, chromosome 21 does not control the size of the EB1 cartilage template in F5 fish from the FTC x LITC cross (T test, df = 89.7, t = 1.09, P = 0.28). (B) By 20 dpf, a stage soon after the initial ossification of EB1 (Erickson *et al.* 2014), chromosome 21 controls bone length in related F5 fish (ANOVA, df = 86, F = 10.73  $P = 6.9 \times 10^{-5}$ ). Fish were genotyped for Stn423, and EB measurements were back transformed to fish of total length = 8.5 mm for (a) and standard length = 9 mm for (b).

Marine stickleback	1	MKMLWKLTDNIKYEDCEDRHDGTSNGTARLPOLGGVGOSPYTSAPPLSHTPN
Freshwater stickleback		MKMLWKLTDNIKYEDCEDRHDGTSNGTARLPQLGCVGQSPYTSAPPLSHTPN
Salmo NP 001158795		MLVHSFSAMDRHDGTSNGTARLPOLGCVGOSPYS-APPLSHTPN
Danio NP 001306087		MYHIQKEETRMSLMCKMCDWODRHDGTSNGTARLPOLGSVGOSPYTSAPPLSHTPN
Xenopus_NP_001089958	1	MLVHAYSAMDRSEVLNG-AASGGRLSQLSSLNQGPYSSAPPLCHTPA
$Mus_NP_035677$		<u>Mlwkltdnikye</u> dcedrhdgtsngtarlp <u>o</u> lgtvgospytsapplshtpn
Homo_NP_001027451	1	MLVHSFSAMDRHDGTSNGTARLPQLG <mark>m</mark> VGQSPYTSAPPLSHTPN
Marine_stickleback Freshwater stickleback	57 57	PPYFPPPYQPIYPQ-SQDPYSHVNDPYSL-NSLHAQPQPQHPGWPGQRQSQE- PPYFPPPYQPIYPQ-SQDPYSHVNDPYSL-NSLHAQPQPQHPGWPGQRQSQE-
Salmo NP 001158795	48	
Danio_NP_001306087	61	PPIFPPPIQPI
Xenopus NP 001089958	51	PPYFPPPYPOPPLSYSOSOESGYPHLGDPYSSINSTHHOHOOPSWHTPRSRPE
Mus NP 035677	55	
Homo NP 001027451	49	
Marine_stickleback	111	-HQHRGLPHQLCREYRR-EVLLPSGHGIDTGL <sup>S</sup> D-SISLHGIPH-SLDDVQ -HQHRGLPHQLCREYRR-EVLLPSGHGIDTGL <sup>S</sup> D-SISLHGIPH-SLDDVQ
Freshwater_stickleback	111	-HOHRGLPHOLCREVRR-EVLLPSGHGIDTGLSD-SISIHGIPH-SLDDVO
Salmo_NP_001158795	102	-HOHRGLPHOLCREYRR-EVLLPSGHG <sup>I</sup> DIGL <sup>S</sup> D-SIPIHGI <mark>H</mark> H-SLEDVO -HOHRGLPHOLCREYRR-EVLLPSGHGIDIGL <sup>H</sup> D-SIPIHGIPH-SLEDVO
Danio_NP_001306087 Xenopus NP 001089958	100	SQTHRGLSLDPRRDYGGMSRLIPGLTDGGHSLADSSLSIHALSHHSLEDMQ
Mus NP 035677	109	-HTHRCLPHOLSGLDPRRDYRRHEDILHGPHCLGSGLGDLPIHSLPH-AIEDVP
Homo NP 001027451	103	
NOMO_NP_00101/401	105	
Marine stickleback	159	VDDQGIHIPDQTVIKKGPVSLSKNN-N-ISSIPVNKDGLFGGVVNPNEVFCSV VDDQGIHIPDQTVIKKGPVSLSKNN-N-ISSIPVNKDGLFGGVVNPNEVFCSV
Freshwater_stickleback	159	VDDQGIHIPDQTVIKKGPVSLSKNN-N-IS <mark>S</mark> IP <mark>V</mark> NKDGLFGGVVNPNEVFCSV
Salmo_NP_001158795	153	YLHIEDQGIHIPDQTVIKKGPVSLSKNN-N-VSTIGINKDGLFGGVVNPNEVFCSV
Danio_NP_001306087	163	VEDQGIHIPDQTVIKKGPVSISKNNSN-ISAIPINKDGLFGGVVNPNEVFCSV
Xenopus_NP_001089958	160	
Mus_NP_035677	161	HVEDPGINIPDQTVIKKGPVSLSKSNSNAVSAIPINKDNLFGGVVNPNEVFCSV
Homo_NP_001027451	155	Hvedpginipdqtvikkgpvslsk <mark>s</mark> nsn <mark>av</mark> saipinkdnlfggvvnpnevfcsv
		*
Marine stickleback	214	SLLSSTSKYKVTVAEVORRLSPPECLNASLLGGVLRRAKSKNGGRSLREKLDKIGL
Freshwater stickleback	214	SLLSSTSKYKVTVAEVÕRRLSPP <b>e</b> clnasllggvlrraksknggrslrekldkigl
Salmo NP 001158795	211	SLLSSTSKYKVTVAEVÕRRLSPPECLNASLLGGVLRRAKSKNGGRSLREKLDKIGL
Danio_NP_001306087	219	sllsstskykvtvaevorrlsppeclnasllggvlrraksknggrslrekldkigl
Xenopus_NP_001089958	217	SLLSSTSKYKVTV <mark>G</mark> EV <u>O</u> RRLSPPECLNASLLGGVLRRAKSKNGGR <mark>C</mark> LRE <mark>R</mark> L <del>G</del> KIGL
Mus_NP_035677	219	SLLSSTSKYKVTVAEVQRRLSPPECLNASLLGGVLRRAKSKNGGRSLREKLDKIGL
Homo_NP_001027451	213	SLLSSTSKYKVTVAEVORRLSPPECLNASLLGGVLRRAKSKNGGRSLREKLDKIGL
Marine stickleback	274	GRRKAANVTLLTSLVE <mark>A</mark> GEAVHLARDFGYVCETEFPAKAVAEY <mark>W</mark> NROHSDPNEOVO
Freshwater stickleback	274	GRRKAANVILLISLVE <mark>A</mark> GEAVHLARDFGIVCEIEFPAKAVAEIMAKQASDFAEQVQ
Salmo NP 001158795	271	GRRKAANVTLLTSLVE-GEAVHLARDFGYVCETEFPAKAVAEYTNROHSDPNEHVO
Danio_NP_001306087	279	GRRKAANVTLLTSLVE-GEAVHLARDFGYVCETEFPAKAHAEYMNRÕHSDPNEQVÕ
Xenopus_NP_001089958	277	GRRKAANVTLLTSLVE GEAVHLARDFGYVCETEFPAKAMAEY GROHSDPHELHA
Mus_NP_035677	279	grrkaanvtlltslve <mark>-</mark> geavhlardfgyvcetefpakavae <mark>fl</mark> nrohsdpneova
Homo_NP_001027451	273	GRRKAANVTLLTSLVE GEAVHLARDFGYVCETEFPAKAVAE <mark>fl</mark> nrohsdpneov <mark>.</mark>
Manina sticklahast	334	LLATKQ <mark>W</mark> CKEFTDLLSQDRSPLGNSRPQPILEPGIQSCLTHFSLISHGFGTPA <mark>I</mark> CA
Marine_stickleback Freshwater stickleback	334	LLATKOWCKEFTDLLSODKSPLGNSKPOPILEPGIOSCLTHFSLISHGFGTPAHCA LLATKOWCKEFTDLLSODKSPLGNSKPOPILEPGIOSCLTHFSLISHGFGTPAHCA
Salmo NP 001158795		LLATKQICKEFTDLLSQDRSPLGNSRPQFILEPGIQSCLTHFSLISHGFGTPAHCR
Danio NP 001306087	338	LLATKOICKEFTDLLSODRSPLGNSRPOPILEPGIOSCLTHFSLISHGFGTPAWCA
Xenopus NP 001089958	336	LLATKOICKEFADLLAODRSPLGNSRPSHILEPGWOSCLTHFSLIWHGFGCPAMCA
Mus_NP_035677	338	LLATKOICKEFTDLLAODRSPLGNSRPNPILEPGIOSCLTHFNLISHGFGSPAVCA
Mds_NP_035877 Homo_NP_001027451	338	LLATKQICKEFTDLLAQDRSPLGNSRPNPILEPGIQSCLTHFNLISHGFGSPAVCA Llatkqickeftdll <mark>a</mark> qdrsplgnsrp <mark>npilepgiqsclthfnlishgfgs</mark> pavca
	338	LLATKQICKEFTDLLAQDRSPLGNSRPNPILEPGIQSCLTHFNLISHGFGSPAVCA Llatkqickeftdll <mark>a</mark> qdrsplgnsrp <mark>n</mark> pilepgiqsclthf <mark>nlishgfgs</mark> pavca
Homo_NF_001027451	338 332	LLATK <u>Q</u> ICKEFTDLL <mark>A</mark> QDRSPLGNSRP <mark>N</mark> PILEPGIQSCLTHF <mark>N</mark> LISHGFG <mark>S</mark> PAVCA
Homo_NP_001027451 Marine_stickleback	338 332	LLATK <u>Q</u> ICKEFTDLL <mark>A</mark> QDRSPLGNSRP <mark>N</mark> PILEPGIQSCLTHF <mark>N</mark> LISHGFG <mark>S</mark> PAVCA
Homo_NP_001027451 Marine_stickleback Freshwater_stickleback	338 332	LLATK <u>Q</u> ICKEFTDLL <mark>A</mark> QDRSPLGNSRP <mark>N</mark> PILEPGIQSCLTHF <mark>N</mark> LISHGFG <mark>S</mark> PAVCA
Homo_NP_001027451 Marine_stickleback Freshwater_stickleback Salmo_NP_001158795	338 332	LLATK <u>Q</u> ICKEFTDLL <mark>A</mark> QDRSPLGNSRP <mark>N</mark> PILEPGIQSCLTHF <mark>N</mark> LISHGFG <mark>S</mark> PAVCA
Homo_NP_001027451 Marine_stickleback Freshwater_stickleback Salmo_NP_001158795 Danio NP_001306087	338 332 394 394 390 398 396	LLATKOICKEFTDLLAODRSPLGNSRPNPILEPGIOSCLTHFNLISHGFGSPAVCA LONYLTEAIKAMDKMYLNNNPNSHSDNGTKGGDCDOKKKK LONYLTEAIKAMDKMYLNNNPNSHSDNGTKGGDCDOKKKK LONYLTEAIKAMDKMYLNNNSSHSDSGTKGGDKDEKHRK LONYLTEAIKAMDKMYLNNNPNSHSBTGSKAGDKDEKHRK FONYLTESIKAMDKMYLNNNPNSHSBTGSKAGDKDEKHRK
Homo_NP_001027451 Marine_stickleback Freshwater_stickleback Salmo_NP_001158795	338 332 394 394 390 398 396 398	LLATKOICKEFTDLLAODRSPLGNSRPNPILEPGIOSCLTHFNLISHGFGSPAVCA LONYLTEAIKAMDKMYLNNNPNSHSDNGTKGGDCDOKKKK LONYLTEAIKAMDKMYLNNNPNSHSDNGTKGGDCDOKKKK LONYLTEAIKAMDKMYLNNN-SHSDSGTKGGDKDEKHRK LONYLTEAIKAMDKMYLNNPNSHSETGSKAGDKDEKHRK FONYLTEAIKAMDKMYLSNPNSHTDNSAKSSDKEEKHRK
Homo_NP_001027451 Marine_stickleback Freshwater_stickleback Salmo_NP_001158795 Danio_NP_001306087 Xenopus_NP_001089958	338 332 394 394 390 398 396 398	LLATK <u>Q</u> ICKEFTDLL <mark>A</mark> QDRSPLGNSRP <mark>N</mark> PILEPGIQSCLTHF <mark>N</mark> LISHGFG <mark>S</mark> PAVCA

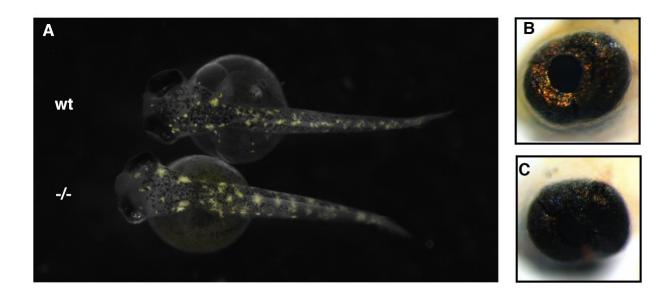
**Figure S4: Amino acid alignment of marine and freshwater stickleback TFAP2A with other vertebrate TFAP2A sequences.** Stickleback predicted protein sequence is based on the predicted Ensembl transcript ENSGACT0000003048.1. The RefSeq accession number is given next to each non-stickleback genus name. The red asterisk indicates the location of the synonymous polymorphism used for ASE, and red bars indicate TALEN binding sites.



**Figure S5: Two crosses lack the chromosome 21 bone length QTL near** *Tfap2a*. (A) A LITC x Enos Benthic (ENOB) cross was reported to have a suggestive bone length QTL near the end of chromosome 21 (Erickson *et al.* 2016). However, the marker containing *Tfap2a* does not have a significant effect on EB1 bone length in this cross (ANOVA; n=176, F = 1.597, P = 0.2). (B) Epibranchial 1 length was measured in 210 fish from a LITC x FTC cross different from the one used in this study (Glazer *et al.* 2015). No significant relationship between genotype and phenotype was observed (ANOVA, n=158, F = 1.135, P = 0.3). The GBS binned marker containing *Tfap2a* (marker 16\_9, chrXXI:4170348-4654382) was used to test for the presence of a QTL at *Tfap2a* in both crosses.



**Figure S6: Allele-specific expression assay controls.** A) Genomic DNA samples from a homozygous freshwater individual and a homozygous marine individual were each diluted to 50 ng/uL. The two DNA samples were mixed at fixed ratios of 4.1:5.9, 4.4:5.6, 4.7:5:3, 5.3:4.7, 5.6:4.4 and 5.9:4.1, and the *Tfap2a* allelic ratio was measured. The measured freshwater:marine allelic ratio is plotted with respect to the expected ratio. A range of allelic ratios is robustly detected by the assay. The measured ratios are always higher than expected in this titration, likely due to an initial difference in the starting DNA concentrations of marine and freshwater samples, since genomic DNA from known heterozygous individuals gives a robust 1:1 ratio (see Figure 4). B) Replicate controls: for each control, the difference in allelic ratio between two replicates from the same biological sample is plotted. Left: The same genomic DNA sample was measured in replicate assays with different barcodes. Middle: cDNA was prepared twice from the same RNA sample and assayed separately. Right: the same cDNA sample was assayed with two different barcodes. Although there is variability in the assay, the difference in allelic ratio of replicate samples is not significantly different from zero for any of the three controls (Wilcoxon signed rank test, *P* > 0.23 for all)



**Figure S7. Iridophore but not xanthophore defects in stickleback** *Tfap2a* **mutants.** (A) Xanthophores appear unaffected in FTC *Tfap2a* homozygous mutants relative to wild-type. (B, C) Iridophores were reduced but present in the eyes of mutants (C) relative to wild-type (B). Xanthophores were photographed using a GFP filter and iridophores were imaged under brightfield light. All fish were imaged at 9 dpf.

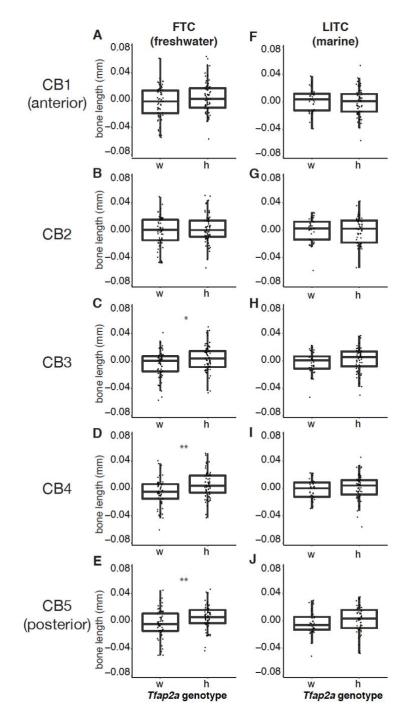


Figure S8. Heterozygous *Tfap2a* mutation affects posterior ventral bone length in freshwater but not marine fish. (A-E) FTC freshwater fish heterozygous for *Tfap2a* mutations have significantly longer ventral posterior bones [CB3-CB5, t-test P < 0.05 (\*) and P < 0.01 (\*\*)]. (F-J) No significant effect of *Tfap2a* genotype on bone length was seen in any ventral bone in the LITC marine background. Bone length was size-corrected for standard length using a linear model; residuals are shown. Standard length did not differ between genotypes in freshwater or marine fish. w = wild-type; h = heterozygous. See Figure S1 for branchial skeleton anatomy.

 Table S1: Primers used in this study

PRIMER NAME	CHR 21 POSITION (MB)	FORWARD PRIMER (5'→3')	REVERSE PRIMER (5'→3')	PURPOSE
PAE450/451	2.75	GGGGTAGTTCGGATGTTTCA	CCCTGTTCTGCAAGGTGAAT	indel marker, F
PAE444/445	3.02	AAAGGCAGTGTCGATGTTGG	TTGGGAAGATGTGTGGACAG	indel marker, P+F
PAE309/310	3.9	CAGGGTGATTGTCAGCCATT	CCCGATTTATTAAAATGCCAAA	indel marker, P+F
PAE496/497	3.963	ACAATATTTGACAGGTTATCTAGTGTCC	GTGAGAGTTGTGAGGACACAAAACAA	indel marker, F
PAE311/312	4.15	AACGTCCAAAGCAATGTTGG	CGGACTAGCAGAGCAATGTG	indel marker, P+F
PAE428/429	4.2	AAAAACAGATGTGCCCCTTTT	TACAGGCCTCTCAGGCAAAT	indel marker, P
PAE540/541	4.21	AAAACTGGTGGCGCGTGTTT	CAACTGCCTTTCGTCAGTCTGC	indel marker, F
PAE542/543	4.231	ACCGACGTGCACAACACAA	ACCTGCCACCAGCAGAGTCT	indel marker, F
PAE436/437	4.32	TGATGCAAGAGAGCTGGAAA	GCTGGGTTGGAAACGATAAA	indel marker, P
PAE438/439	4.35	ACGTGTTTTGGTCCGATACC	CCTCCAATTGGCCCTTAATA	indel marker, P
PAE317/318	4.37	GGCCGTACTTCCACATTATGA	ACTCCATGGCAACCAGATCC	indel marker P+F
PAE323/324	4.42	AGAGGGAGCCTTGTTGCAT	GCTCTGGTCTGTCAGCGTAA	indel marker, P
PAE325/326	4.44	ATGCTTCCCGATAAATCGATAC	TGCCCAAAATAGGAAATGACA	indel marker, P
PAE511/512	4.59	GTGCCAGAAATAGCGTCGGC	GGGTATTACGTACCGTGATGATGATT	indel marker, P
PAE513/514	4.72	CATAGCTGCCGATTAATCCCCCT	TGAGCGTGCACTACTGGGGA	indel marker, P
PAE462/463	4.98	TGCAGGTACCAAAATAGCAAGA	GCTCCGGGACTAGTTGCAC	indel marker, F
PAE464/465	5.03	GATTTGGCTCTTGGGGTGTA	AGGCAAATGAAGCACAGAGG	indel marker, F
PAE363/364	5.6	TGATCACATGGTTCTTGTCCA	AAACAGGGTTTGGGACTGG	indel marker, P+F
PAE349/350	5.96	CCTGCAAGATGTCCCCTAAA	CCTCCCCTAGTTGCATTGTG	indel marker, P+F
PAE414/416	4.26	gccggcagc AACAACAACATCTCCTCCATCCCC	gccggcagc CCCAGCAGGGAGGCGTTGAG	Tfap2a ASE
PAE379/381	4.26	GGGTCGTTGACGTGCGAGTAA	AGCGGGACAACGTCATCACTTA	TALEN genotyping

For genotyping, primers were designed to amplify insertion/deletions (indels) that differed between the grandparents of the PAXB x LITC and FTC x LITC crosses (indicated as P and F, respectively, in the purpose column). Lowercase letter indicate the *ApeK*I restriction enzyme tag for the ASE assay.

## Table S2: TALEN RVDs

		TALEN 1			TALEN 2	
POSITION	pFUS_A 5'	pFUS_B 5'	pLR 5'	pFUS_A 3'	pFUS_B 3'	pLR 3'
1	HD	HD	HD	NN	NN	HD
2	NN	NG		NN	NN	
3	NG	HD		NN	HD	
4	NN	NG		NI	NG	
5	NG	NN		HD	NI	
6	NI	NN		NI	HD	
7	NN			NN	HD	
8	NN			HD	NG	
9	NN			HD		
10	NI			NI		

See Cermak et al. 2011 for details.

DESCRIPTION	SEQUENCE	PRODUCT
wild-type	ACAGCCAGGCTACCTCAGCTGGGCGGCGTGGGCC	427 AA
6 bp deletion/22 bp insertion (*)	ACAGCCAGGCTACCTCAGC*****GCGTGGGCC	early stop after 158 AA
13 bp deletion	ACAGCCC-A-CTCAGCGTGGGCC	early stop after 142 AA
22 bp deletion	ACAGCGTGGGCC	early stop after 139 AA
8 bp deletion	ACAGCCAGGCTACCTCAGCGTGGGCC	early stop after 150 AA
10 bp deletion	ACAGCCAGGCTACCTCAGTGGGCC	early stop after 143 AA

 Table S3: Tfap2a mutations studied

Sequenced *Tfap2a* mutations induced by TALENs. \*\* indicates 22 bp inserted sequence: ACCTCACCTCAGCTCCCTACAC. Product indicates predicted protein product length, which is frame-shifted and results in an early stop for all mutations (AA = amino acids).